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www.snap4city.org www.snap4solutions.org

# Overview for Adopters, Cities Regions, Integrators, Decision Makers

Sept. 2024, Course

Part 1: overview

DIGITAL TWIN SOLUTIONS TO SETUP SUSTAINABLE DECISON SUPPORT SYSTEMS AND BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE









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SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES









## **Domains**

- Smart City, control room
- **Mobility and transport**
- Environment, pollutant, waste, water, green, ...
- Energy, light, recharge
- **Tourism and People**
- Asset management
- Security and Safety
- Social Media
- Big Data, AI/XAI
- **Public and private data**









# Key Performance Indicators, KPI



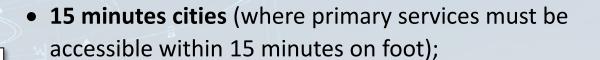




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Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	One day			25 μg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calendar year		target value has become a value since 1 January 2015	10 μg/m³	
PM <sub>10</sub>	One day	Limit value 50 ug/m3	t to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 μg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>10</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³ (*)		20 μg/m³	
O <sub>3</sub>	Maximum daily 8-hour mean		t to be exceeded on more 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 μg/m³	
NO		Not	to be exceeded more than		

 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, **SDGs** (for which cities can do more to achieve some of the 17 SDGs, <a href="https://sdgs.un.org/goals">https://sdgs.un.org/goals</a>);



• objectives of the European Commission in terms of pollutant emissions for: NO2, PM10, PM2.5 (<a href="https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air en">https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air en</a>);

- SUMI: mobility and transport vs env
  - https://www.snap4city.org/951
- SUMP/PUMS: mobility and transport vs env.
- ISO indicators: city smartness, digitization, tech level.
- Low Level/Real Time: global traffic, quality of service, betweenness, centrality, queue, time to travel, etc.











## **DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE**











10/22









## 15 Minute City Index:

13 subindexes: energy, slow mobility, fast mobility, housing, economy education, culture and cults, health, entertainment, gov, food, security...



- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.
- Community of Energy, planning energy plant



- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience, long terms predictions
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations
- Origin Destination matrices computation



Monitoring and Predicting: NO2, NOX, CO2, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, waste, etc. Traffic flow reconstruction Demand vs Offer of Mobility analysis



- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- **Decisions Support Systems**
- Process optimization, control
- Predictive maintenance



- business intelligence tools for decision makers
- Reduction production costs
- Monitoring resource consumption
- **Optimization of Waste Collection**



- Shortening justice time
- Anonymization and indexing legal docs.
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

# 15MinCityIndex

What would support my neighborhood to become a 15-Minute City?

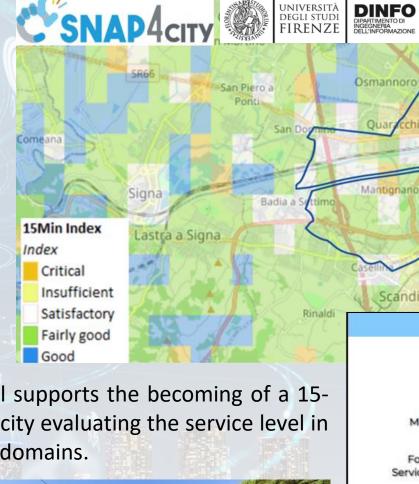
#### **Using the Open Data:**

We developed a data analytic tool based on municipal and national open data to assess services adequacy for people living in each 15 minutes areas of the city.

Good public transport services: bus, new tram line, train stations, cycle paths.

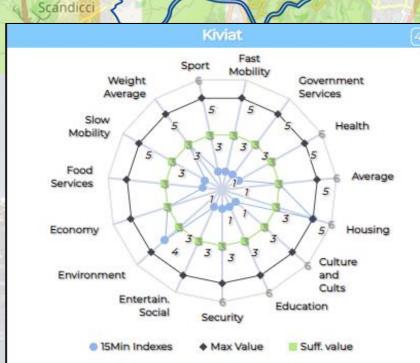


Careggi/Rifredi is a relevant district in Florence because of hosting the main Florence/Tuscany hospitals Careggi and Meyer, but also university headquarters and many other workplaces.



The tool supports the becoming of a 15-Minute city evaluating the service level in various domains.





https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjkzOA==



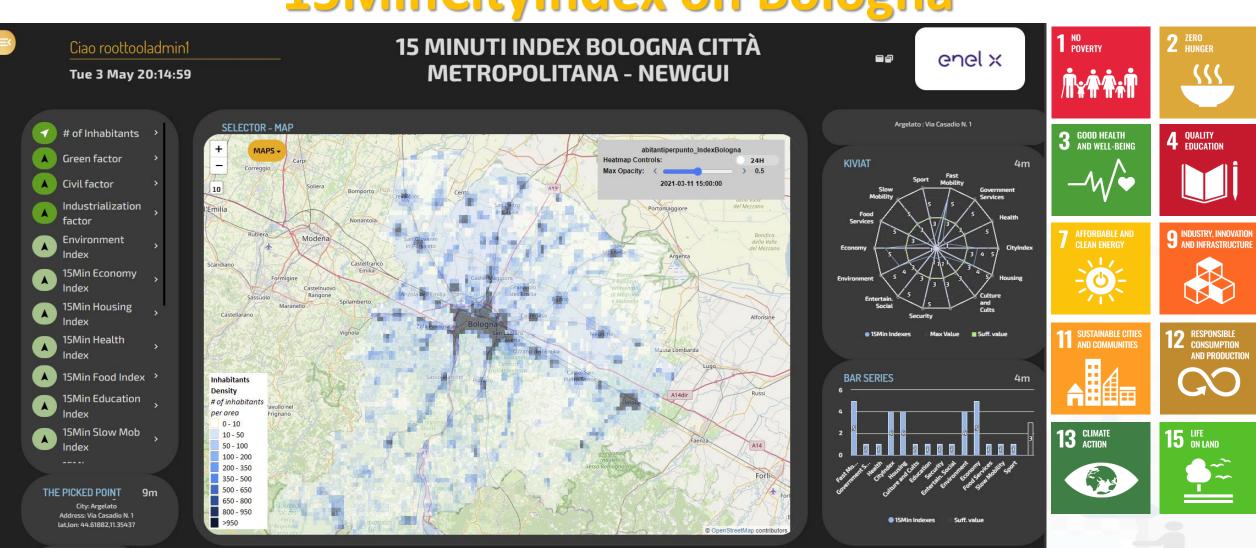








## 15MinCityIndex on Bologna















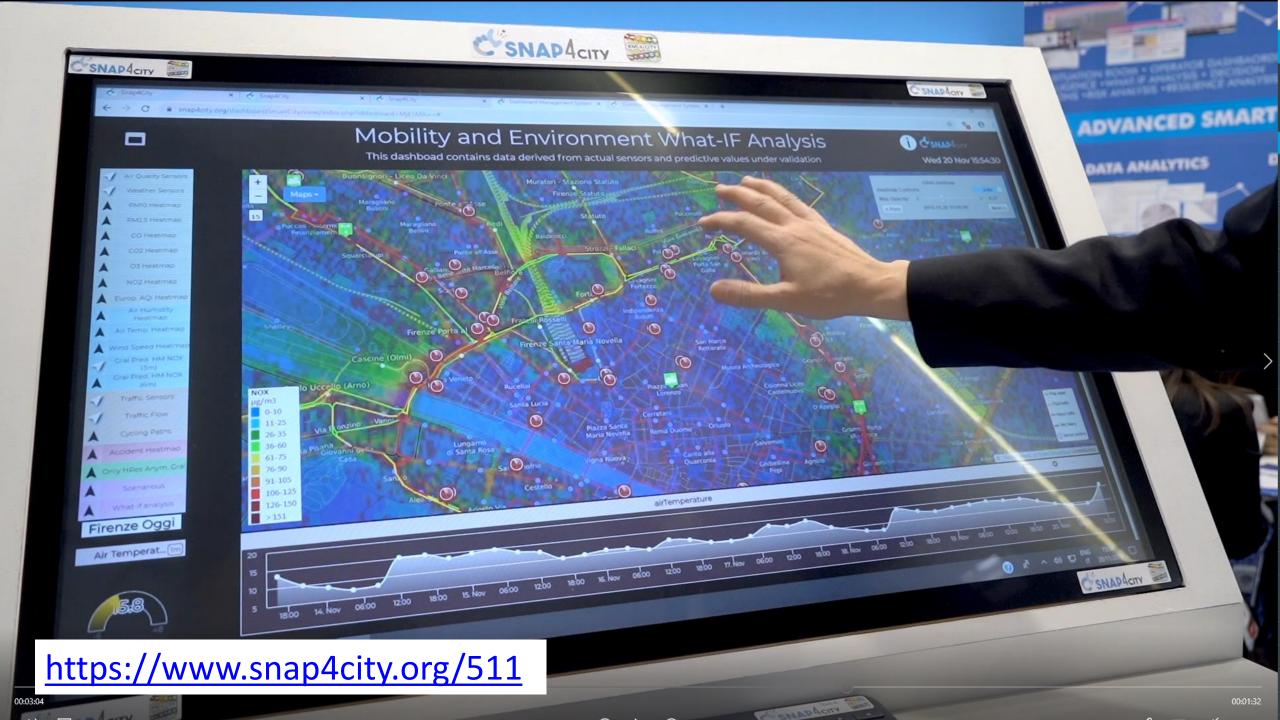


## **Public Spaces as Critical Infrastructures**

- The City is a system of systems for city users
  - Cascading effects
- Transport networks
  - Main means for rescue teams, food, water, etc.
- Communication, ICT infrastructure
  - TV cam, switches, cyber,
- Energy networks
  - power supply for health, cyber systems, etc.
- Hospitals networks
- Aggregation areas



https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf







## **Main Tasks**



- Controlling Status: management, and operational
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Computing predictions data from the field and KPI
  - Anomaly detection
  - Early warning on critical conditions
- Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range
  - Optimisation: Prescriptions, suggestions
  - Risk assessment
  - What-if analysis on scenarios
    - Simulation and predictions
  - Resilience
- Be ready for Unexpected Unknows



**Tactical** 

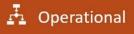
Big picture and Long-term focused (2 to 5+ years)

Vision, Mission, Why, Policies and Direction

Executive-management

What is the right direction for the company?

- Short-term focused (3 months to 2 years)
  - · Focused on specific business department
  - Middle-management
  - · What activities to be planned in strategic alignment?



- Focused on day-to-day running
- Detail level processes for specific outcomes
- Execution by teams and managers
- Are we acting in alignment with strategy?





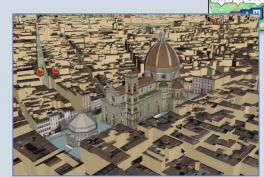
## Digital Twin

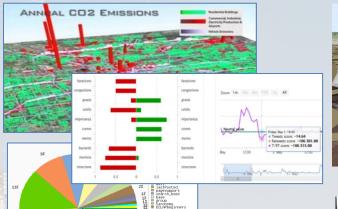
## **SNAP4**CITY

## Digital Twin

- Connected with real systems
- Modelling aspects: structural, visual, informative, real time data sensors (context), POI, functional, resources, etc.
- Analytics: AI/XAI techniques, simulations, users' needs, etc.
- Easier to understand the context, review from multiple points of view
- Useful to perform
  - Discussion with city users
  - Support decision makers
  - By Case Experiments for analysing
    - New solutions, impact of disaster (natural and provoked)
    - Reduction of costs in the analysis, in reduction of mistakes

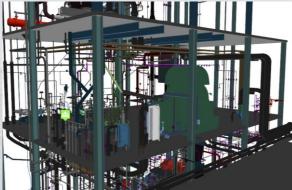








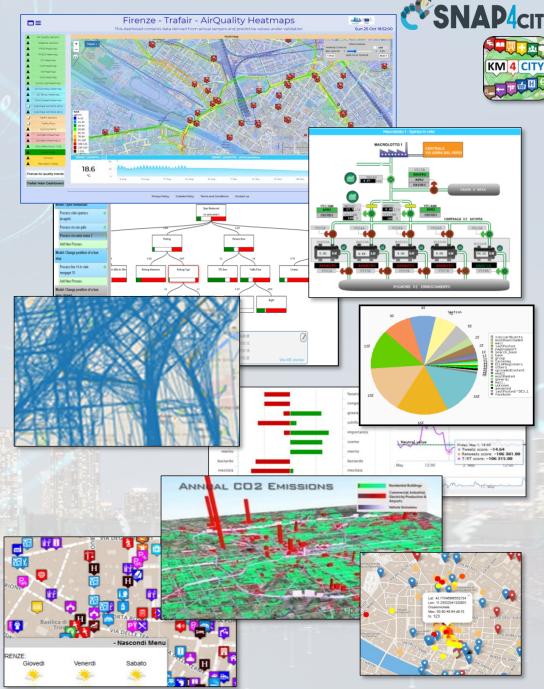




## Data Driven Decision Support

- Decision Support system
- Assessment / Strategies
- Data Rendering,
  - visual analytics, business intel..
- Data Analytics, ML, Al
- Data aggregation, Storage, indexing
- Data Ingestion







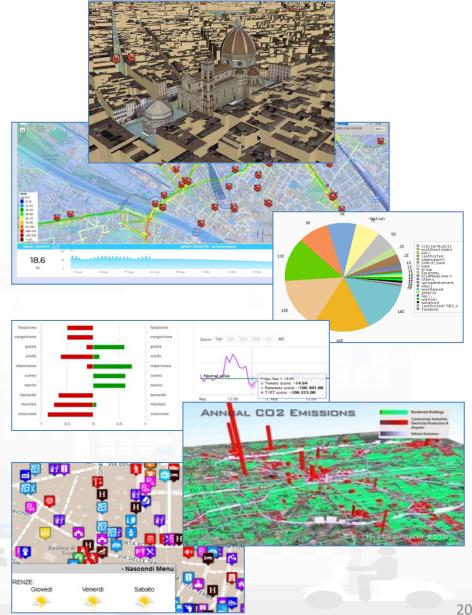




# Challenges vs Technologies

- DSS, Decision Support Systems, with multiple objectives:
  - Quality of life for citizens, improvements of services, cost reduction, innovation, attractiveness for tourists and/or industries and/or commercial activities, etc.
- provide the decision-making process with simulation tools integrated with short-, long- and very long-term prediction algorithms
  - → what-if analysis
  - Analyse *incipient events* to cope with events;
  - Analyse future situations for structural planning: tactics/strategic.
- Opportunities and needs
  - exploit **huge amounts of heterogeneous data** (**Big Data**) that come from the territory, from the structures and services of the city and from the stakeholders;
  - flexible, dynamic and interoperable models and analysis tools;
  - accessible for:
    - Operators, decision-makers, stakeholders;
    - In some measure also for citizens: as a tool for illustrating and discussing possible solutions and development plans with them: cowork





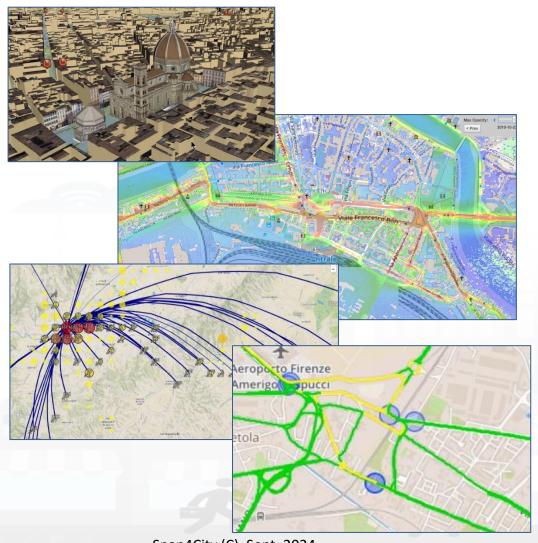








# **Smart City Digital Twin**



## City Digital Model with...

- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics  $\rightarrow$  artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- **Interactive** Data Representation, any kind
- Key Performance Indicators, any kind
- What-IF analysis Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Micro, Meso e macro scales
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%

#### Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

- o GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- o MaaS, last-mile delivery HUBs
- etc.









DASHBOARD TO

APPLICATIONS



DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB



SNAP4CITY AND KM4CITY PROJECTS

SNAP4CITY THE VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATORS

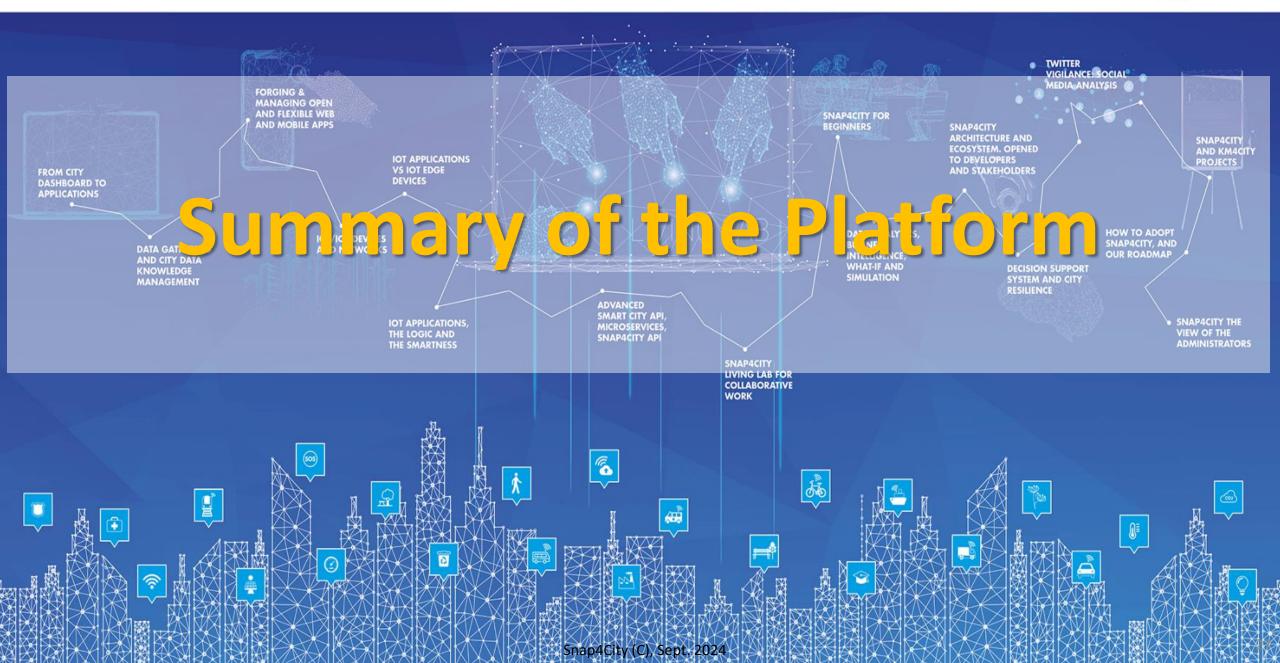
Application: esharing and Powling



## SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT SNAP4INDUSTRY



















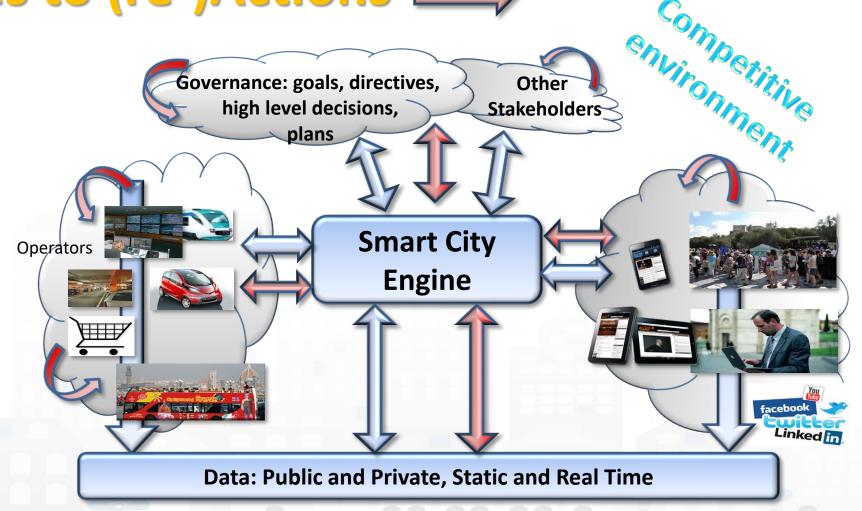






From Strategies to (re-)Actions

- Analyze
- Alerting, Early Warning
- Support Decision makers
- Plans
- Prescriptions
- Inform
- Suggest
- Engage
- Research







#### FREE TRIAL

















## UNIVERSITA DINFO DESTRUCTOR FIRENZE DELEVISORADOR DELEVISO

## Digital Twin Solutions for Sustainability

#### OPERATION AND PLAN - CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - OPTIMIZATION - APPLICATIONS









VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS
DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING
DATA DRIVEN



- VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ML, AI, HPC
- TRAINING COURSES
- LIVING LABS
- GUI CUSTOM STYLES
- FULL APPLICATIONS, DASHBOARDS AND VIEWS
- MOBILE APPS











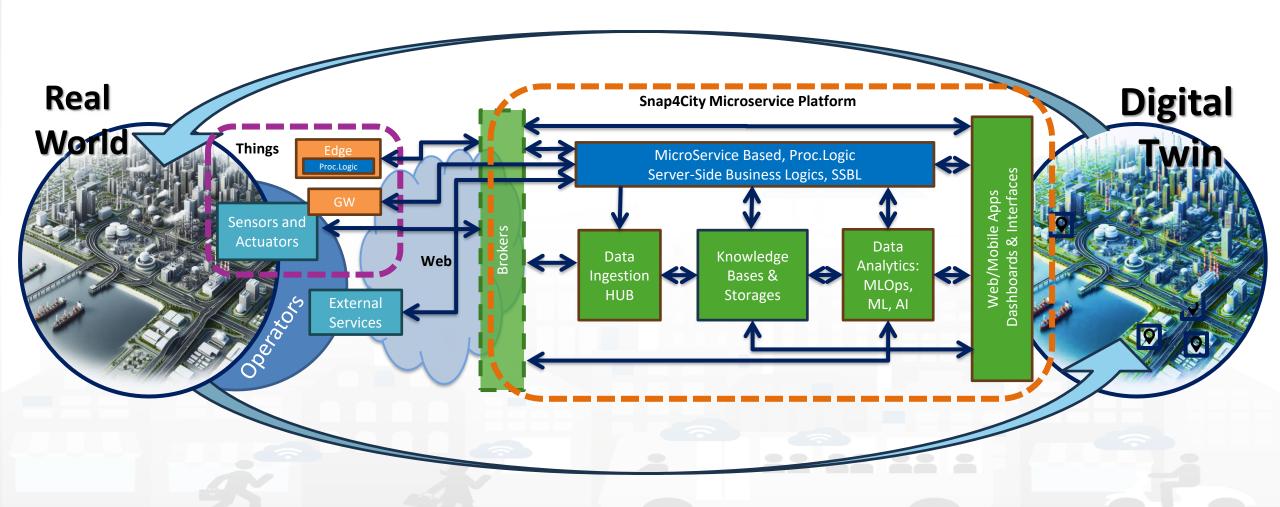








# **Digital Twin Development Platform**







#### **FREE TRIAL**











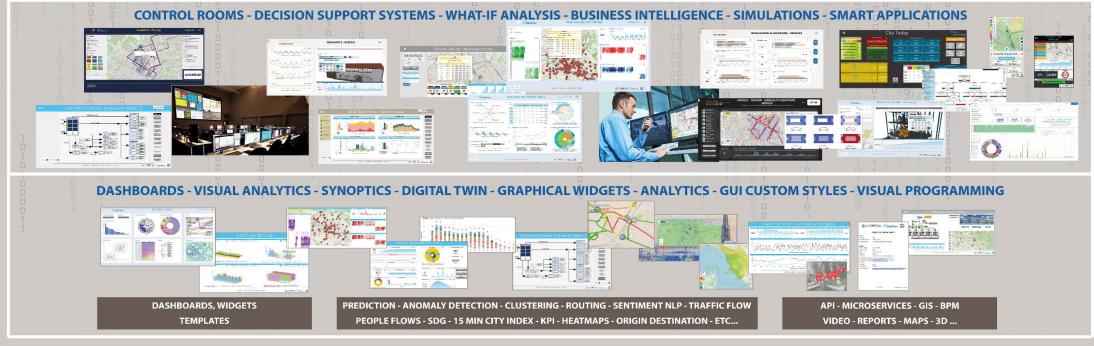








## Smart Solutions and Decision Support Systems

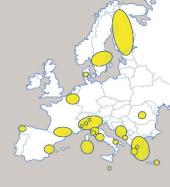












# https://www.Snap4City.org













## 11 running installations in Europe

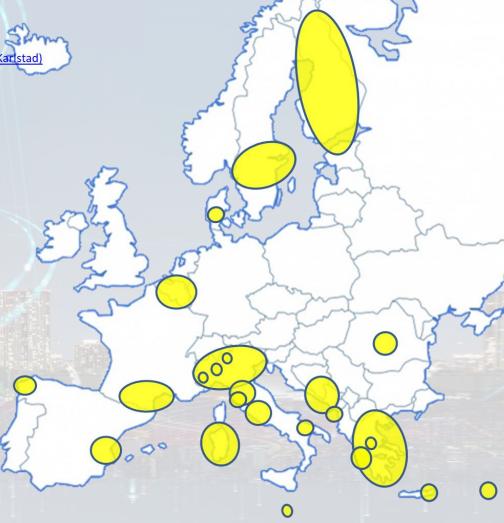
- Snap4.city.org, Greece, Merano, Cuneo, ...
- Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
- Altair, Italmatic, Romania, ....
- 16 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
  - >40 cities/area

### Widest MULTI-tenant deploy has

- 24 Organizations / tenant
- > 8850 users on
- > 1800 Dashboards
- > 17 mobile Apps
- > 2.2 Million of structured data per day
- > 580 IoT Applications/node-RED
- > 750 web pages with training
- > 75 videos, training videos

#### Main Organizations/areas

- Antwerp area (Be)
- Bari (I)
- Bisevo, Croatia
- Bologna (I)
- Brasov (Ro), by ICEBERG
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- Cuneo (I)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Limassol (Cy)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Malta (Malta)
- Merano (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Prato (I)
- Rhodes (Gr)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)



• + Israel, Colombia, Brasile, Australia, India, China, etc.

# Standards and Interoperability (6/2023)

## SNAP4city

#### **Compliant with:**

- IoT: NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- IoT model: FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General**: HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SMTP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP, VMS, ....
- Formats: JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, glTF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, ...
- Database: Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ...
- Industry: OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,...
- Mobility: DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, NeTEx, ...
- Social:Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ...
- Events: SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ...
- OS: Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.



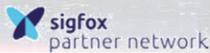






















https://www.snap4city.org/65







# Ingestion, agg. -> exploitation



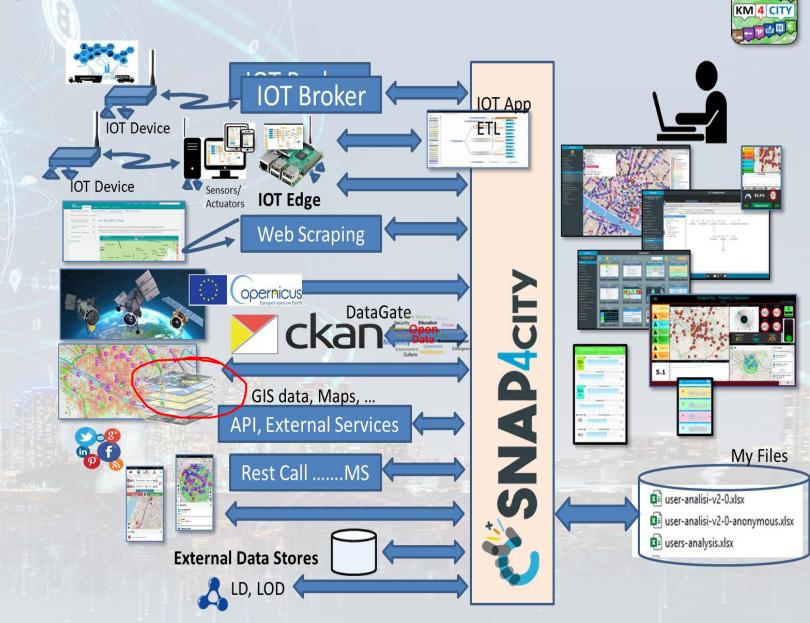








- Bidirectional data channels
- Any format, any channel, any data, any broker, any protocol, ...
- Km4City Knowledge base Ontology reasoning on geo, space, time, relationships



## Expert System semantic queries

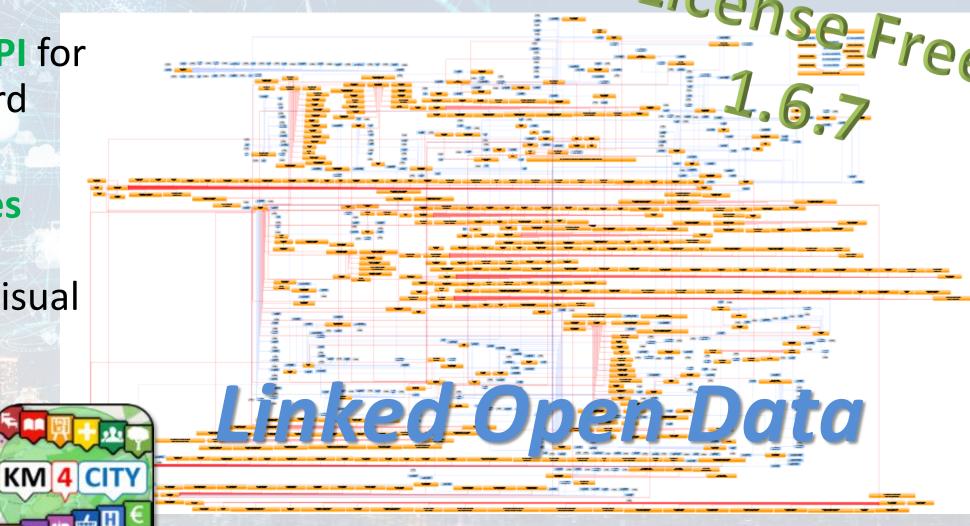
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE DISTRIBUTED SI AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIE

DISIT STRIBUTED SYSTEMS DINTERNET CHNOLOGIES LAB

• via:

 Smart City API for Apps and third party

MicroServices
 data driven
 develop via visual
 language
 Node-RED



https://www.snap4city.org/19

# High Level Types

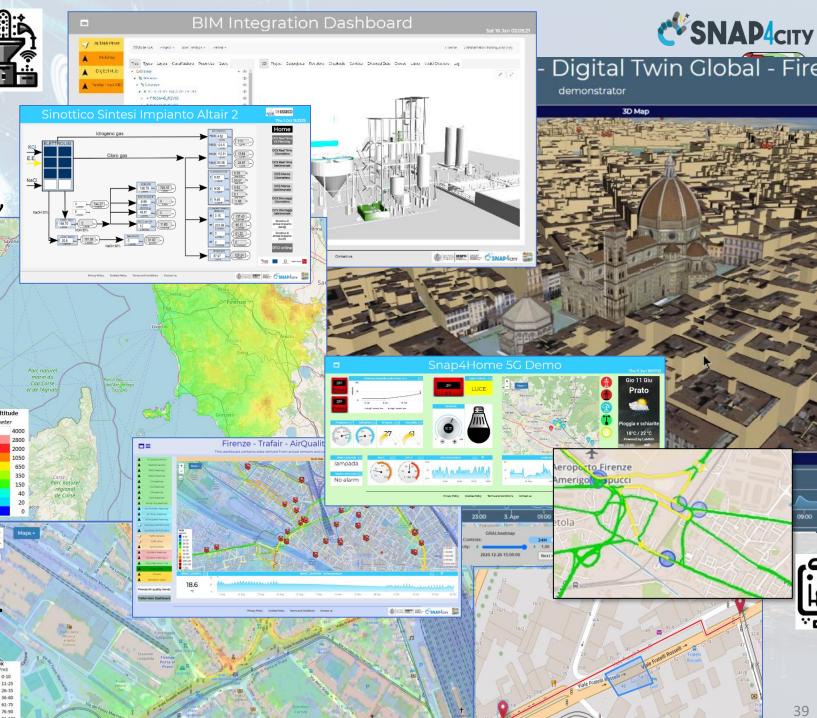
- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,...
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, any kind...
- traffic flow, typical trends, ...
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ...
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ...
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ...
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,...
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints,
- decision scenarios, ....











# Ingestion, aggreg. > exploitation

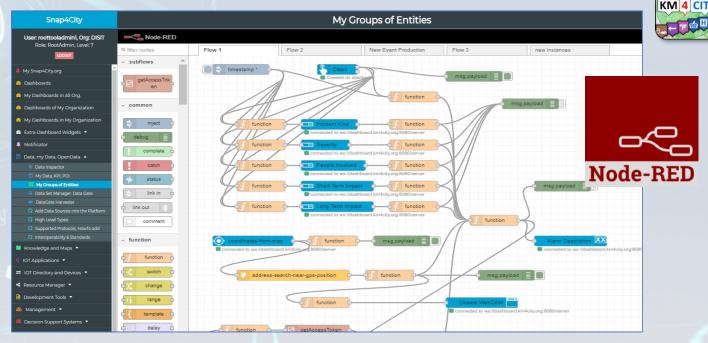


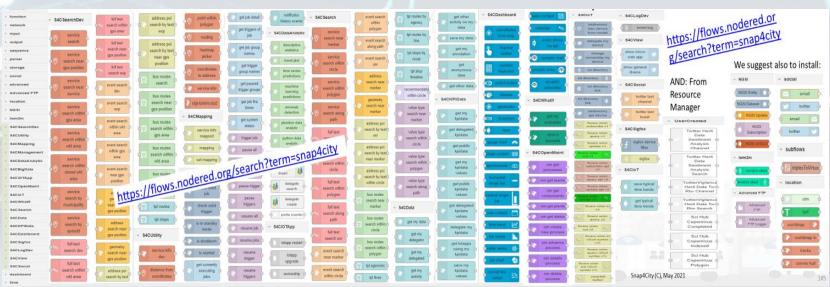






- IoT App Visual Programming, no coding
  - Data transformation
  - Integration, Interoperab.
  - Scripting Data Analytics
  - Data ingestion
  - Business logic Server side
- Edge and Cloud
- MicroServices data driven develop via visual language Node-RED











# MicroServices SNAP4city





## **Areas**

Open Data CKAN Ticket Management, workflow **BIM Servers** Social Networks Video Management system Gateways

**Data Analytics** Statistic, Optimization Simulation Artificial Intelligence What-if Analysis Support Geo Utilities Support **Routing & Traffic Flow** MLOps support Python support R Studio Support

Entities Managem<sub>enx</sub> Visualitation serice **Snap4City** Microservices *M<sub>ana</sub>g*ement Analytic Services Platform Proc.Logic **SSBL** Third Party microservices

Data Load / Search / Retrieval KPI, POI, GIS Data, Scenarios Time Series, Public transport High Level Types: heatmaps, ODM,... IoT / Entity Discovery **Delegation Management Data Mapping** 

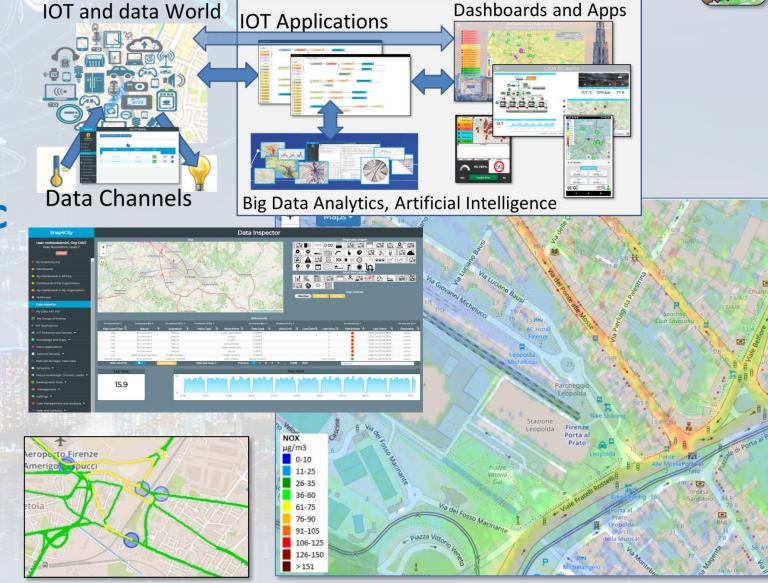
> Dashboards Widgets: Graphic Libraries **Interactive Widgets** Maps, 3D representations Synoptics, External Content Micro Web App

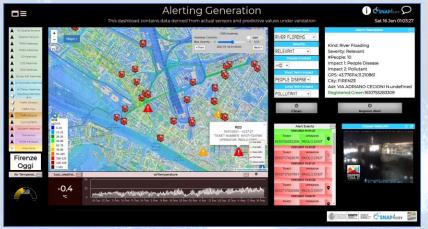
IoTApp Management Data Logs, A&A, Security Ownership Management **VPN** remote access

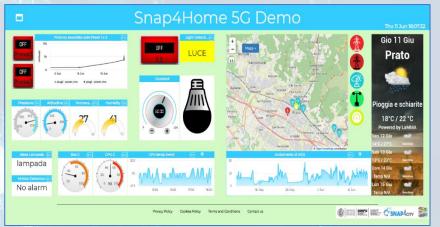
## Solutions: reliable, secure and fast to realize

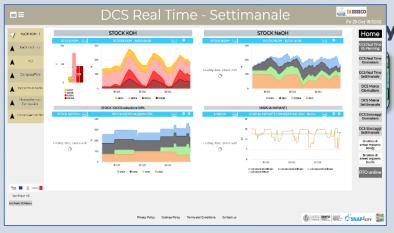
SNAP4CITY KM 4 CITY

- Via Snap4City tools
  - Dashboard Wizard
  - Dashboard Builder
  - Data/Visual Analytic
- Smart Solutions results to be
  - Real time data drive
  - Secure end-to-end
  - GDPR compliant
  - Reliable, interoperable
  - Auditable, marketable



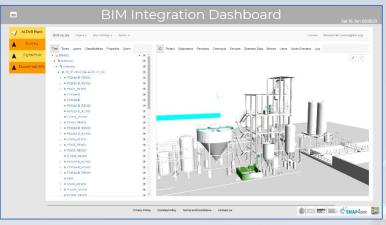




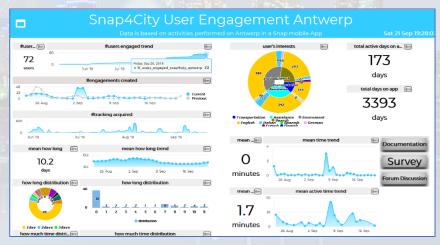


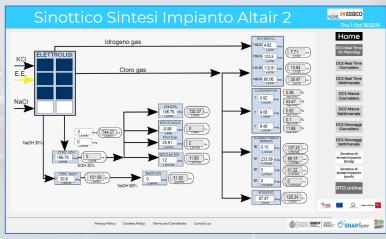


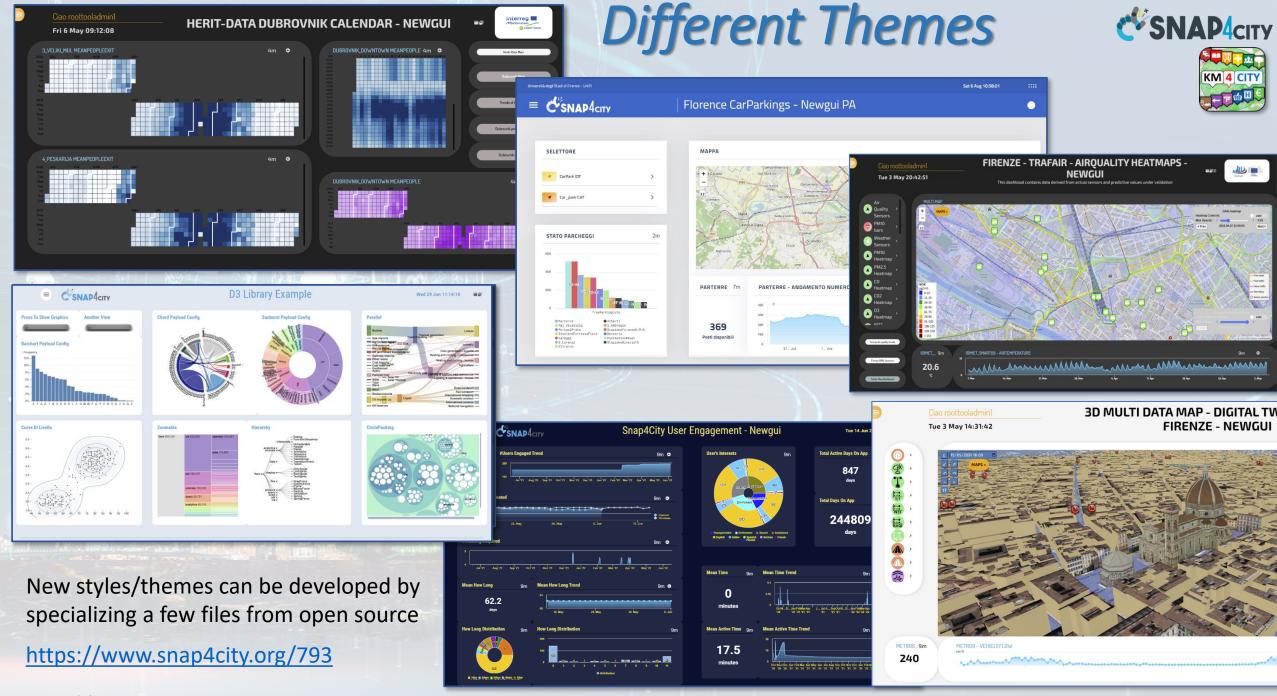












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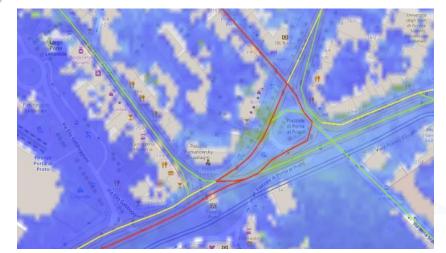


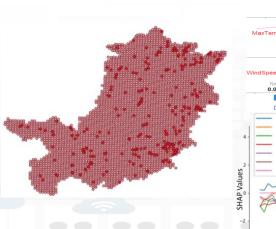


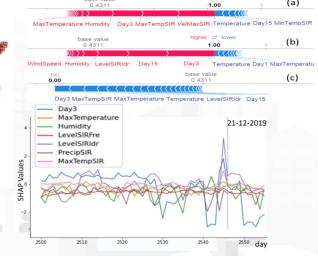


## The difference is on computational models

- Simulation models,
- statistics and operations research techniques
- Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence techniques
  - o exploitation of heterogeneous data, **BIG DATA** 
    - o Predictions, Early Warning, Anomaly Detection, ...
    - What-If Analysis integrating predictive models and simulations
  - Explainable AI, XAI, providing to the decision-maker
    - o **detailed explanations** on the motivations behind the suggestions provided, so that the decision maker can understand the process and the motivations
    - evidence of compliance with ethical aspects with confidence
  - To be able to use the systems as a trusted expert system.







## Big Data Analytics + Artificial Intelligence

SNAP4city

KM4 city

- Decision support
  - Early warning, City Indexes, etc.
  - What-IF analysis (simulation + AI + data)
- Predictions
  - Short and Long terms predictive models on:
    - traffic, parking, people flow, maintenance, land sliding, NO2
  - 3D Flow prediction: Pollutant (NOX, NO2, ...)
- Suggestions and recommendations
- Modeling, simulation, routing
  - Traffic Flow reconstruction
  - Constrained Routing

#### AI & XAI:

- RF, XGBoost, BRNN, RNN, SVR, DNN, LSTM, CNN-LSTM, Autoencoders, neuro-symbolic...
- Clustering: K-means, K-Medoid, ...
- Semantic Reasoning, ...
- XAI: Shap, variations, Lime, gradients, ...

## Representations, animated

- Heatmaps, Traffic, Flows, ...
- Trajectories, OD matrices,
- 3D Rendering
- Typical Time Trends, etc.

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/

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## Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

SNAP4city

KM 4 city

https://www.snap4city.org/997

More than 80 Available Solutions & 300 Al applic.

- Mobility and Transport
- Environment, Weather, Waste, Water
- City Users Behaviour and Social analysis
- Energy and Control
- Tourism and People
- Security and Safety
- High Level Decision Support Solutions
  - Asset management
  - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- Low level Techniques

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf

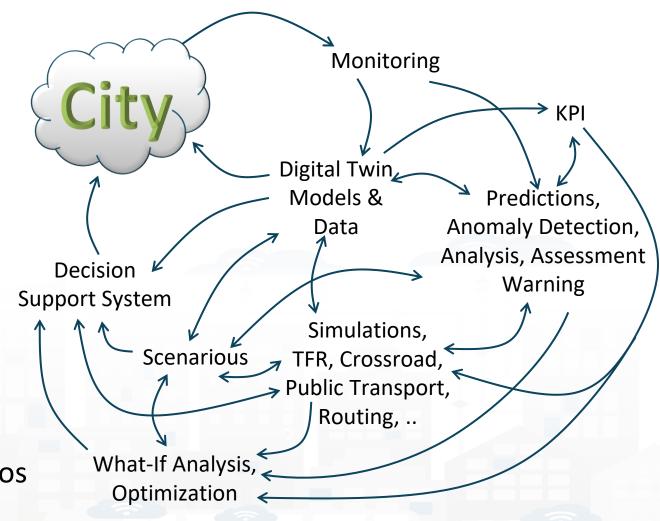




### **Main tasks**



- Controlling Status: management, and operational
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Predictions vs KPI
  - Anomaly detection
  - Neuro-Symbolic analysis
  - Risk assessment
  - Early warning on critical conditions
- Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro
  - Simulation & optimization
  - Generative Al Prescriptions, scenarios
  - Resilience to Unexpected unknows
  - What-if analysis wrt scenarios

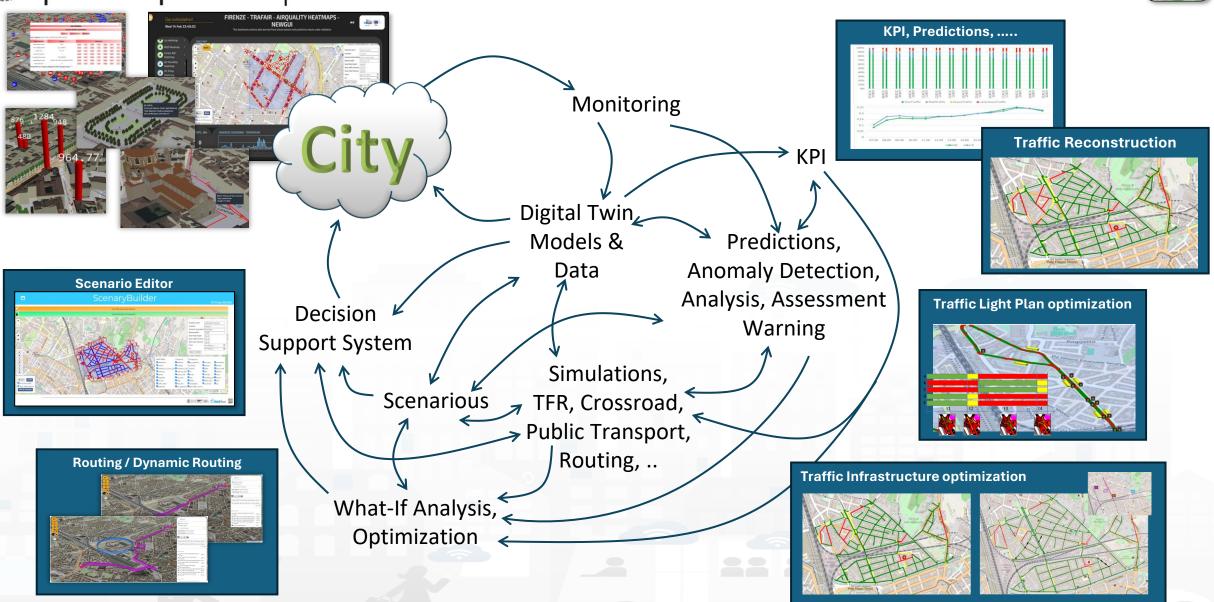
















## What-If Analysis SNAP4city SNAP4city



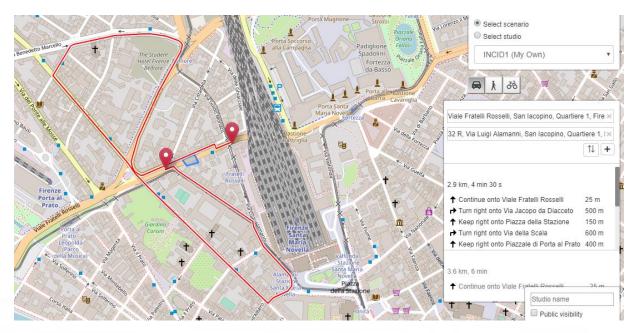


Accidents and elements blocking Points and Shapes taken into account for:

- Routing
- Traffic Flow reconstruction
- Evacuation paths
- Rescue team paths

Assessment on the basis of changes:

- Mobility demand assessment
- Mobility Offer assessment





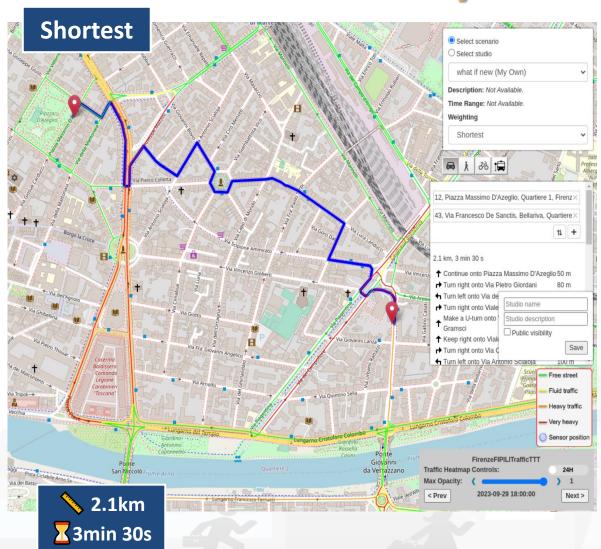


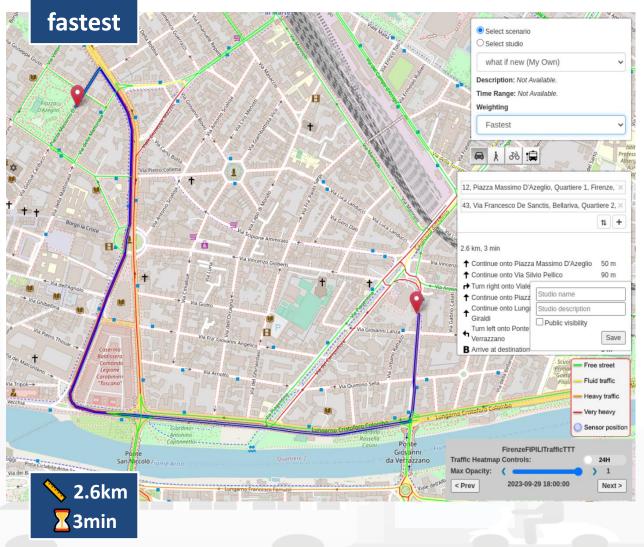






### **Constrained Dynamic Routing: Traffic Flow**







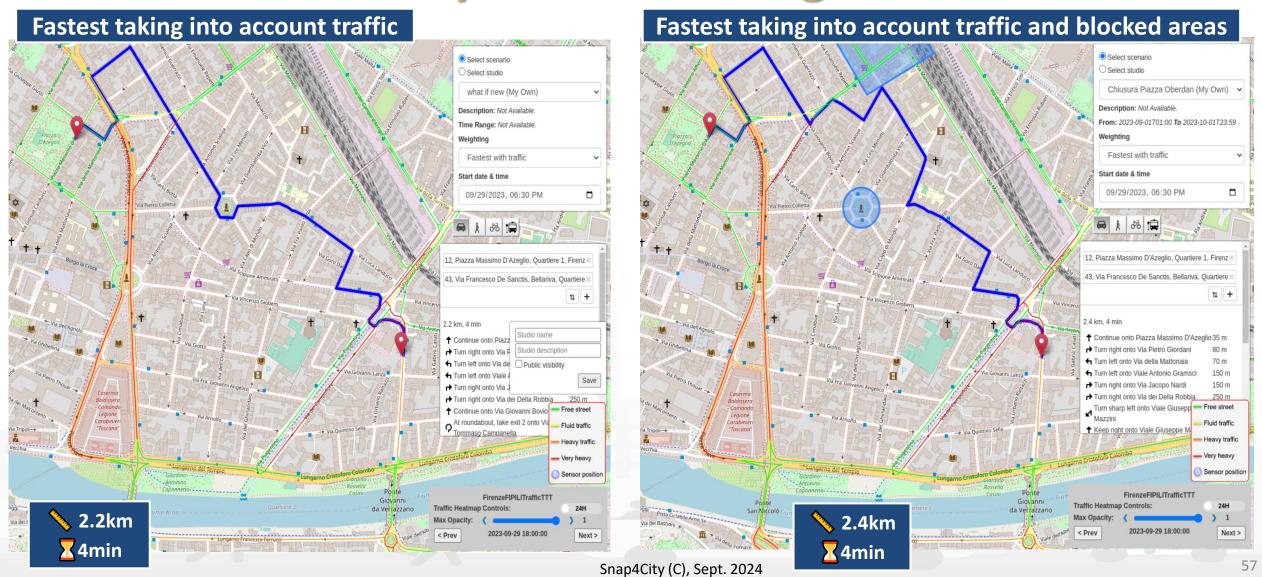








### **Constrained Dynamic Routing: Traffic Flow**



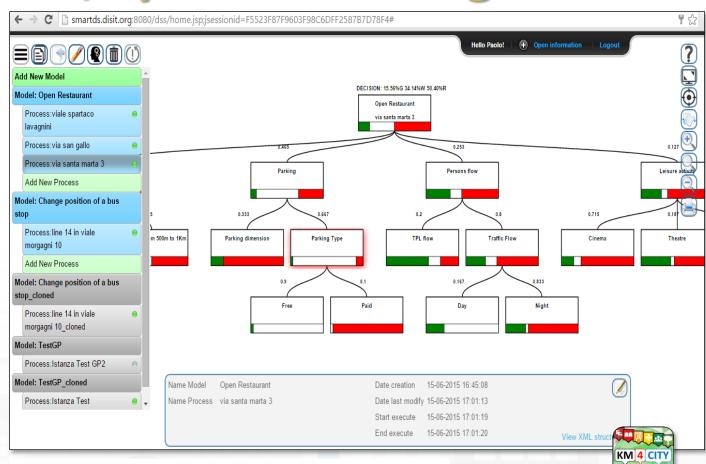






**Smart Decision Support, system thinking** 

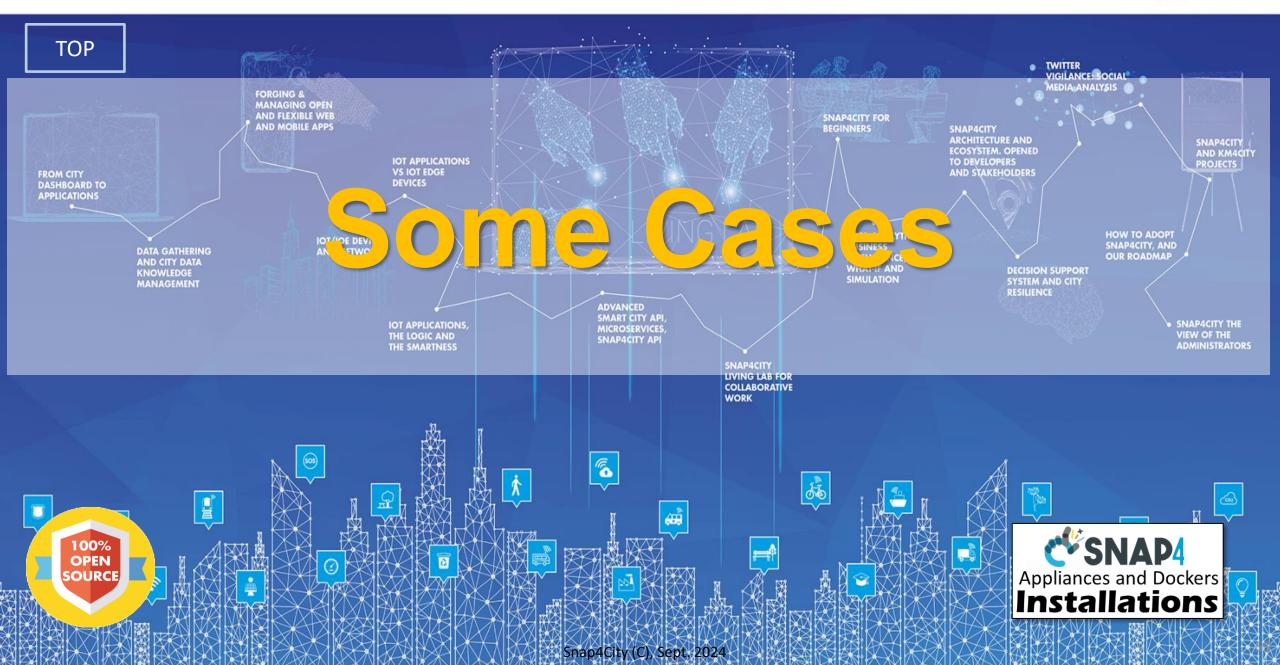
- Smart Decision Support System based on System Thinking plus
- Actions to city reaction, resilience, smartness, ...
- Enforcing Mathematical model for propagation of decision confidence..
- Collaborative work, ...
- Processes connected to city data:
   DB, RDF Store, Twitter, etc.
- Production of alerts/alarms
- Data analytics process
- Twitter Processes
- reuse, copy past, ...



http://smartds.km4city.org

### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**











11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

13 CLIMATE ACTION













# DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS (ID. O) NTO HORIZPlat CSNAP4CITY KM/4 CITY NTERRIBUTED DATA INTELLED ON TECHNOLOGIES LAB



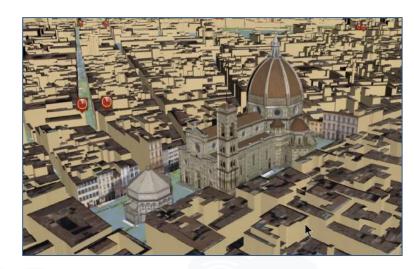


#### Goals:

- Increasing quality of Life, quality of services,
- Decongestion, Decarbonization, Sustainability
- increase efficiency and production optimization
- Improve accessibility to services: citizens, Tourists, commuters, etc.
- Improve security/Safety of city users, risk reduction
- Costs reduction of services, energy consumption reduction
- Reduction of emissions and EC taxations

#### Horizontal homogeneous platform Uniform Technology for

- Any Vertical operation/plan: mobility, energy, environment, security, tourism, infrastructure and assets control, buildings, etc.
- Al Solutions: early warning, predictions, simulations, what-if, optimization; Deep Learning, ML, BERT, LLM, XAI (Shap/Lime),
- **Development Environment for any vertical, Digital Twin:** City Global and Local, IoT, VR, Visual Programming, business intelligence, CSBL, SSBL, etc.
- **Interoperability**: any format, any protocol, any video management system, any sensor, any device, etc.
- KPI: multidomain KPI, general management, early warning, early detection of critical conditions, 15 Min City Index, SDG
- Mobile App: modular applications, operators' modules, multiple cities, etc.
- Participatory: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind





# **Smart City Control Room** Florence Metropolitan City







### Multiple Domain Data

- Thousands of Open/Private data, POI, IOT, etc.
- mobility and transport: accidents, public transport, parking, traffic flow, Traffic Reconstruction, KPI, ...
- AND: environment, civil protection, gov KPI, covid-19, social & social media, people flow, tourism, energy, culture, ...

### Multiple dash/tool Levels & Decision Makers

Real Time monitoring, Alerting, quality assess.

Predictions, KPI, DSS, what-if analysis

### Historical and Real Time data

Billions of Data

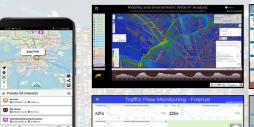
### Services Exploited on:

Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API

Since 2017

















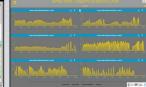


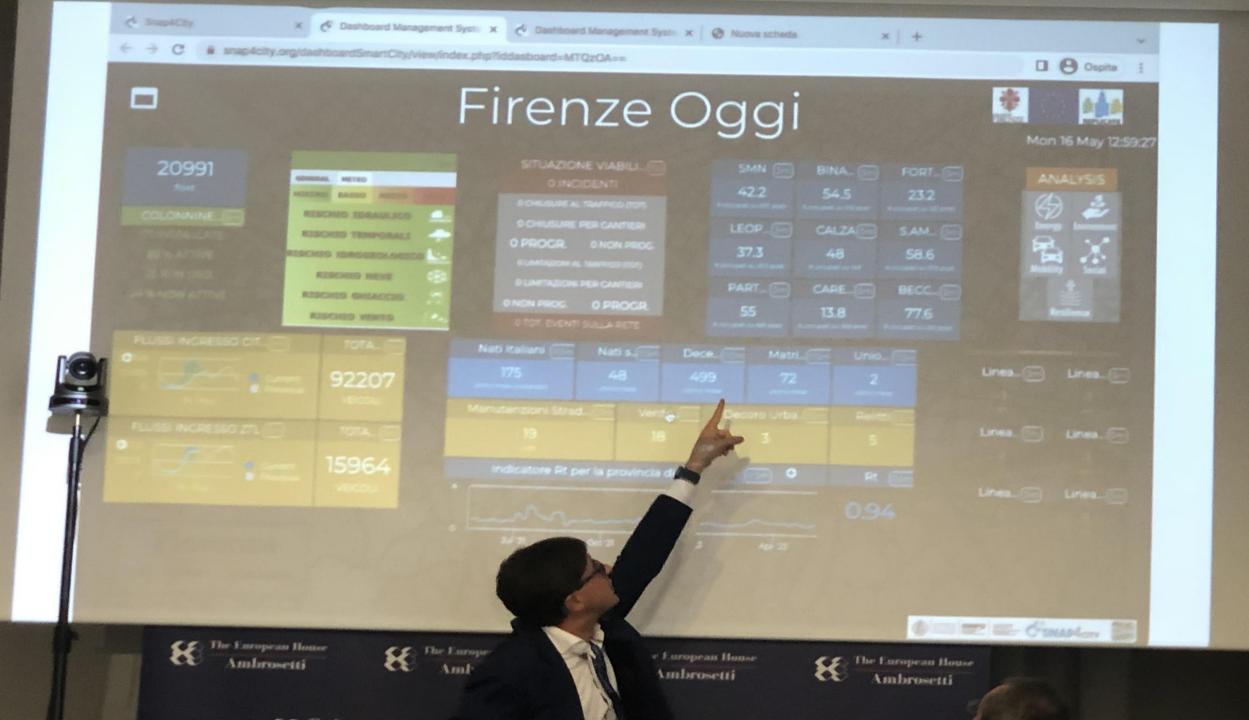
















# DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

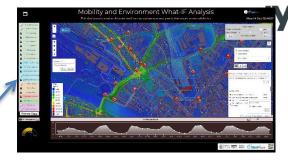








Energy















45 196177











### **Smart City Control Room**

- **Dashboards and Services**
- **Mobile App:** Firenze Where What





#### Mobility:

- quality of public transportation service (mean delay on bus-stops)
- public transport operators schedule and paths, routing, multimodal routing
- traffic flow reconstruction
- Smart parking: predictions
- Accidents and events, Log, heatmaps

#### **Environment:**

- smart irrigators
- smart waste
- Sensors: PM10. PM2.5,.....
- Heatmaps: PM10, PM2.5, ....
- **NOX** predictions

#### **Energy**:

- recharging stations (fast and reg.)
- consumption meters (smart info)
- smart light, street lights

#### Social:

- smart benches
- Twitter monitoring, Sentiment analysis, NLP text
- TV camera streams

#### **People Flows:**

- Wi-Fi, people flow
- Origin destination matrices

#### **Governmental and Communications:**

- KPI of the City
- **Digital Signage**
- Civil protection, Resilience (Resolute)

#### **Tourism and Culture:**

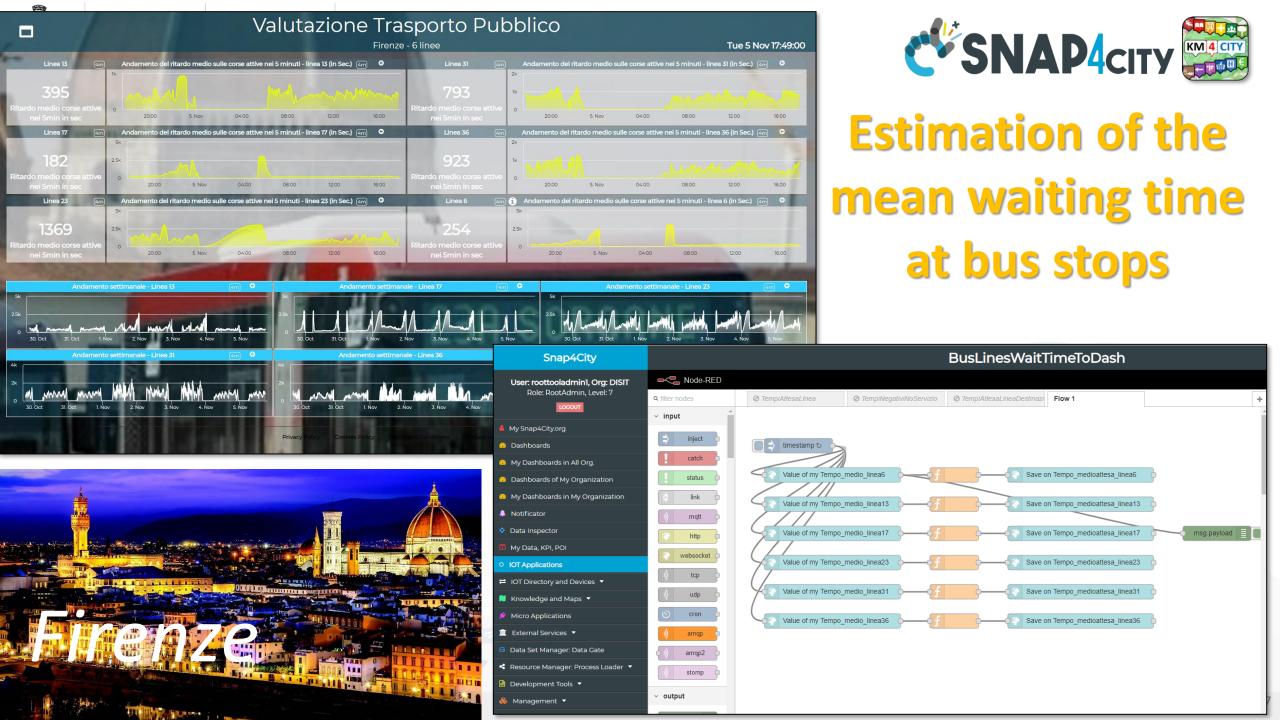
POI, etc.

#### **Analysis:**

- what-if routing, scenarios,
- traffic flow, environmental predictions



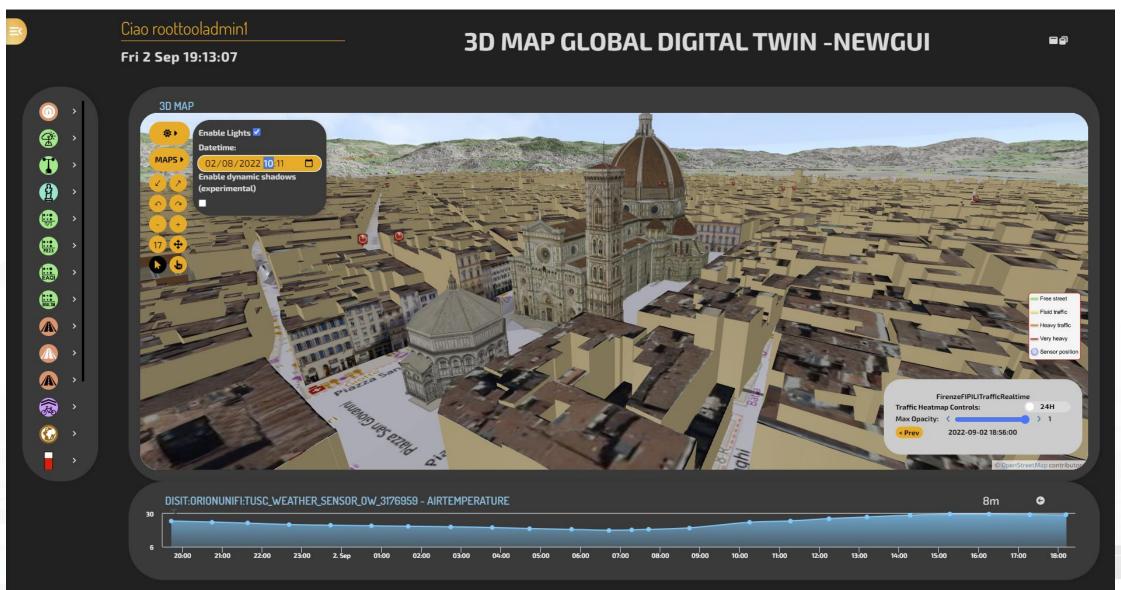


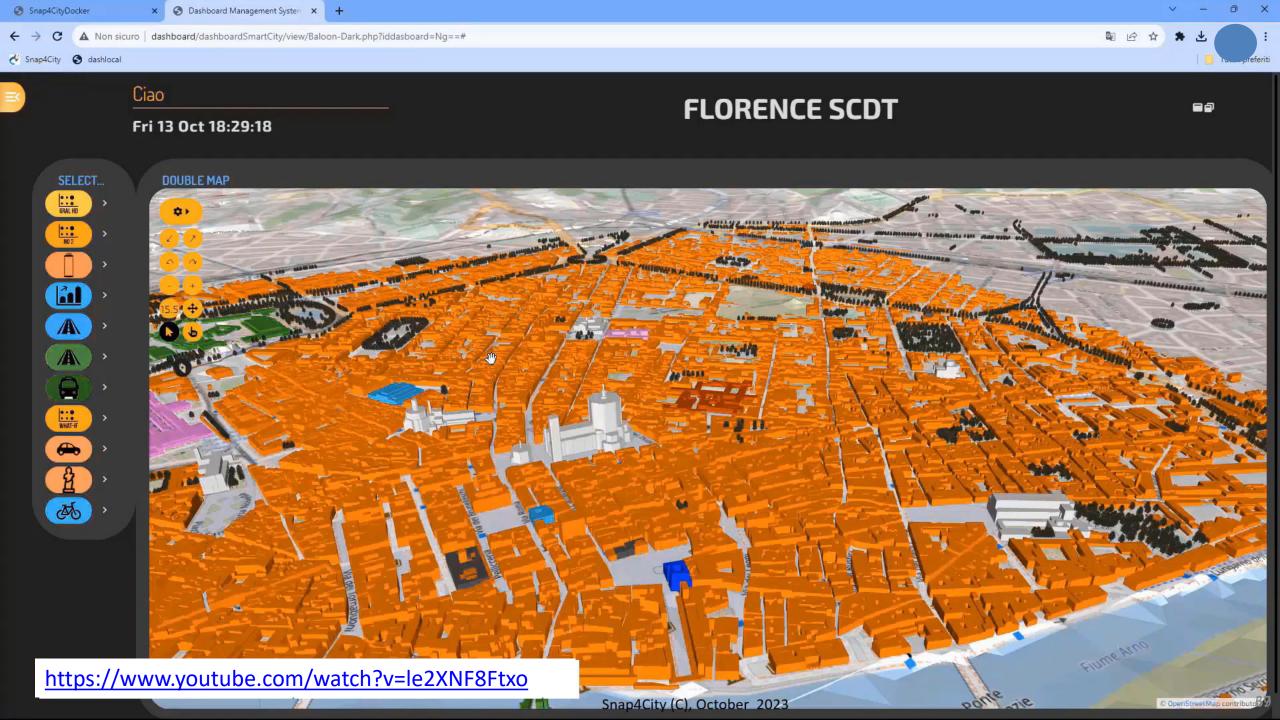














**DINFO** 



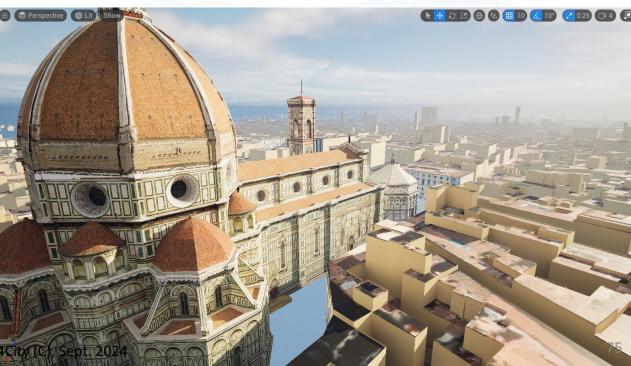


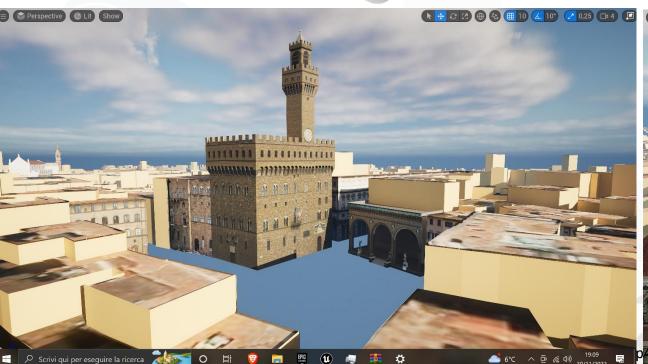


### **OCULUS**



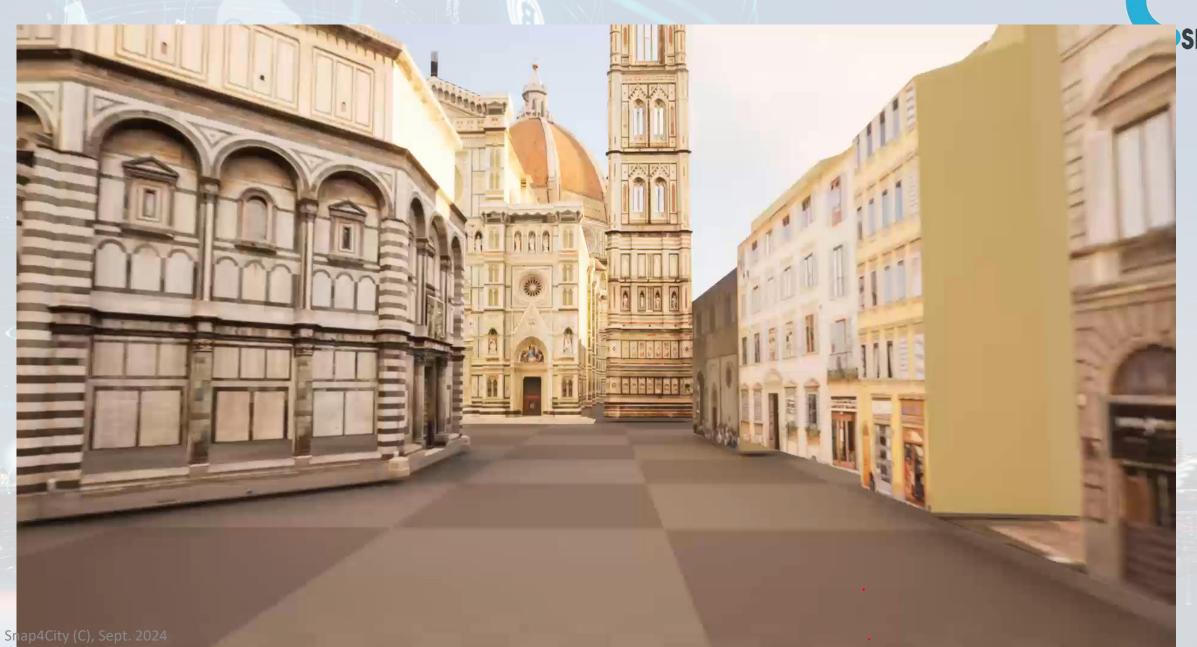






**OCULUS** 

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rcf B2 GOio



SNAP4









## **Exploiting Google API with Snap4City engine**

- Select any city/locality and see if 3D Representation of your city is Available
- Snap4City redendering and distribution engine allows to
  - Optimize distribution of data
  - Integrate any kind of data on Digital Twin with 3D tileds of Google
    - PIN, IoT Data
    - Traffic Flows
    - Cycling paths
    - 3D shapes superimposed
    - Etc.

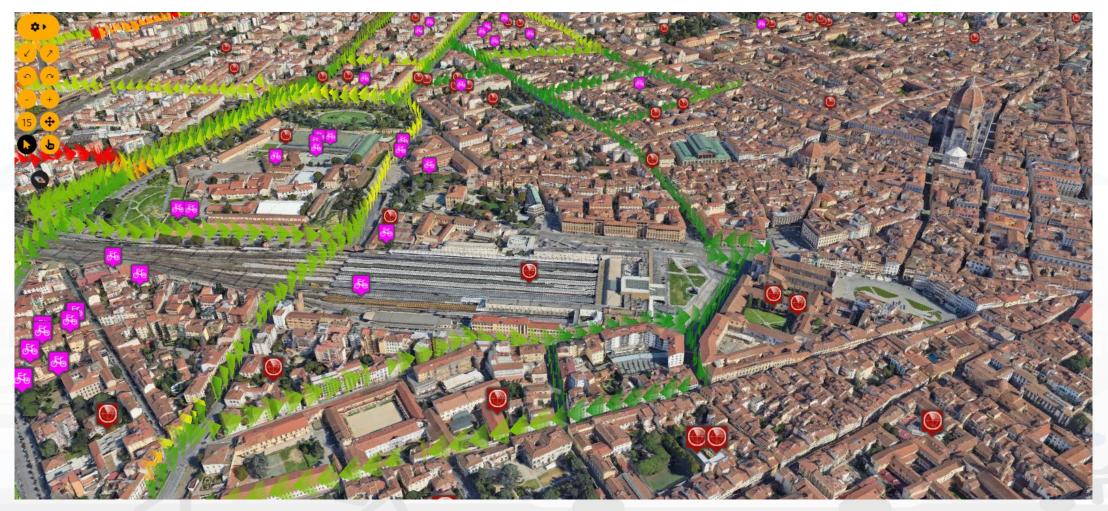








### **Snap4City Digital Twin Engine and data + 3D Google Data**



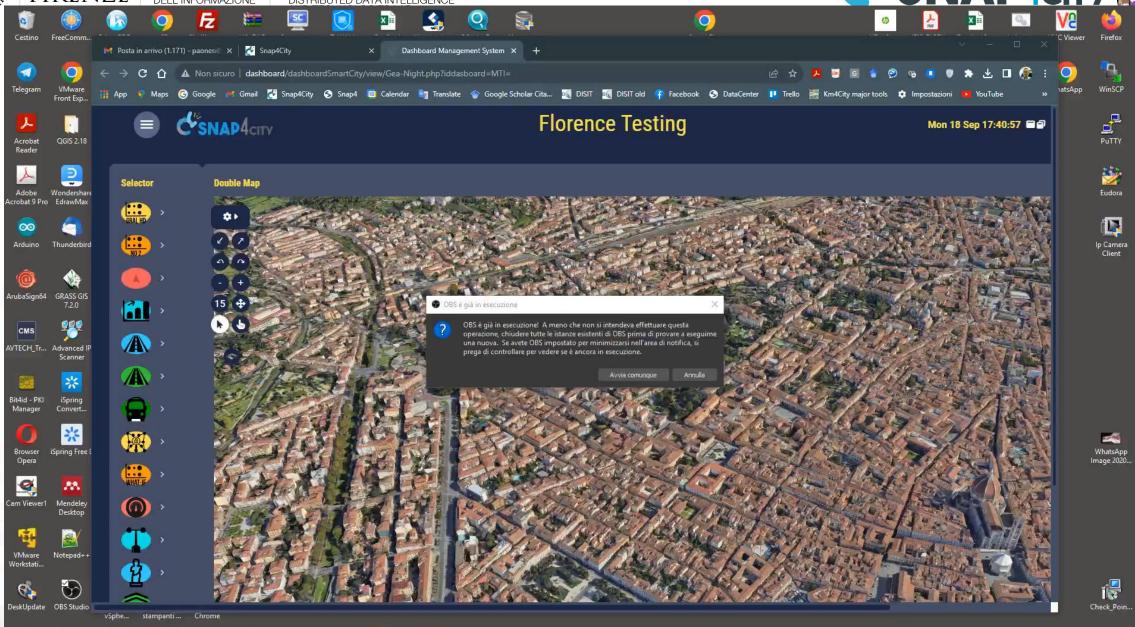


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DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND
INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB
DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE

### **Firenze**





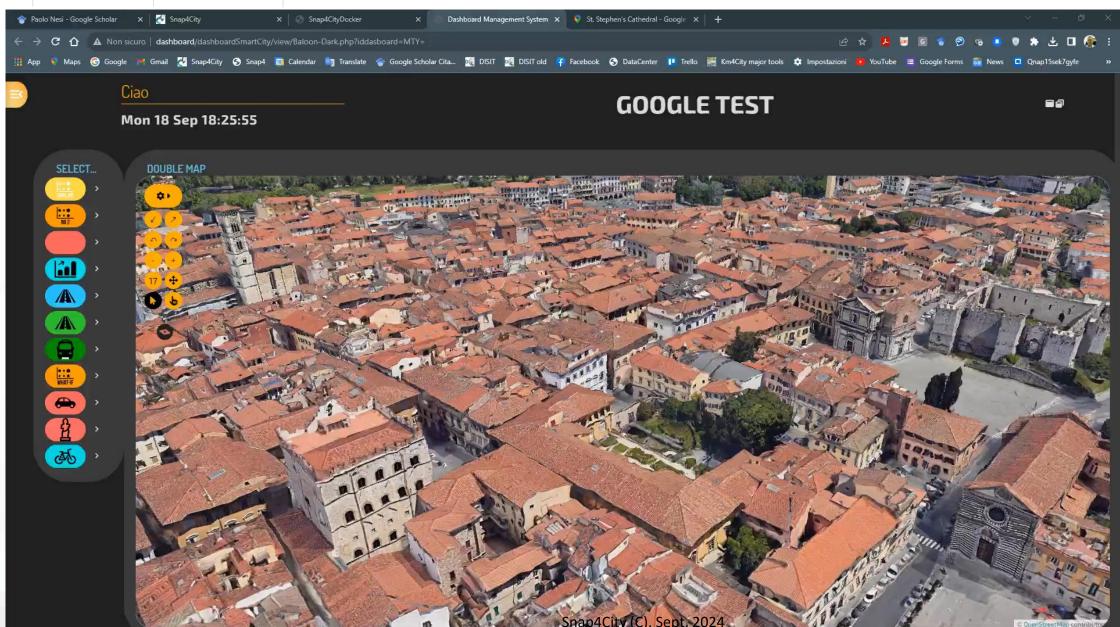


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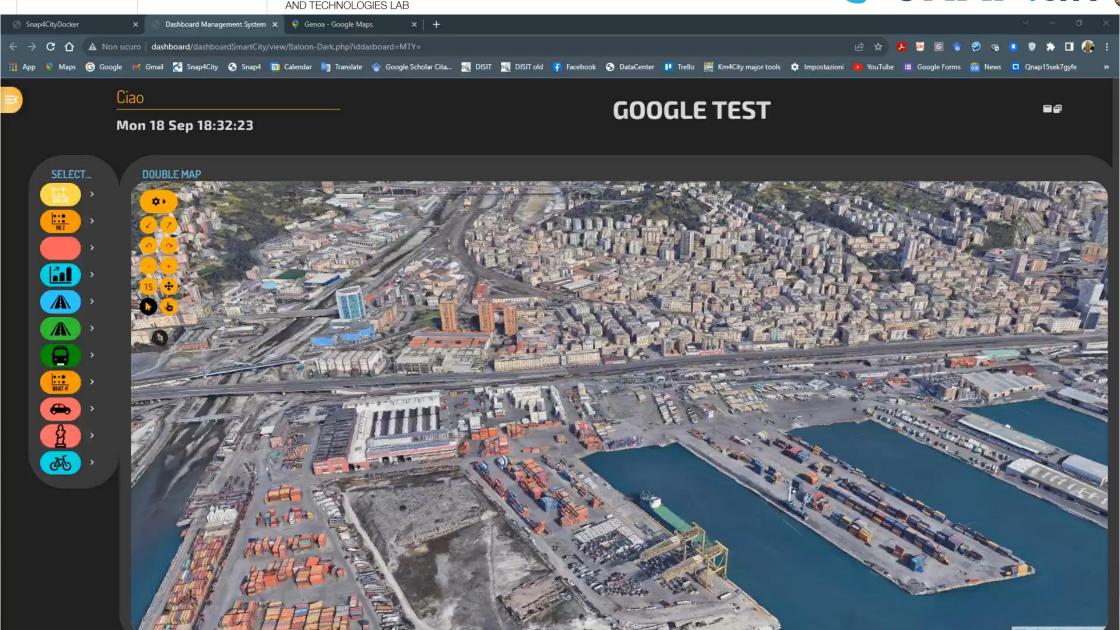
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AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

### Genova







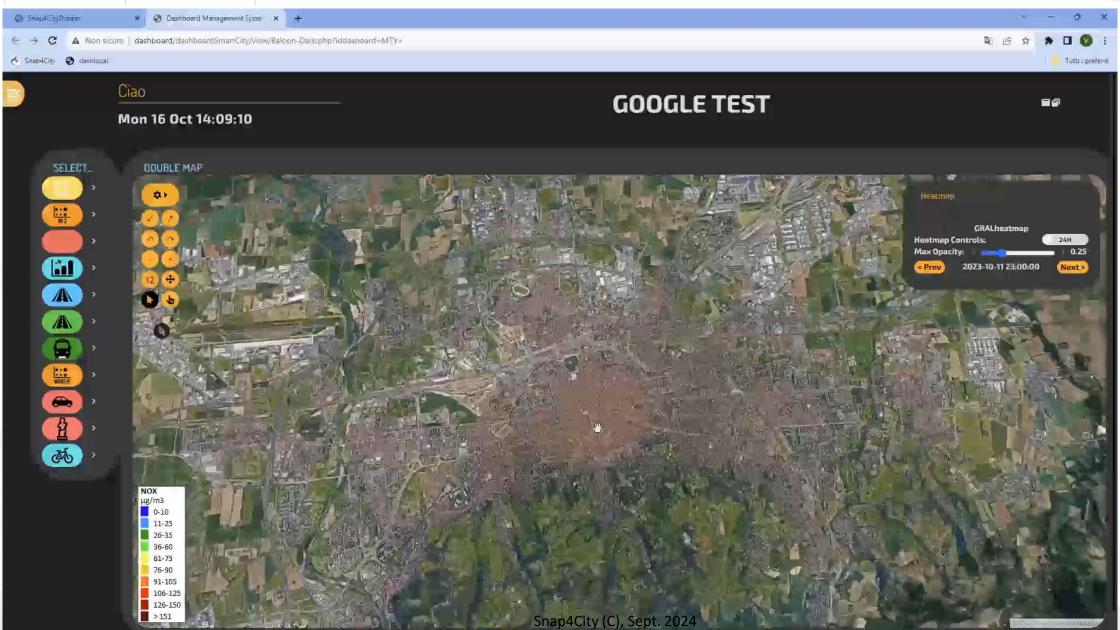
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# DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

## Bologna





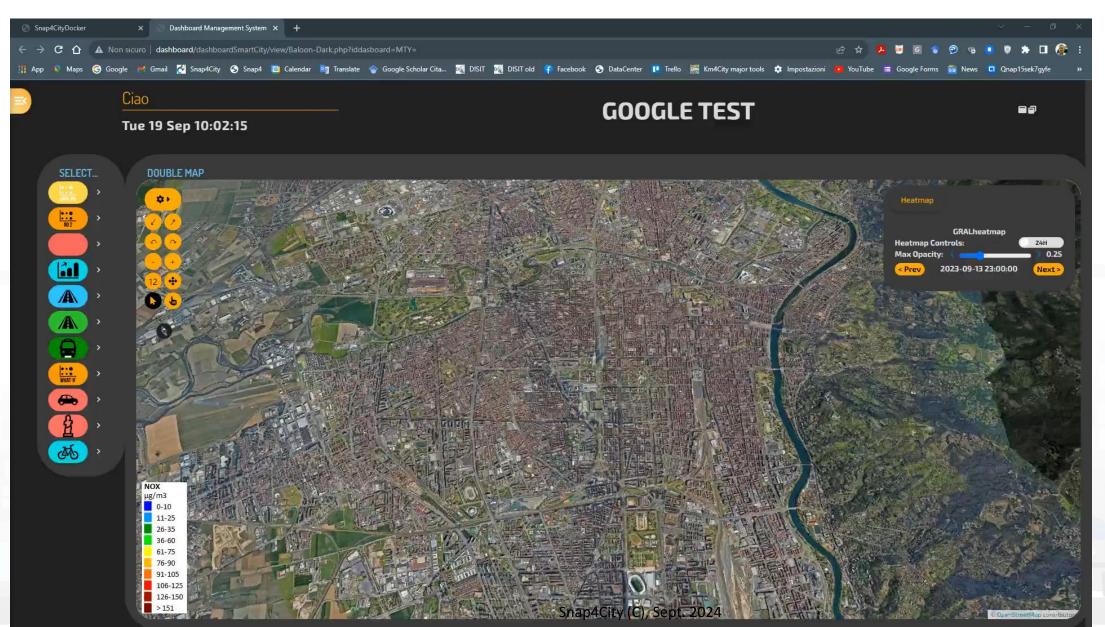




# DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB









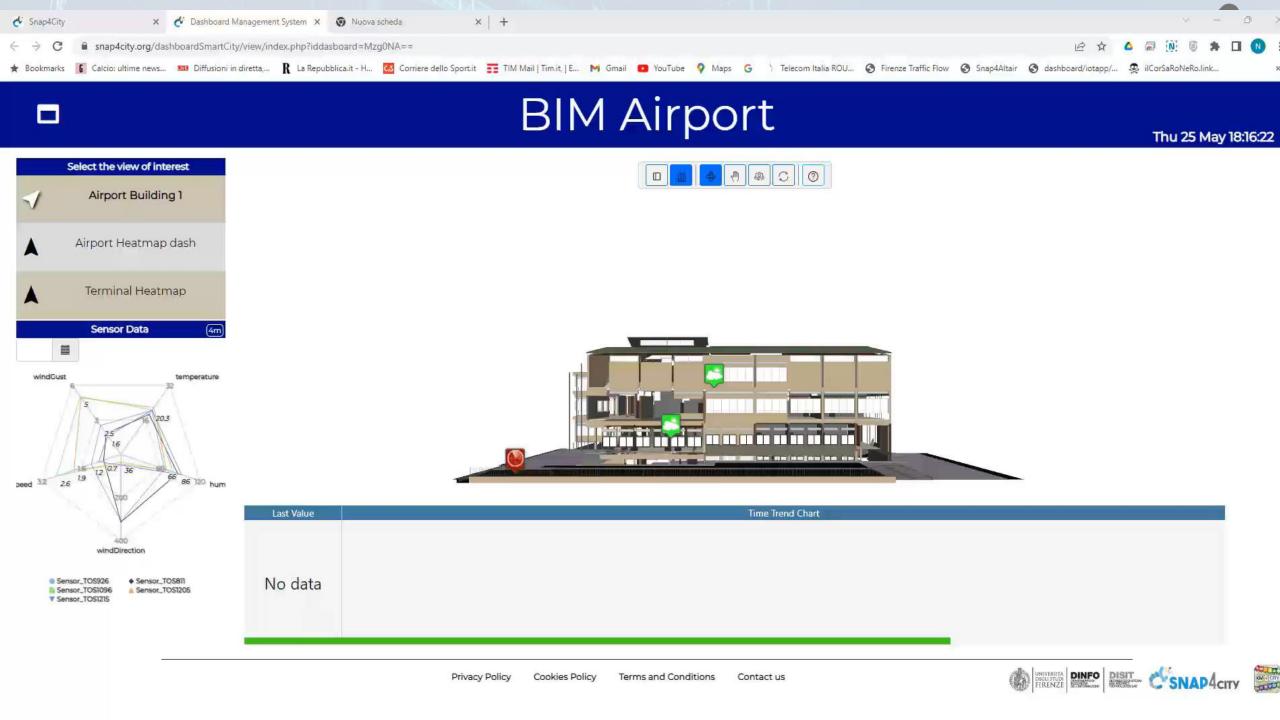


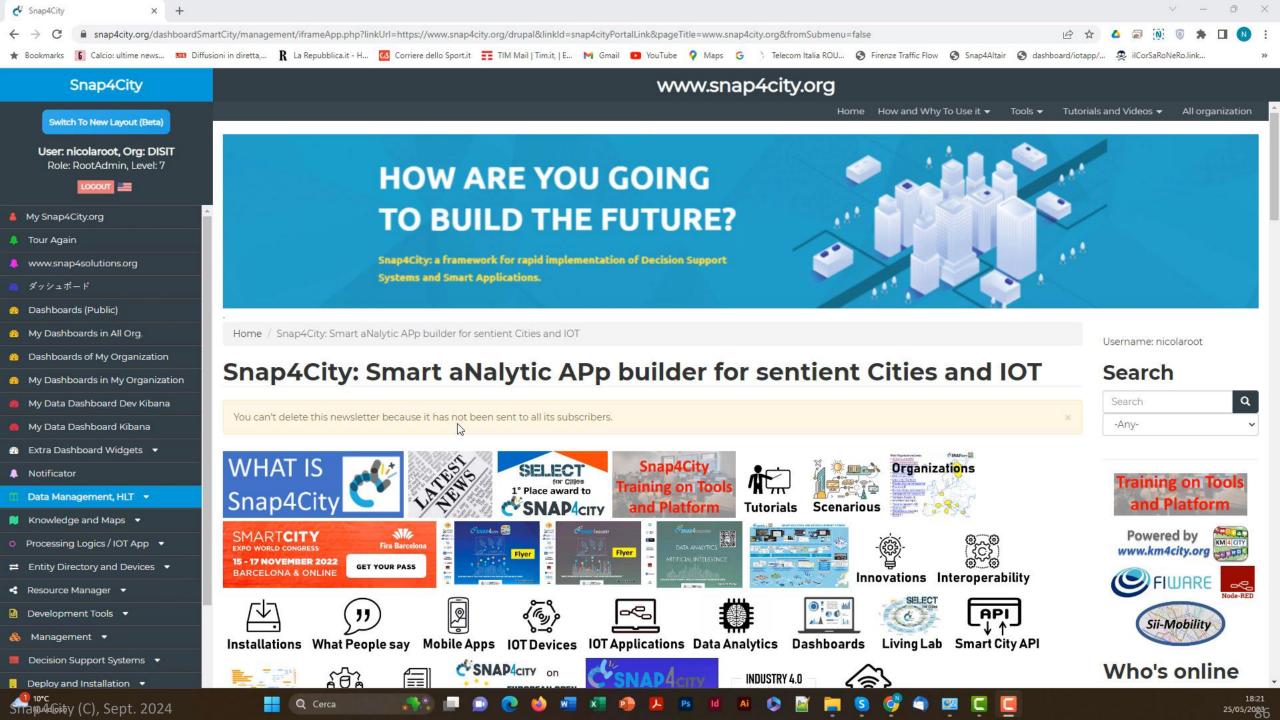




### **Local Digital Twin vs BIM**









UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE

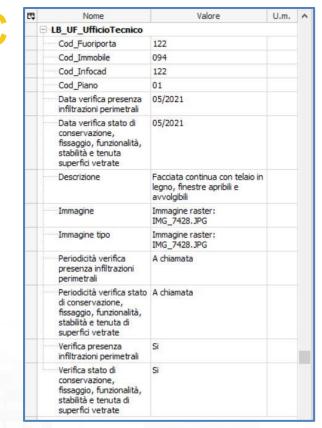
# DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

#### ISIT

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB











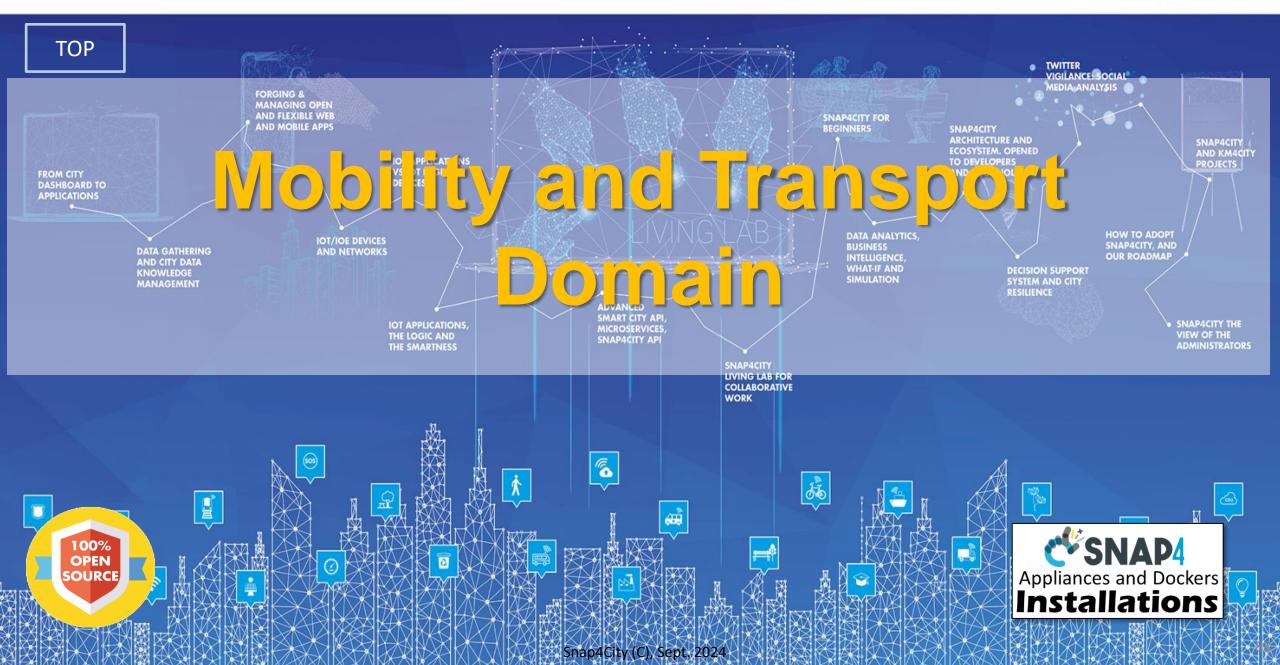
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ObjectType

### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**

















- Decongestion, Decarbonization, costs reductions
- Improve Accessibility to services
- Improve Security/Safety of city users
- Operation and Plan:
  - Traffic monitoring, prediction, reconstruction, identification of critical conditions (early warning), fleet management, dynamic routing, multimodal routing, city user behaviour analysis
- Optimization and what-if analysis traffic light, infrastructure Reduction: travel time, waiting time, stops, CO2 emissions, consume fuel, travel time for tramways
- Public Transport: analysis of Mobility Demand vs Offer of Transportation
- Parking Management: monitoring, prediction, any payments, on/off-road
- Sharing / Pooling Management: eShare and mobile app, bikesharing, smart bike, fleet management
- KPI: SUMI/SUMP, travel time, emissions, traffic status, accessibility, ...
- Mobile App: final users and operators
  - Info Mobility, traffic reconstruction, charging, participation,
  - Parking, payments, overparking, fine reporting, ...
- **Participatory**: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Data Integration of any kind: env, weather. Tickets, presences, POI, sat, etc.





# Mobility and Transport Traffic Flow Analysis

- Multiple Domain Data
  - Traffic Flow sensors, city structure, weather
- Decision Makers Multiple Locations
  - Real time Monitoring, predictions
  - Traffic Flow Predictions,
  - Traffic Reconstructions, routing
  - Dashboards, What-IF analysis
  - Mobile App, people flows
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
  - Dashboards, Mobile App
- Since 2017, 2019

Cities: Firenze, Pisa, Livorno, Modena, Santiago di Compostela













# Mobility and Transport Domain (2024/8)

- Goals:
  - Decongestion
  - Decarbonization
  - Accessibility to services
  - Security/Safety of city users
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring traffic, parking, people flow, services, boats, ports, beaches, etc.
  - Early detection/warning of critical conditions: traffic, congestion, security/safety
  - Managing Smart Parking, transportation services, fines, etc.
  - Managing fleets: personal, sharing, waste collection, maintenance, etc.
  - Managing E-sharing, pooling services, MaaS, etc.
  - Managing entrances in city areas: restricted areas, touristic busses, etc.
  - Production of suggestions, recommendations, nudging
  - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Reduction of traffic congestion, via optimization: traffic light plans, viability, routing
  - Reduction of Pollutant Emissions, via optimization: traffic light plans, viability
  - Optimization of transportation offers wrt multimodal mobility demand
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide









# Tools for Mobility and Transport (2024/8)

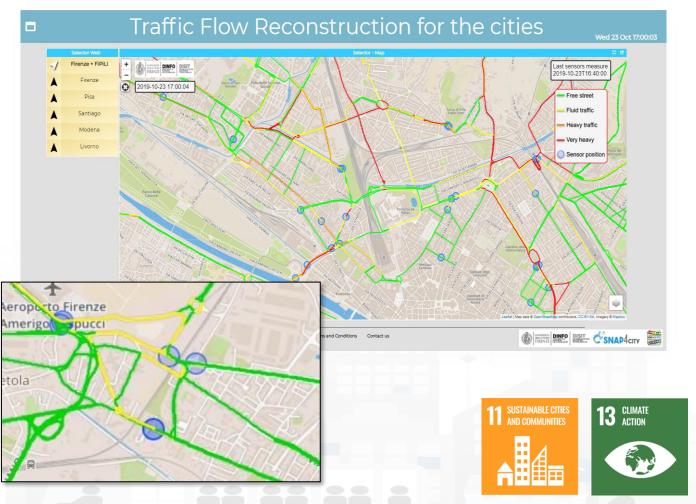
- Optimisation of viability of an area for reducing congestion, waiting time, stops
- Optimisation of Traffic Light Plans, synchronization, in an area for reducing congestion, waiting time, stops
- Predictions for: traffic flow, smart parking, smart bike sharing, people flows, etc. (ML, DL)
- What if analysis: routing, traffic flow, demand vs offer, pollutant, etc. (Simulation + ML)
- Traffic flow reconstruction from sensors and other sources (simulation + ML)
- Public Transportation: Ingestion and modelling of GTFS, Transmodel, NeTEx, etc. (DP)
  - Analysis of the demand mobility vs offer transport of according to public transportation and multiple data sources (Simulation)
  - Assessing quality of public transportation (analysis)
- Accidents heatmaps, anomaly detection (analysis, ML)
- Road light controlled by traffic conditions
- Tracking fleets, people, via devices: OBU, OBD2, mobile apps, etc. (DP)
- Routing and multimodal routing (multistop travel planning), constrained routing, dynamic routing (DA)
- Computing Origin Destination Matrices from different kind of data (analysis, DP, DP)
- Computing typical trajectories on the basis of tracks (analysis, ML)
- Fleet management, monitoring, booking, allocation, maintenance
- Computing Messages for Connected drive (DP)
- Slow and Fast Mobility 15 Minute City Indexes (analysis, DP, ...ML)
- Computing and comparing traffic flow on devices and at the city border (analysis)
- Typical time trends for traffic flow and IoT Time series. (analysis, ML)
- Impact of COVID-19 on mobility and transport
- Computing **SUMI**, **PUMS**, etc. (mainly DP)
- Definition of Scenarios: traffic, road graph, conditions, etc.
- Etc.



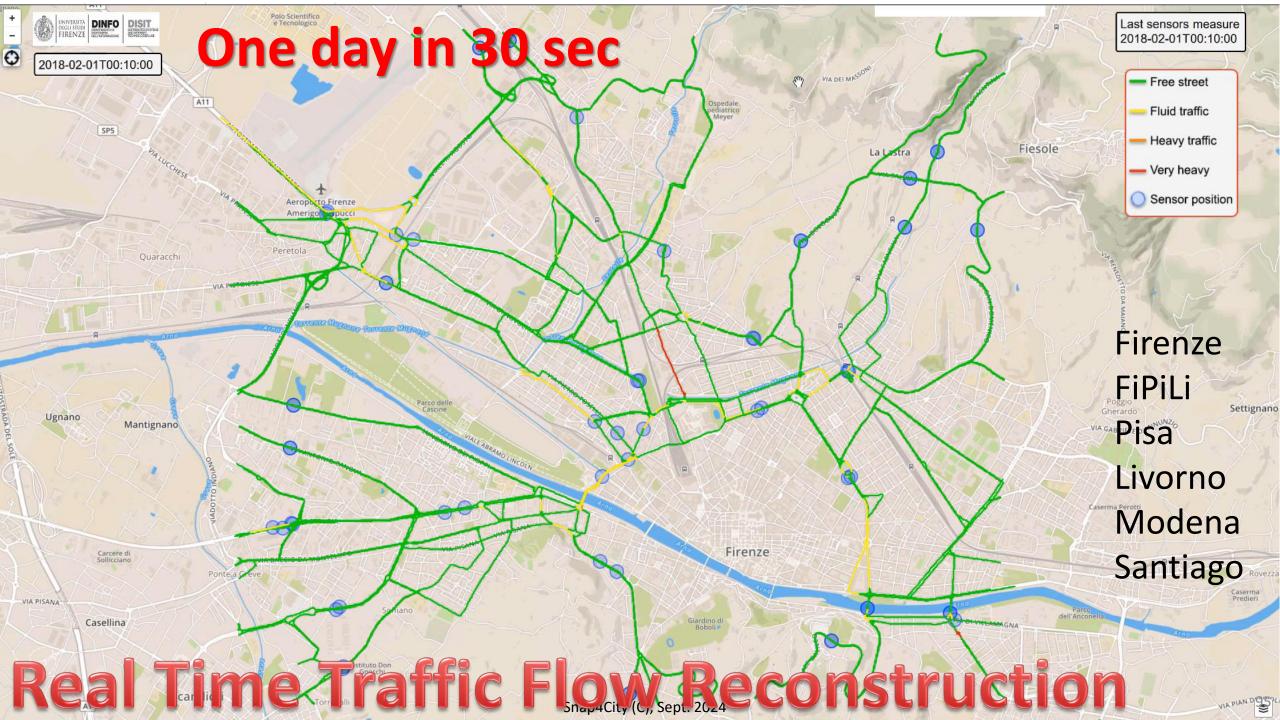


### Why Dense Traffic Flow Reconstruction?

- Controlling pollution
- Dynamic Routing for Firebrigade, Ambulances, general public
- Planning Public
   Transportation routing



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MTc5NQ==









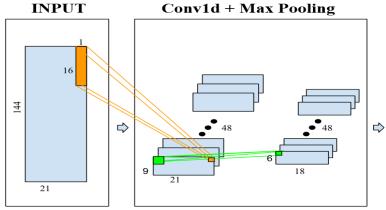


# Short-Term Prediction of City Traffic Flow via Convolutional Deep Learning

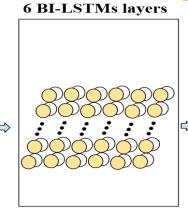


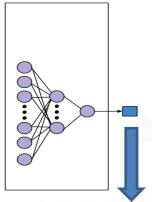






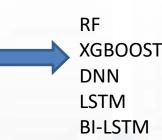
**CONV-BI-LSTM** 

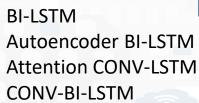


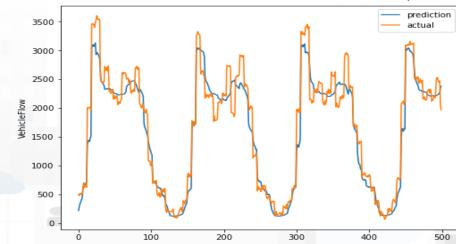


#### Urban data:

- Date-time
- Traffic
- Temporal
- Seasonality
- Pollution
- Weather



















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#### **Venaria Reale**













https://www.snap4city.org/dashboand&mart@ity/view/index.phacus











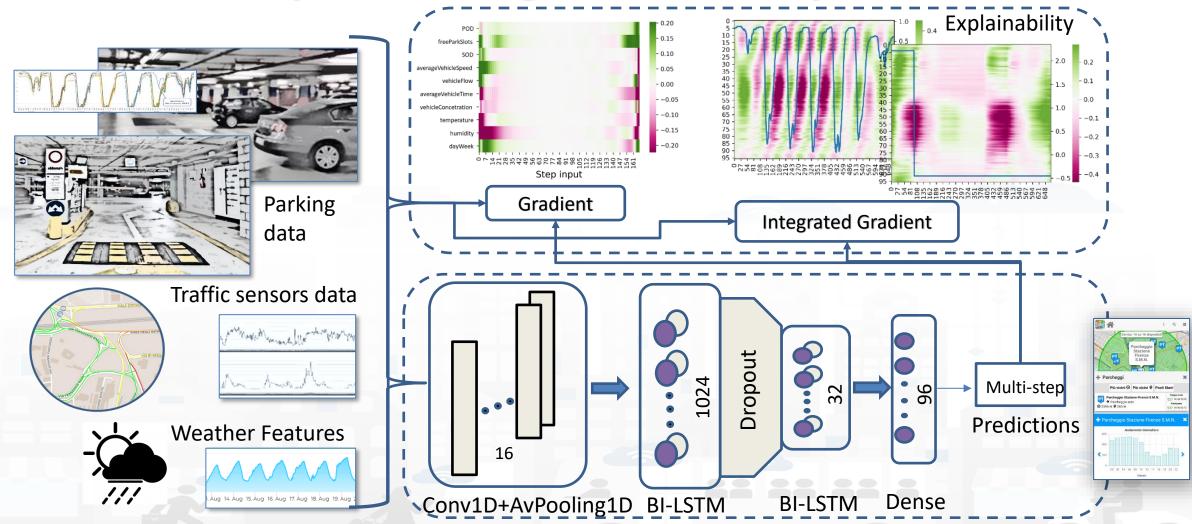








### **Deep Learning AI to surely Park!**

















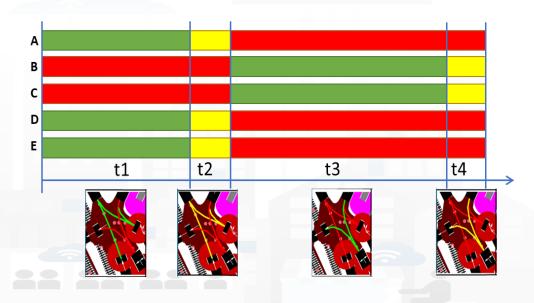




### **Traffic Light Plan Optimisation, Digital Twin**

- Match Multiple Objectives and Synchronization:
  - public and private traffic, tramway priority
  - Micro and Macro Scales
  - Al: Genetic Algorithms, Reinforced Learning
    - Fixed and Actuated Cycles
    - Adjusted on Demand
- Validation/integ. with SUMO simulation
  - Travel Time, waiting time, waiting count
  - Specific travel time on directions
  - CO2 emissions, etc.
- Reductions from 5% to 15%







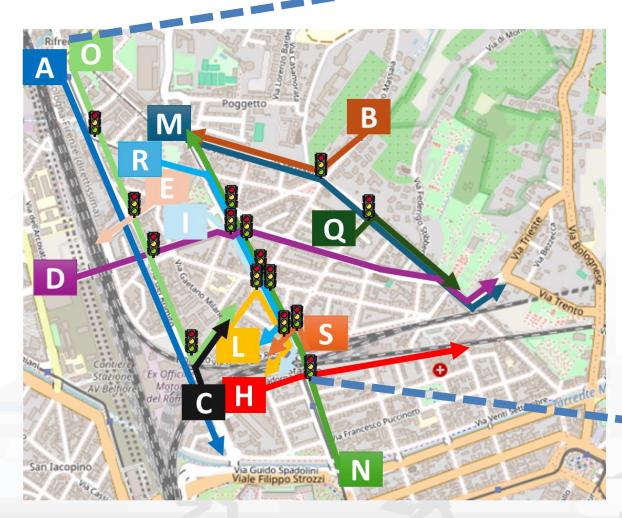


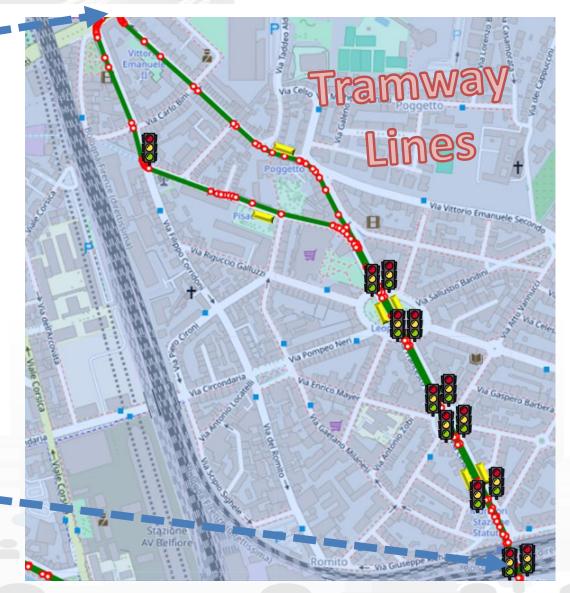






### Example, main paths-













#### **Mean Travel Time**

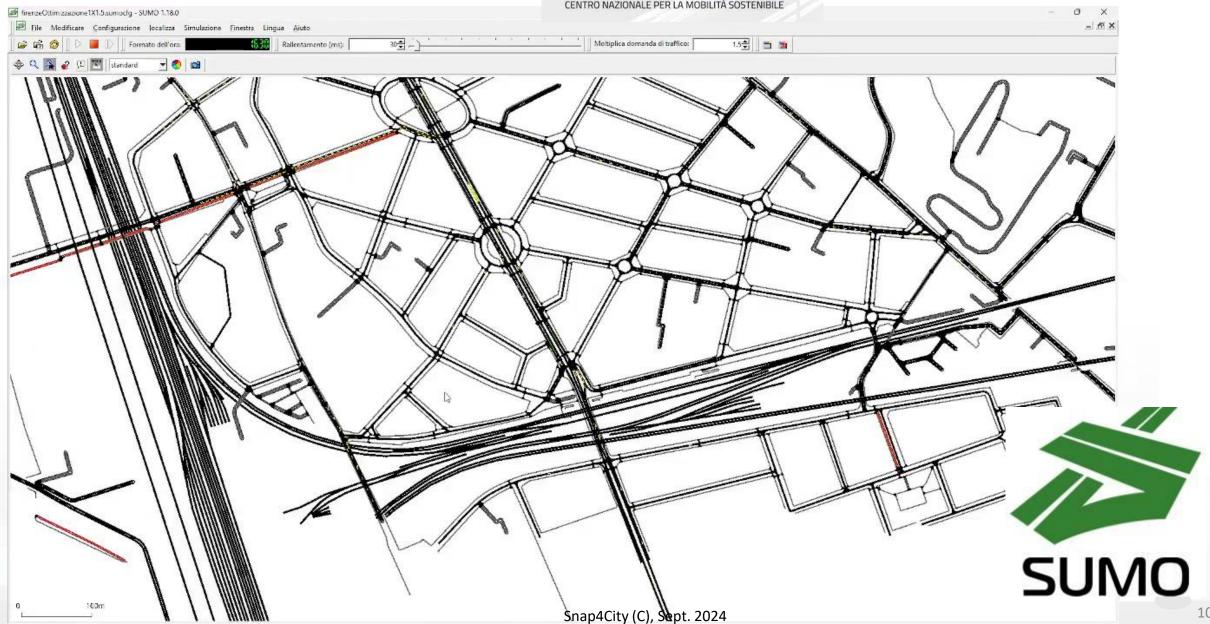
	Traffic Load	MTTall	MTT dir_N	MTT dir_M	MTT dir_A	MTT TW Careggi	MTT TW Costanza
4TW-NTNS-MWD-P	1.5	3542.50	198.90	242.14	197.64	436.00	427.00
4TW-NTNS-MWD-A	1.5	3242.71	178.33	243.28	195.79	436.00	427.00
4TW-NTNS-MWD-P-A	1.5	3242.71	178.33	243.28	195.79	436.00	427.00
2TW-NTNS-MWD-P	1.5	4538.02	207.40	456.14	615.00	436.00	427.00
2TW-NTNS-MWD-A	1.5	3940.07	179.30	428.67	481.53	436.00	429.75
2TW-NTNS-MWD-P-A	1.5	4380.63	182.05	456.59	654.21	436.00	427.00
SUMO Actuated	1.5	3409.13	280.09	515.34	200.66	497.54	499.81
Webster	1.5	6474.95	465.45	441.93	210.50	1379.25	493.87
WebsterAdjusted	1.5	4035.08	195.82	441.09	205.66	463.87	447.06

**4TWD-NTNS-MWD-P-A**: optimization by prioritizing traffic **directions**, the normalized number of vehicles stops, *NTNS*, the mean waiting delay *MWD*, for all traffic lights, and post synchronization, with Penalty and Adjust dynamically performed

















## Traffic Infrastructure Optimization







https://www.snap4city.org/1014









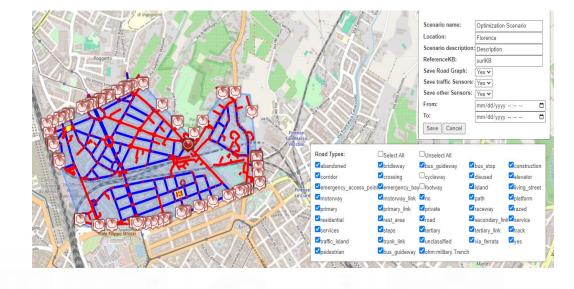






### **Traffic Infrastructure Optimisation, Digital Twin**

- Identification of Scenario (Scenario Editor), any changes
  - Definition of traffic loads by flows
- What-if or Automated Optimisation
- Automated Optimisation:
  - Stochastic Relaxation, Simulated Annealing, Traffic Flow Reconstruction
  - Multiple objectives targeting
    - Travel time, emissions, fuel consumption, traffic status
  - Limiting the number of changes







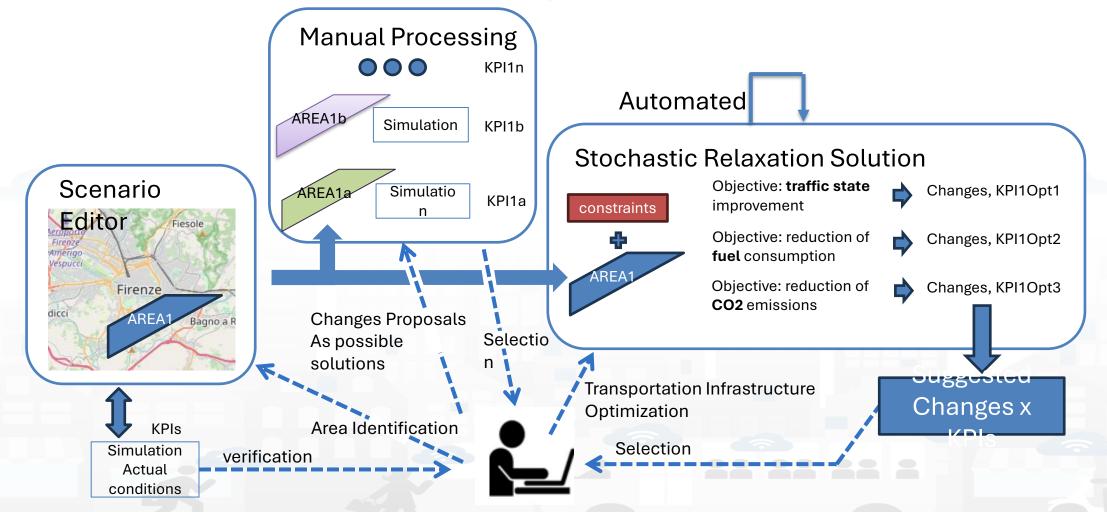






### **Traffic Infrastructure Optimisation**













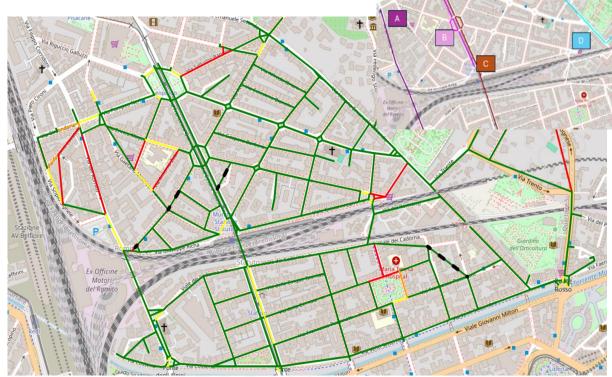




**Optimization Results** 



Case max 4 changes	KPI estimation on the best solution				
Optimization Target	Traffic State	Fuel	CO2		
Optim 4 Traffic State	91.341- <b>21</b> %	17.964	128536		
Optim 5 Fuel	91.514	16.633 <b>-35</b>	<b>6</b> 128227		
Optim 6 CO2	92.859	19.192	127876 - <b>23</b> 9		
Original	115.475	25.680	165822		



Travel Time [s]	Path A	Path B	Path C	Path D	Total Time
Original Scenario	183.2	59.6	80.9	132.5	456.4
Optim 4 Traffic State	93.2	60.0	63.7	96.0	313.1
Optim 5 Fuel	89.6	51.2	59.7	96.4	296.9
Optim 6 CO2	89.5	53.2	58.4	100.1	301.3

-28%

# Smart City / Smart Parking + Environment

Reverberi, Lonato del Garda







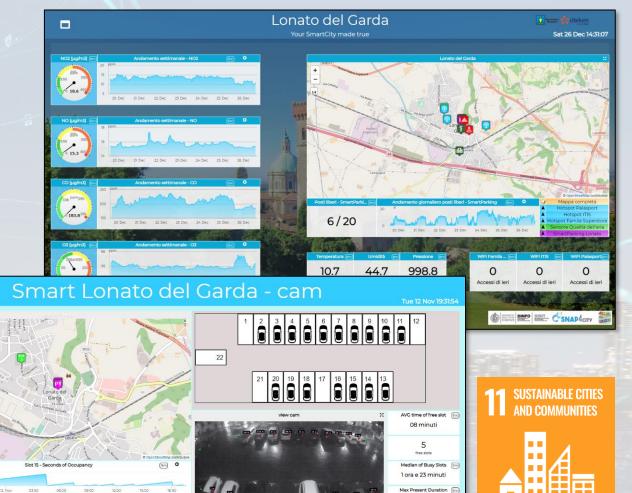
Smart Parking, Environment, Wi-Fi

#### Multiple Decision Makers

- City Officer, operators
- Data monitoring, alerting
- analytics

Historical and Real Time data

- Dashboards
- Services Exploited on:
  - Dashboards, API
- Since 2019







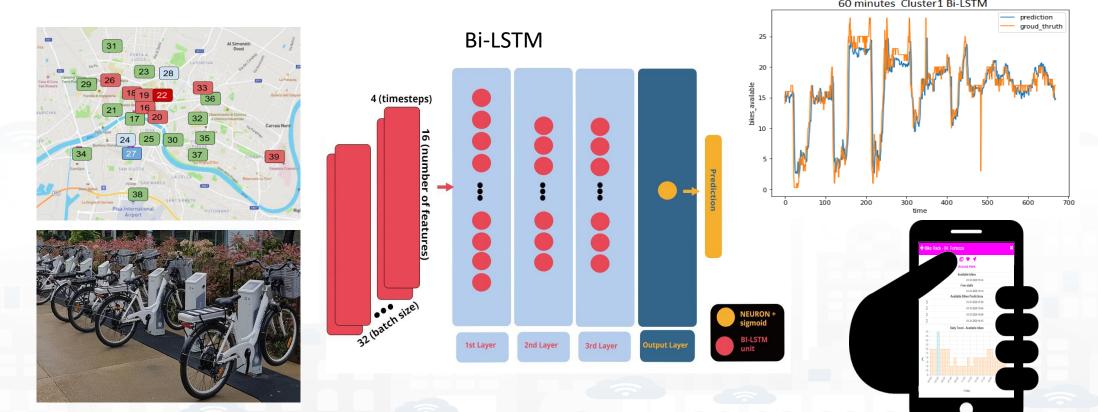








# Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations



E. Collini, P. Nesi and G. Pantaleo, "Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 124337-124347, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3110794.

### What-if Analysis on Pub Transport







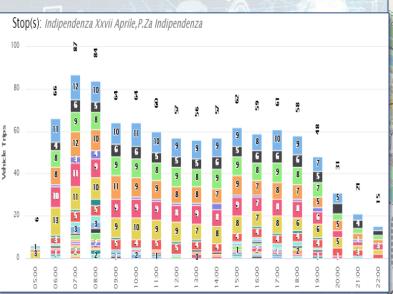


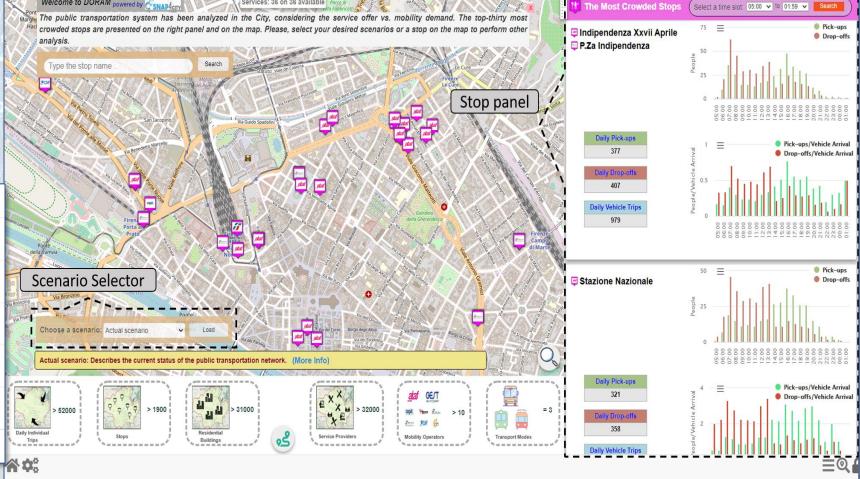


- Definition of scenarious impact on
  - Traffic, Pollutant, parking, public transport, private flows, etc.

KPI analysis

**Public Services** 





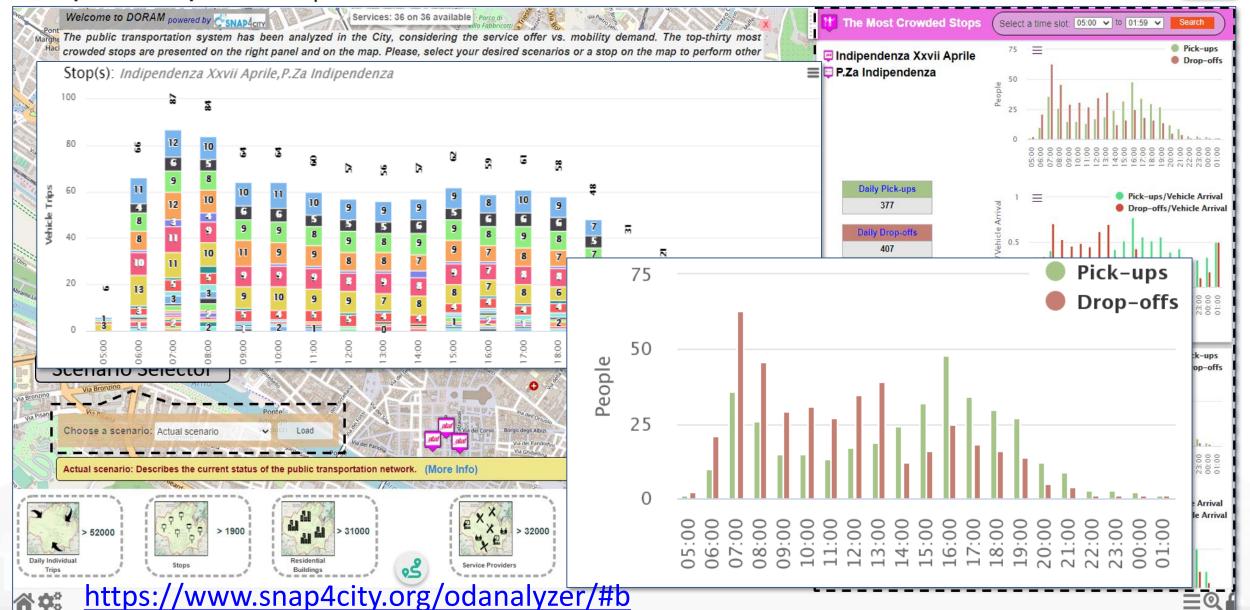
Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024 Snap4City (C), May 2022



#### DORAM







#### SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







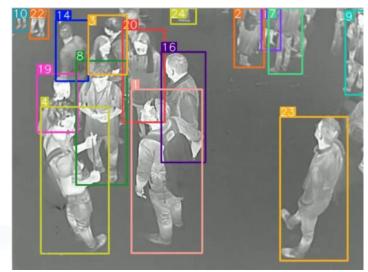


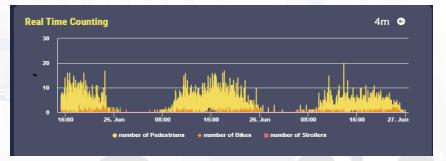




# NZE DINTEURISING DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AN

- - Improve Quality of Life and quality of services,
  - Over tourism mitigation, sustainability
  - Costs reduction of services
  - Improve accessibility to services: citizens, Tourists, commuters, etc.
  - Improve Security/Safety of city users
- **People Flow Analysis / Management:** in/out-door, retail, attractions
  - Counting, tracking, Flows, ODM, sentiment, etc.,
  - multiple sources: thermal & TV cameras, radar sensors, PAX sniffers, mobile data, ...
  - Data and/or OD matrices from: Wi-Fi, traffic data, mobile phone data
  - **Suggestions**: info Tourism, digital signages, engagement, ...
- Tourists Flows & Retail Management: predictions of presences, services' reputations, suggestions on second offer, over-tourism, notifications, early warning,
- KPI: 15 MinCityIndex, energy vs people, over-tourism, accepted suggetions, precision
- **Mobile App:** final users services/informing and operators
  - Info Tourism, people flows, info mobility, sharing, ...
  - Participation, engagement, ...
- **Participatory**: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind: env/weather, mobility, ticketing, presences, POI, ...











#### • Goals:

#### City User Behaviour/services, Tourism and Safety (2024/8)

- Quality of Life, quality of services, over tourism mitigation, sustainability
- Costs reduction of services
- Accessibility to services: citizens, Tourists, commuters, etc.
- Security/Safety of city users
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring services: tickets, reputation, usages, areas, etc.
  - Monitoring user behaviour (counting, trajectories): indoor/outdoor, hot places/services, ports, beaches,
  - Computing: origin destination, trajectories, travel means, etc.
  - Early detection/warning of critical conditions, connection with Video Management Systems
  - Managing entrances in city areas: restricted areas, touristic busses, etc.
  - Production of info-toursim, recommendations, nudging to city users and operators, second offer promotion
  - Providing Virtual Assistants for City Services, Tourist Offices, etc.
  - Monitoring reputation of services via: social media, blogs, etc.
  - Collecting complains, requests, participations from City users via mobile apps
  - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Reduction of Pollutant Emissions, via optimization
  - Optimization plan to distribution of workload on multiple touristic offers/services, area cleaning, etc.
  - Predicting reputation of services, touristic and operative
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide





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#### City Users Behaviour, Safety, Security and Social Analysis (2024/8)

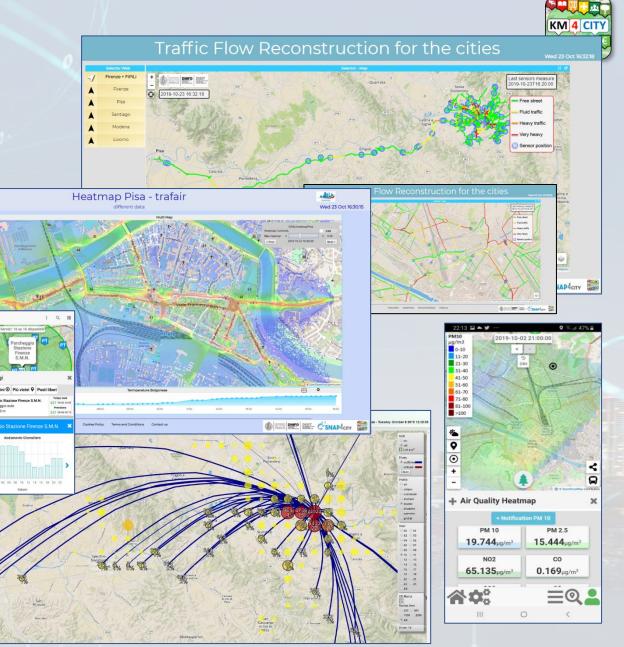
- People detection and classification: persona, strollers, bikes, etc. (ML, DL)
- people counting and tracking, head counting, people trajectories (via thermal cameras, ML, DL)
- People flows prediction and reconstruction, (ML, DL)
  - Wi-Fi data, mobile apps data, Mobile Data, etc.
- User's behaviour analysis, People flow analysis from PAX Counters and heterogenous data sources (ML, AI)
  - origin destination matrices, hot places, time schedule,
  - Recency and frequency, permanence, typical trajectory, etc.
- Computing User engagement and suggestions for sustainable mobility (Rule Based, ML)
- Social media analysis on specific channel, specific keywords: see Twitter Vigilance,
  - Reputation, service assessment: MultiLingual NLP and Sentiment Analysis, SA
  - Tweet proneness, retweet-ability of tweets, impact guessing
  - Audience predictions on TV channels and physical events, locations
  - Prediction of attendance of events and on attractions
- Virtual Assistant construction, LLM, NLP, Sentiment Analysis (DL, NLP)
- Video management System integration for security
- 15 Minute City Index , etc. (modeling and computability)
- Computing SDG, etc., (DP)

Ftc Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

### Tuscany Region

**SNAP4**CITY

- Dashboards & Services:
  - Mobility: public transport operators schedule and paths, traffic Fi-Pi-Li main road, parking status and predictions, traffic sensors, Origin Destination matrix, routing, multimodal routing, etc.
  - Social: Hospitals and triage, etc.
  - Environment: sensors, heatmaps,
  - alerting,
    - Pollution Forecast: NOX, NO2
    - Weather Forecast,
  - Culture and Tourisms
  - Etc.
- Mobile App and MicroApplications:
  - Tuscany in a Snap (all stores)
  - Tuscany where what... km4city (all stores)
- Numbers: 1.5 M complex events per day Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024









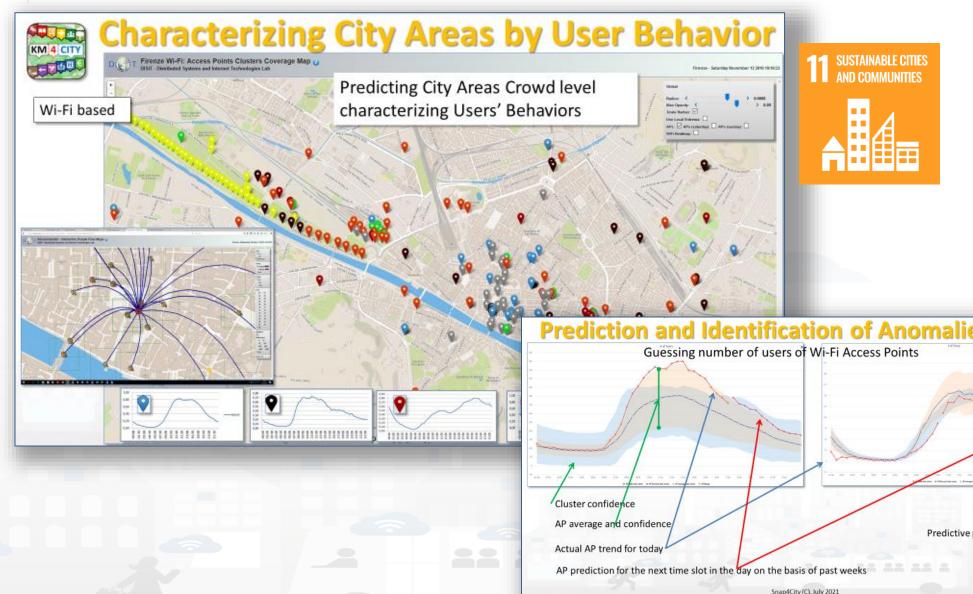
Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024





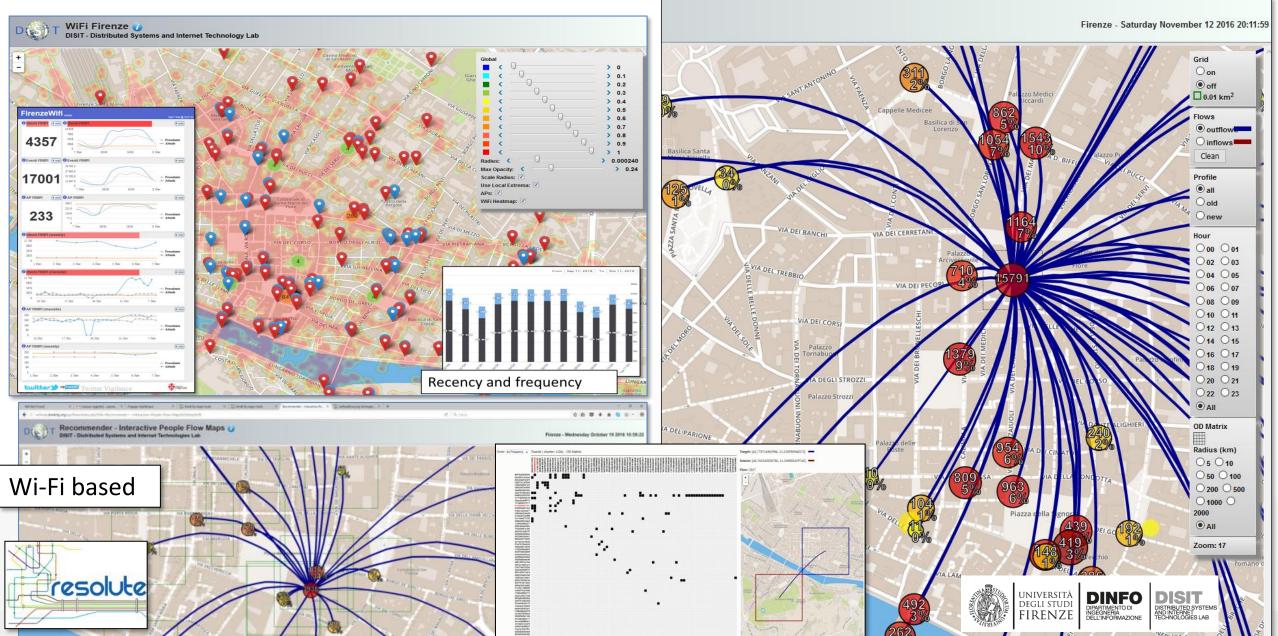
120

- Prediction of people flows on the basis of Wi-Fi data
- Anomaly detection
- Resolute H2020
- Classification of city areas



**Origin Destination Matrix Estimation** 

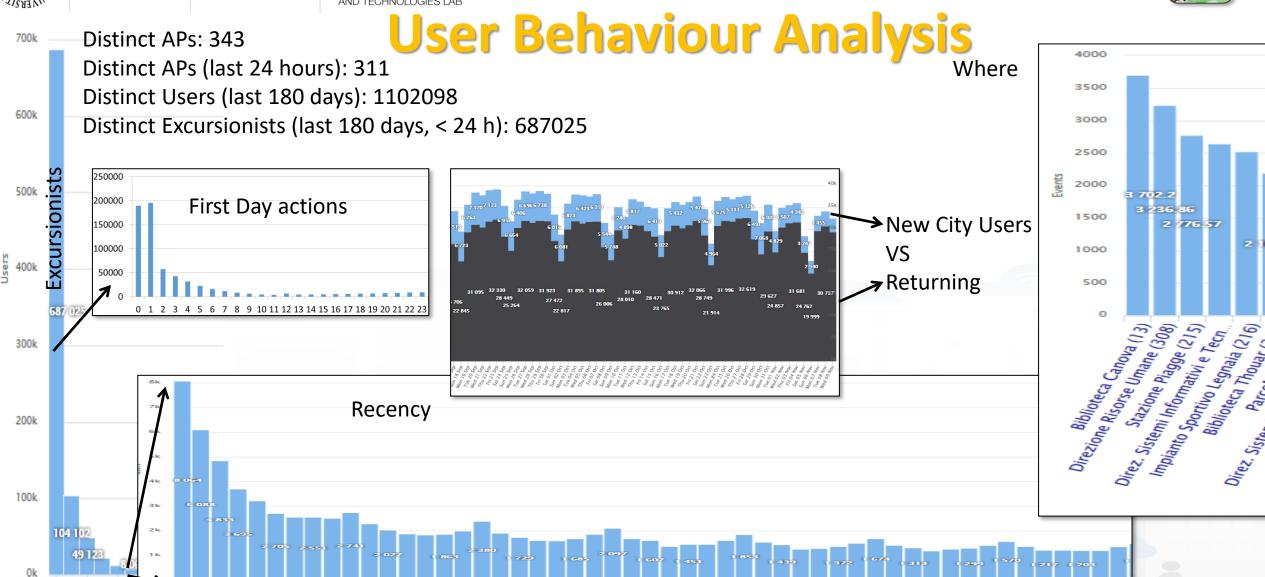




















### The App is a Bidirectional Device

- GPS Positions
- Selections on menus
- Views of POI
- Access to Dashboards
- searched information
- Routing
- Ranks, votes
- Comments
- Images
- Subscriptions to notifications
- ....

#### **Produced information**

- Viewed?
- Accepted ?
- Performed?

• ..





#### **Derived information**

- Trajectories
- Hot Places by click and by move
- Origin destination matrices
- Most interested topics
- Most interested POI
- Delegation and relationships
- Accesses to Dashboards
- Cumulated Scores from Actions
- Requested information
- Routing performed

. . . . .

#### **Produced information**

- Suggestions
- Engagements
- Notifications

System



















### To propose suggestions and Engage city user we need to know how they are moving

Walk By Car inear acceleration of X-axis Location Measure kind By BUS ■ PublicTransport
■ PrivateTransport Artificial Intelligence Classification Run Suggestions



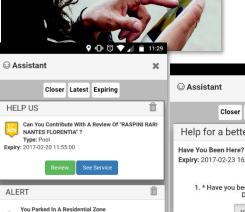








**Users' Engagement** 



Help us to provide a better service

Can confirm that you LIVE around VIA TRIPOLI?

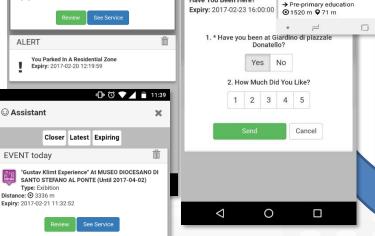
Expiry: 2017-02-20 19:35:39



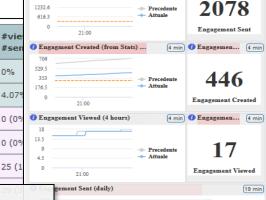
User

context

Lastentalo



_						
	Rule name	Туре	#sent	#viewed	#vie #sen	•
	daily_event_de	ENGAGEMENT	1 (0%)	0 (0%)	0%	
	daily event en	ENGAGEMENT	1720 (2.12%)	70 (7.1%)	4.079	
		- commuter	5 (0.29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%	•
		- student	14 (0.81%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%	
		- tourist	1462 (85%)	25 (35.71%)	25 (1	
of.	orm	- citizen	113 (6.57%)	39 (55.71%)	39 (3	6
111	J1111					



Alert (in spanish) if the user parked in a re-

Alert (in italian) if the user parked in a residual

Ask (in german) a contribution for a nearby

4 min DEngagemen... 4 min

Air Quality forecast is not very nice You have parked out of your residential parking zone

The Road cleaning is this night The waste in S.Andreas Road is full

#### **Engage**

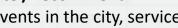
Provide a comment, a score, etc.

#### Stimulate / recommend

Events in the city, services you may be interested, etc...

#### Provide Bonus, rewards if needed

you get a bonus since you parked here We suggest: leave the car out of the city, this bonus can be used to buy a bus ticket

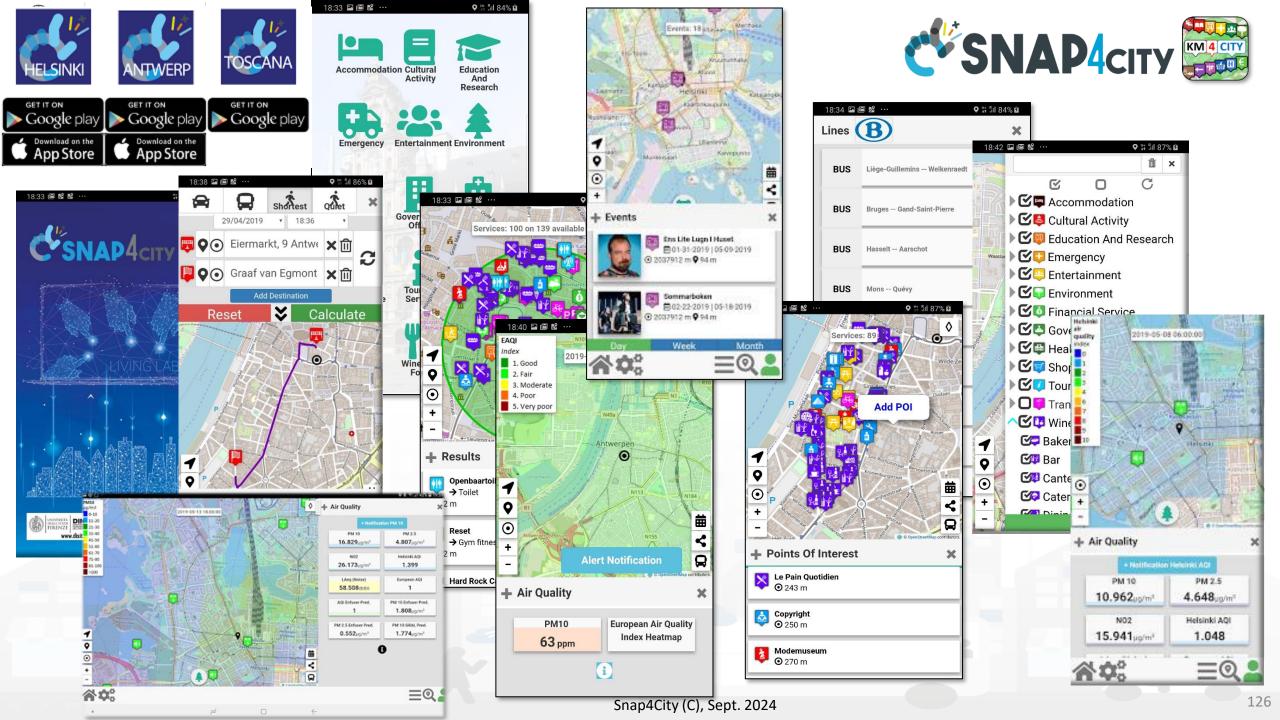


City context

Rules

29 min

- Precedente



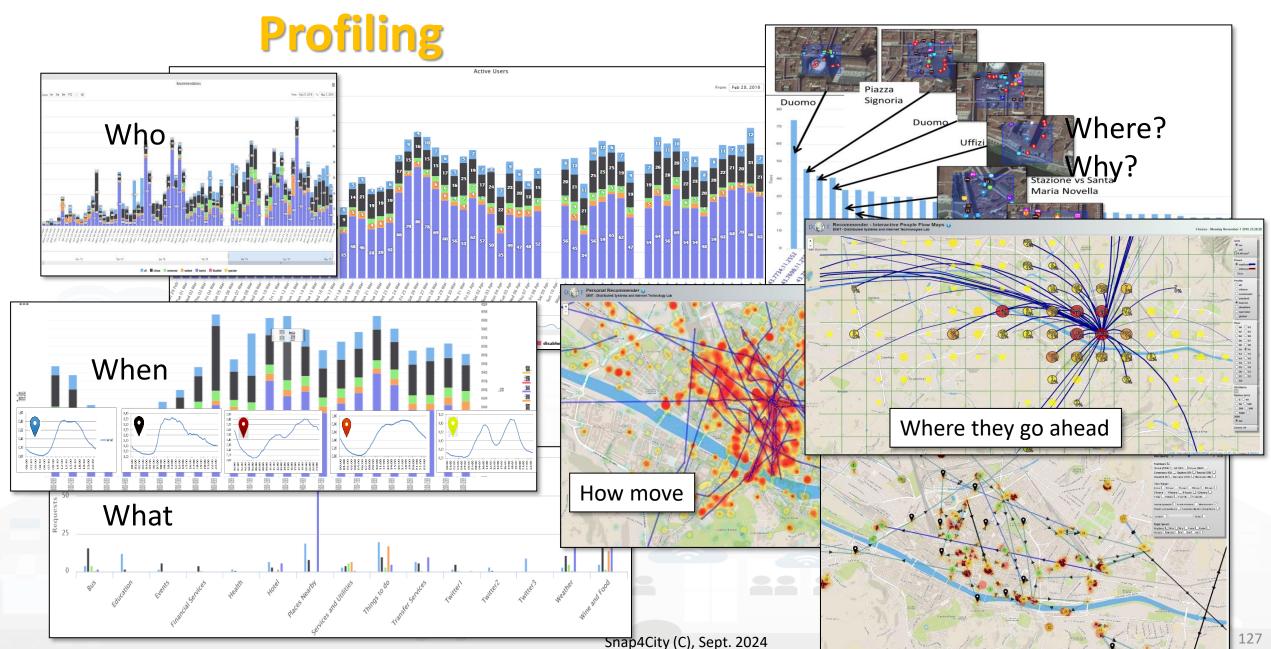




DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

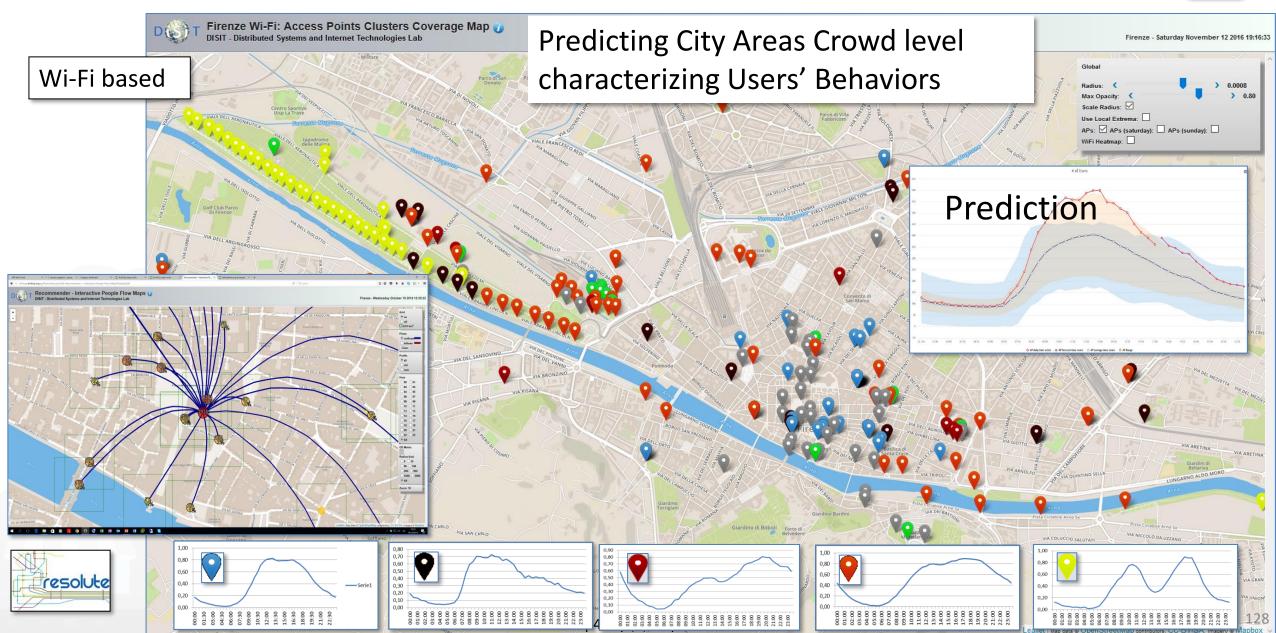
### **User Behavior Analyser for Collective**





## **Characterizing City Areas**











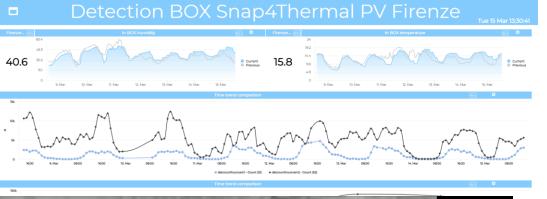




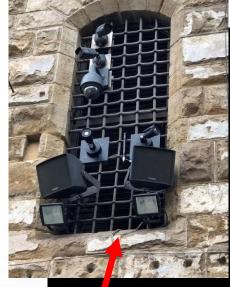




#### A view and data from the Thermal Camera











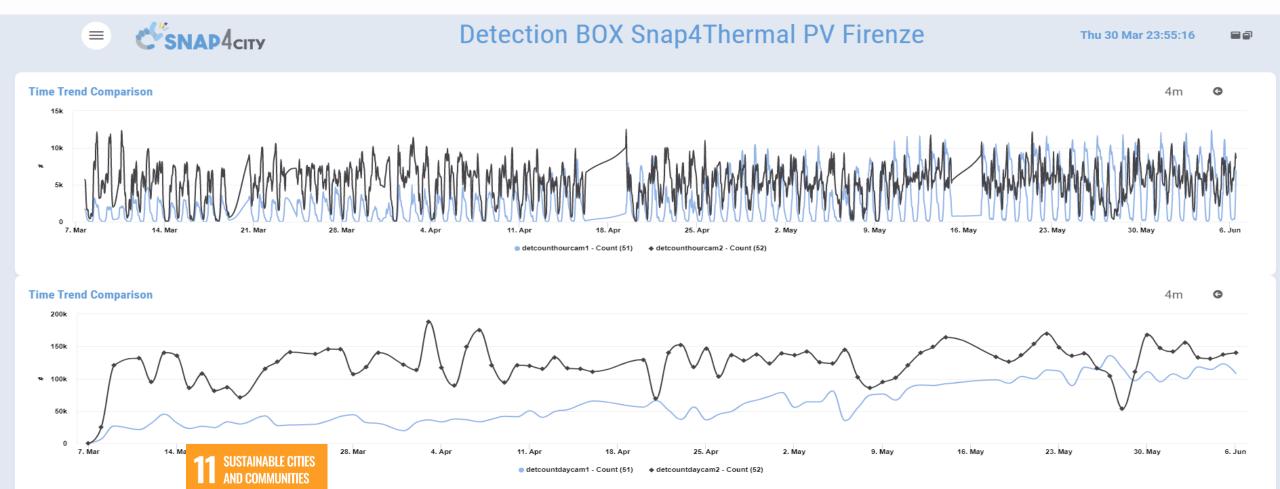




#### **People Counting**



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Gea.php?iddasboard=MzM3Ng==













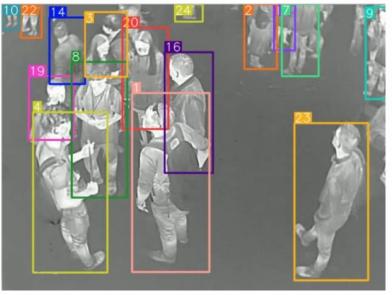


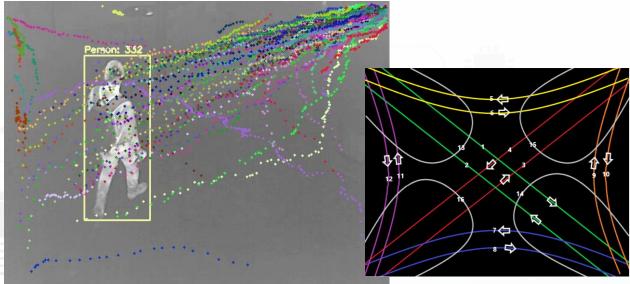




### **People Counting and Tracking**











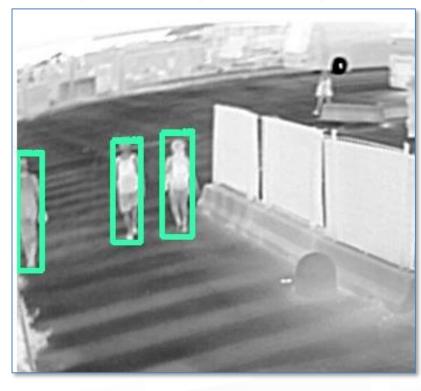










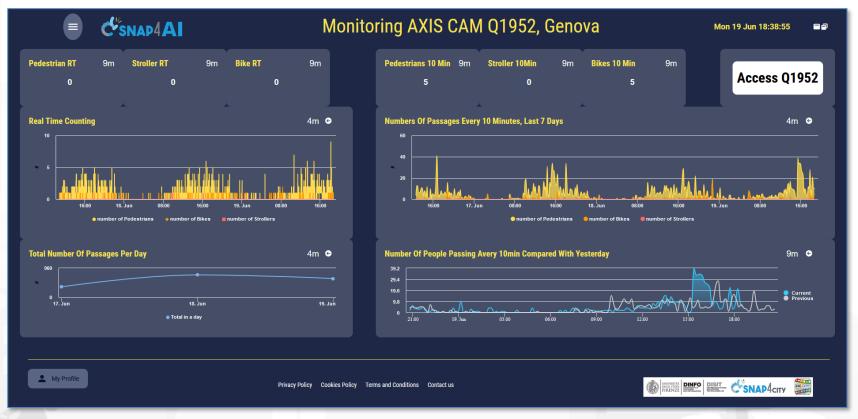


## **SUSTAINABLE CITIES** AND COMMUNITIES

### **Monitoring Passages AXIS Q1952**



Genova: Ocean Race, 2023







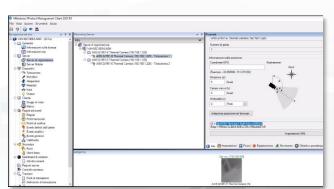


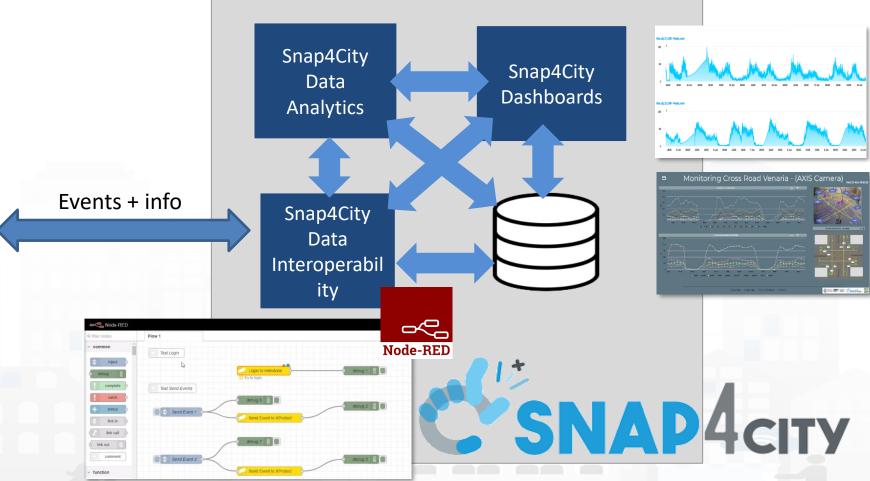




## VMS vs Snap4City: sending and getting events, AI solutions







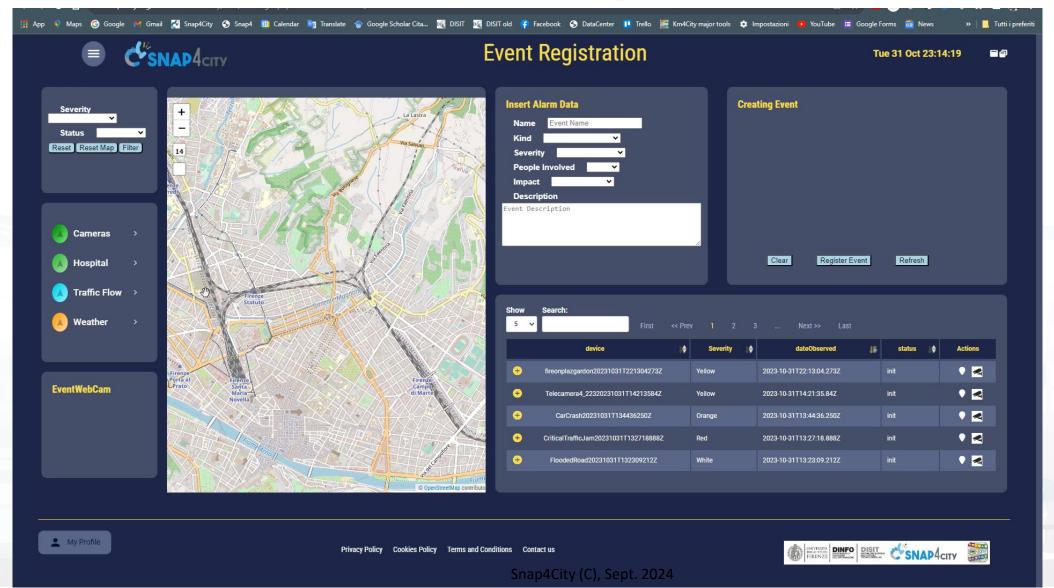






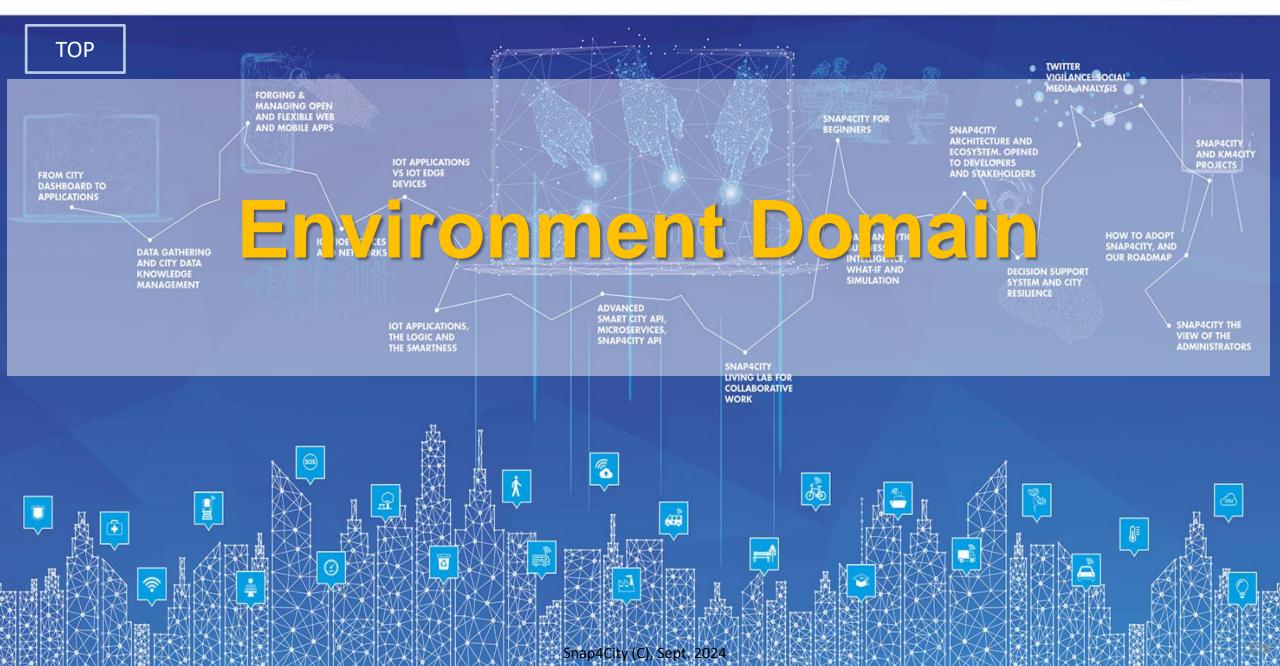


## **Event Management**



#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**













## **Environment and Waste**

- Goals:
  - Reduction of emissions and EC taxations
  - Cost reduction for waste collection,
  - reduction of waste collection impact on mobility
- Environment Management producing prescriptions:
  - Monitoring and long and short-term predictions, warning for:
    - GHG, emissions, pollutants, aerosol, chemical plants analysis
    - land slide, coastal erosion (blue economy)
  - Traffic Flow impact emissions, predictions
- Waste Management and Optimisation:
  - costs reduction, optimal routing production, pay as you throw,
  - avoiding out of bins, predictions of waste production on bins, alarms
- KPI: SDG, 15MinCityIndex, QOS, costs, Km, colleting time, EC KPI, emissions
- Mobile App: final users services/informing and operators
  - Info Waste for operators, participation, optimal routing, RAEE Collection, ...
- Participatory: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind: env/weather, mobility, ticketing, presences, POI, ..





**Environment and Quality of Life** 

**Air Quality Predictions** 

#### Multiple Domain Data

- Traffic Flow data, Pollutant: NOX, CO2, PM10, PM2.5, O3, ....
- 3D City structure, weather, ...

#### Multiple Decision Makers

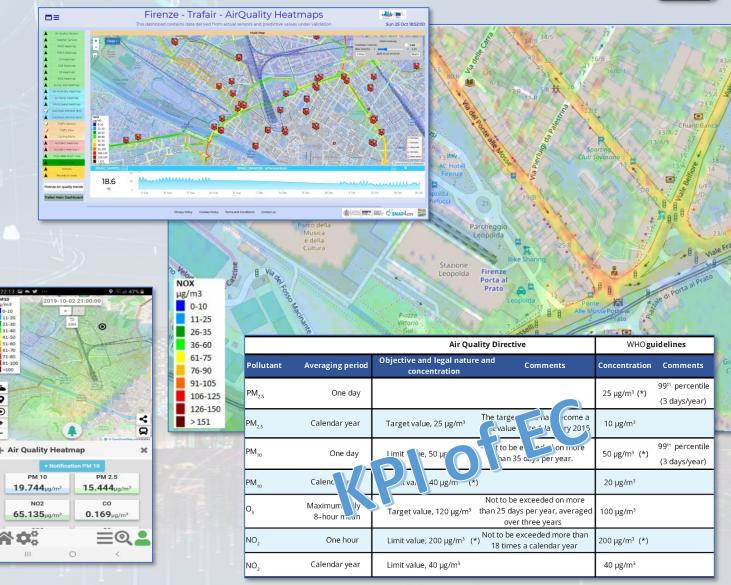
- Pollutant Predictions: NOX, NO2, ...
- City officers, energy industries
- Dashboards, What-IF analysis
- Traffic Flow Reconstruction

#### Historical and Real Time data

- Billions of Data
- Services Exploited on:
  - Dashboards, Mobile App
- Since 2020











## Environment, waste, land, etc., Domain (2024)

- Goals:
  - Reduction of pollutant emissions and EC taxations
  - Cost Reduction for waste collection, reduction of waste collection impact on mobility
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring emissions, weather, waste, water, etc.: sensors, traffic, flows, ....
  - Early detection/warning of critical conditions on emissions, weather, waste, water, fire, animals, ...
  - Early detection/warning of critical conditions for landslides, water flooding, beach
  - Managing Smart Waste: bins/lockers, waste collection daily plan, pay as you throw, PAYT, etc.
  - Short terms prediction of emissions: CO2, NO2, etc.
  - Production of suggestions, nudging
  - Computing and predicting long terms KPI indicators of the European Commission
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Identification of main CO2/NO2 emission locations in the city, total production from traffic
  - Reduction of Pollutant Emissions, via optimization: semaphore cycles, viability
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide





## Tools: Environment and Weather (2024)

- Pollutant Predictions: short, long and very long term European Commission KPIs
  - NOX, PM10 pollution on the basis of traffic flow, 48 hours (ML, AI, DL)
  - Cumulated NO2 average value over the year, ...... (ML, AI, DL)
- Computation of CO2 on the basis of traffic flows (DP), computing emission factor (DA)
  - each road for each time slot of the day
- Prediction of MicroClimate conditions for diffusion (ML, AI)
  - NO2, PM10, PM2.5, etc.
- Prediction of landslides, 24 hours in advance (AI, DL)
- Heatmaps production, dense data interpolation (DP) for
  - Weather conditions: temperature, humidity, wind, DEW
  - Pollutants and Aerosol: NO, NO2, CO2, PM10, PM2.5, etc.
- Impact of COVID-19 on Environmental aspects (DP)
- Optimisation of waste collection schedule and paths (DP, ML)
- Computing SDG, SUMI, PUMS, .. (mainly DP)
- Etc.









#### **Prediction**

- NOX Pollutant diffusion on the basis of Traffic Flow (prediction), weather and 3D structure
- NO2 progressive average (Long term)

#### **Project:**

- Trafair CEF EC
- Mixed solutions of Fluidinamics modeling and Al









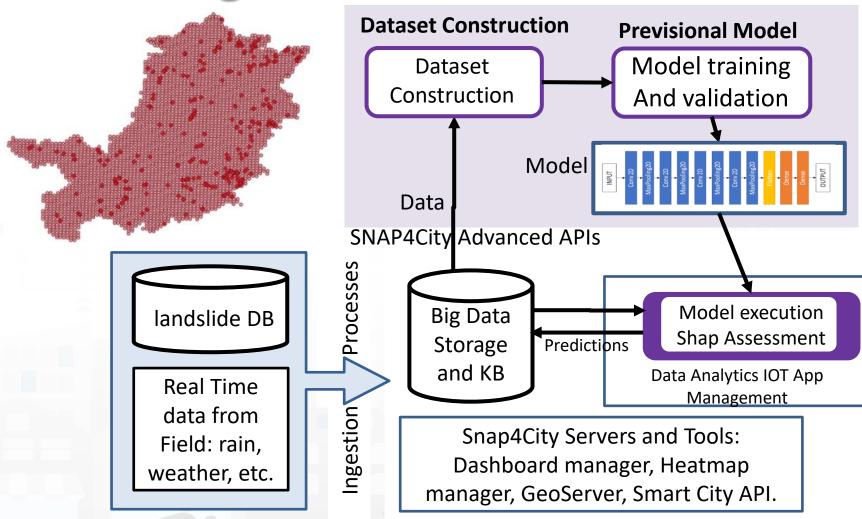








## **Predicting Land slides**



(c) 21-12-2019 predictions Dashboards and

Mobile Apps

E. Collini, L. A. I. Palesi, P. Nesi, G. Pantaleo, N. Nocentini and A. Rosi, "Predicting and Understanding Landslide Events with Explainable AI," in IEEE Access, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3158328.

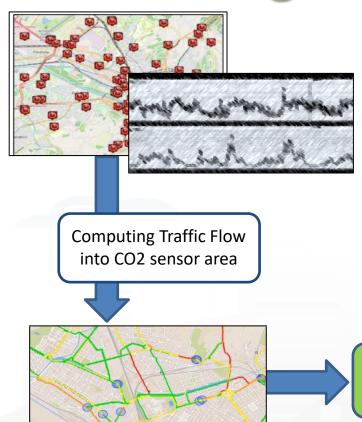








## **Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data**



Traffic Flow data

 Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2

K1: Fluid Flow

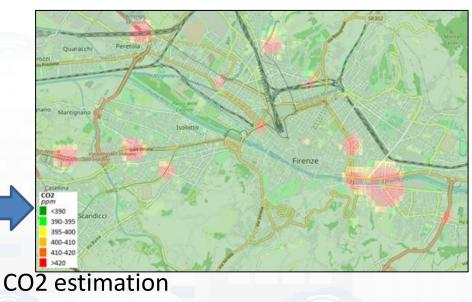
• K2: Stop and Go

 Dense estimation of CO2 into the city is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of traffic flow data







S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. <a href="https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/">https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/</a>





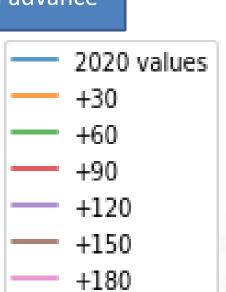




## Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

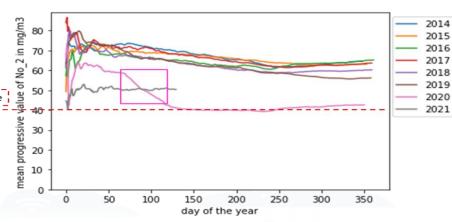
Deep Learning Long Terms Predictions of NO2 mean values, From 30 to 180 days in advance

- The features used as input for the predictive models are:
- Month
- dayOfTheYear
- NO2
- Tmean
- Humidity
- windMean 🦃
- **NoxDomestic**
- numberOfVehicles
- NO2cumulated
- NO2progresseveMean
- numberOfVehiclesCumulated









	Air Quality Directive			WHOguidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature a concentration	and Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	One day			25 μg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calendar year	Target value 25 ug/m²	The target value has become a imit value since 1 January 2015	10 μg/m³	
PM <sub>10</sub>	One day	Limit value, 50 μg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 μg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>10</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³ (*)		20 μg/m³	
O <sub>3</sub>	Maximum daily 8–hour mean	Target value, 120 μg/m³ tl	Not to be exceeded on more han 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 μg/m³	
NO <sub>2</sub>	One hour	Limit value, 200 μg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 μg/m³ (*)	
NO <sub>2</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³		40 μg/m³	

## **Smart Waste – Map view**



- Reduction of costs for waste collection
  - Optimization of waste collection for the next day, forecast
  - Production of rides and paths for the drivers on waste collection
- Operator:
  - · Refine a search by using the filters on the left side
  - Click on a waste bin pin on the map:
  - A popup with real time data is shown
  - The fullness status of the selected group of bins is shown in the synoptic below the map
  - Specific fullness weekly trends are shown below the map
  - Chick on the «Table view» button to access the other dashboard





Search bins on map by filtering per:

- Kind (All, generic, plastic, paper, glass, metal, organic)
- Status (Active, Not Active)
- Fullness (Full, Half-full, Empty)
- Address
- **Group of bins** (by GroupID)



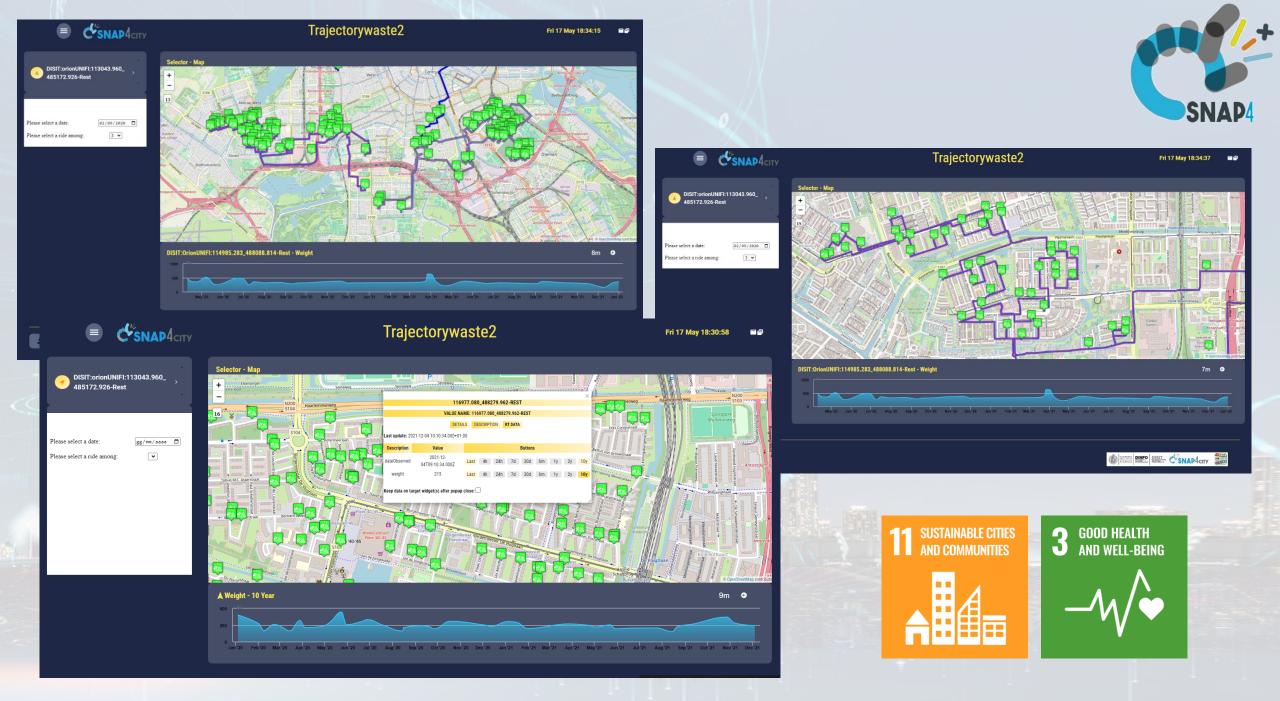




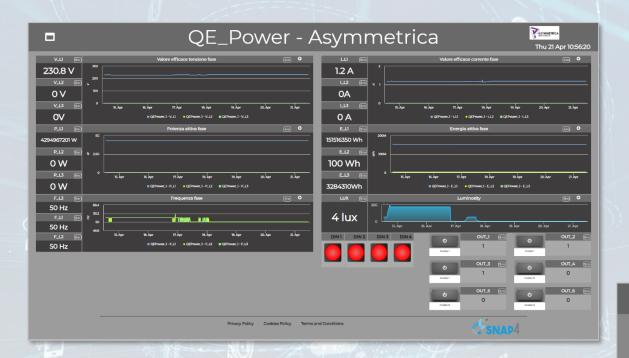








Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024 150



- Environmental data
- Power meter Data
- Smart Light data are coming (in collaboration with a multinational company)

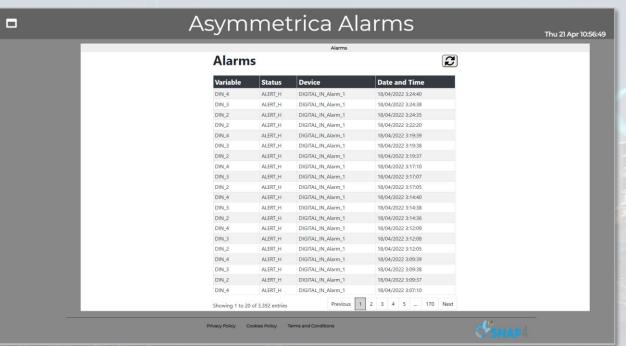








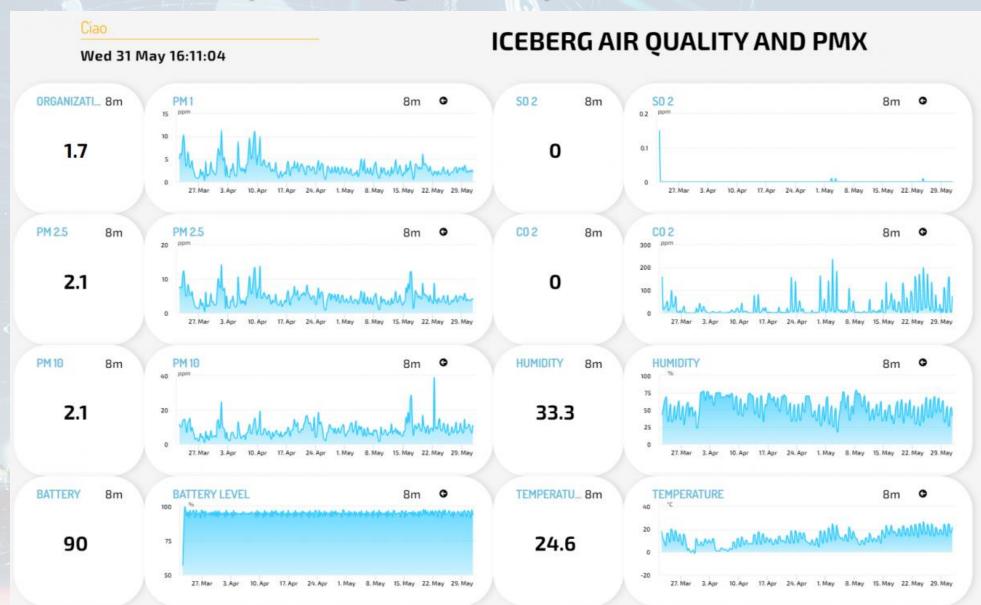




Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024 151

## TheLab.City LivingLab by ICEBERG, Romania





- Airquality
- Urban planning
- Parking
- Waste
- Etc.

https://thelab.city/

Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**















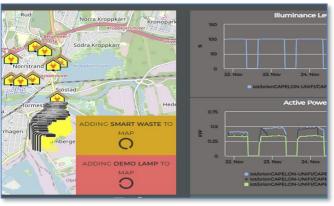


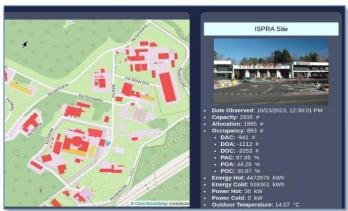


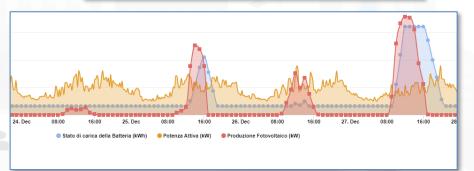
# SNAP4city

## City Energy and Buildings

- Energy consumption reduction, increment of efficiency,
- Areas and building sustainability
- Improve accessibility to services, security and safety
- Energy Monitoring: Building, floors, rooms, recharging poles, cabinets, Community of Energy, Data centers, Energy for Hot / cold, air condition, energy vs temperature and usage, etc.
- Energy Management: Predictions, early warning, identification of critical conditions
- Smart Light Management: LED/mixt, cabinets, lights vs traffic, lights vs security, energy saving, .luminaries profiling, group management.
- Smart Building Management: consumption, number of people, etc.
  - Communities of Energy, Photovoltaic plants, sustainability
- KPI: Energy consumption, efficiency, pros/cons
  - Light profiling and adaptation
  - Autoclave industrial plants simulation, Photovoltaic plant simulation
  - consumption / usage, energy vs temperature
- Mobile App: monitoring, info-recharge, eSharing, booking, ...
- Participatory: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind











#### • Goals:

- Energy Domain (2024/8)
- Energy consumption reduction, increment of efficiency, sustainability
- accessibility to services
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring energy consumption (heating, cooling, prod.,..), conditions, charging stations, etc.
  - Managing Smart Light for city: dimering, programming, traffic control, controllers, legacy, etc.
  - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions
  - Managing smart services: cabinets, lockers, etc.
  - Production of suggestions, nudging
  - Global and local 3D/2D representations of area and buildings
  - Managing Communities of Energy, certification via Blockchain
  - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Reduction of energy costs, via optimization
  - Identification of roofs with better orientation
  - Optimization of battery storage size for PV plants
  - Community of Energy planning and viability
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide





## Tools: Energy Domain (2024/8)

- Monitoring Energy Consumption in single building, area and per zone
- Smart Light management, unicast and multi cast management, smart light controlled by traffic flow data
- Monitoring Energy provisioning on recharging station
- Matching Energy consumption with respect to the actual usage
- Computing Roof orientation for Photovoltaic installations
- Optimisation of Photovoltaicc installations to identify the best parameters of size and storage
- Collecting and managing Communities of Energy
- Computing KPI
- Etc.



# Smart Light Control of CAPELON

25. Apr

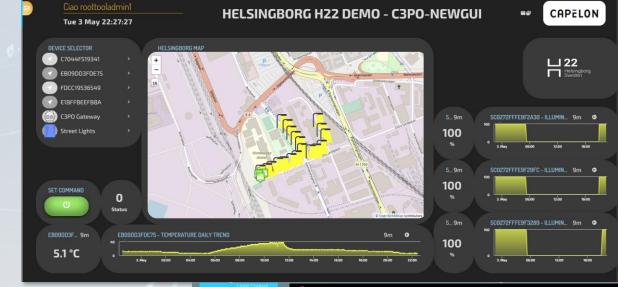
26. Apr

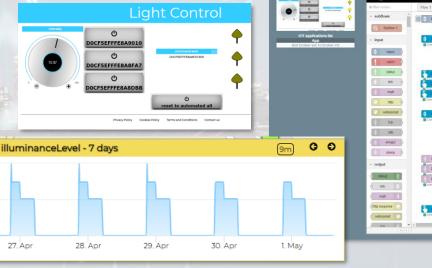


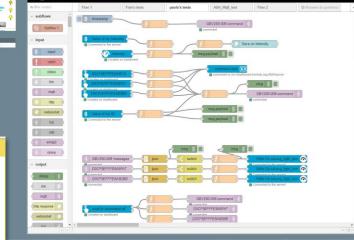


- Energy Domain
  - Smart Light, MQTT, ....
  - IoT Orion Broker FIWARE
- Dashboards
  - Map coverage on Sweden
  - Monitoring and real time control
  - Energy control, analytics
  - Direct control
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
  - Multiple Levels, API
  - Dashboards
- Since 2020









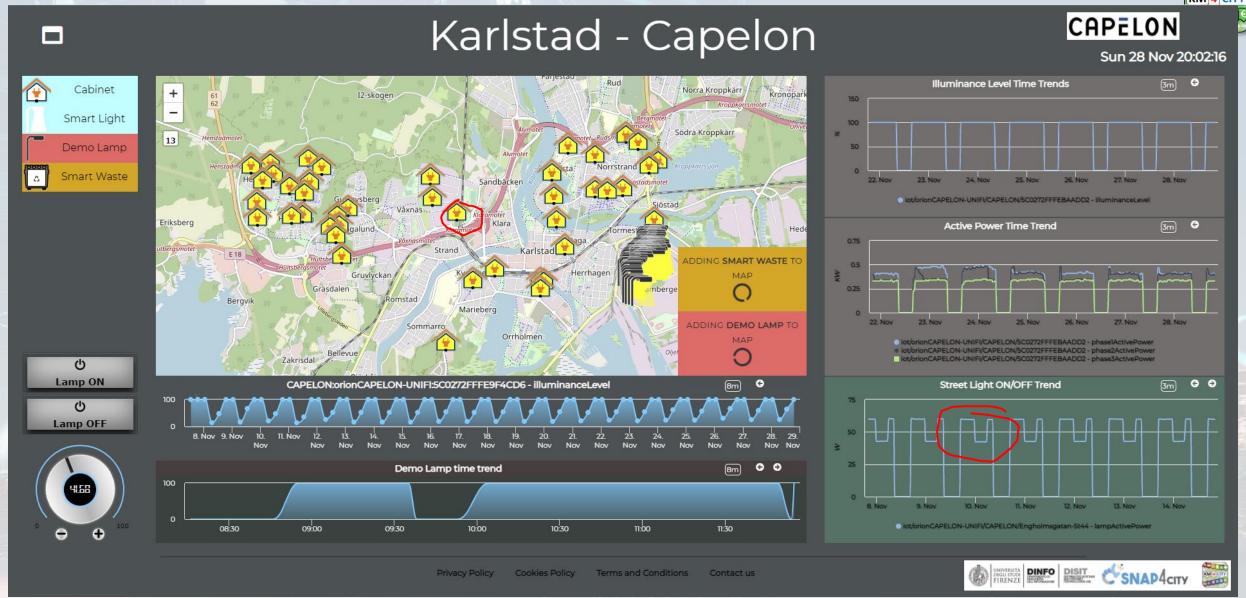
# Karlstad Street Lights CAPELON





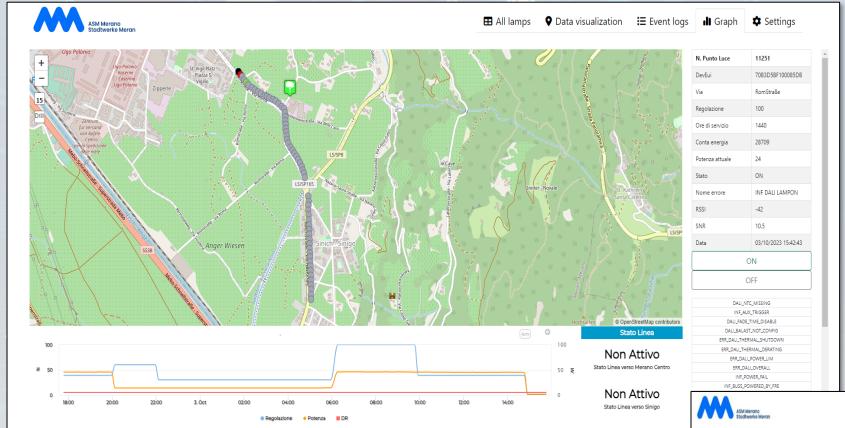






## Smart Light Management in Merano





- Managing DALI 2 devices
   FlashNet via LoraWan
- programming SmartLight via UniCast and MultiCast
- Controlling devices
- Automation of Smart Light on the basis of Traffic Flow

Remove

Remove

Remove

Remove

Remove

Remove

Remove

Search records

DevEui

70b3d5bf100085db

70b3d5bf100085dd

70b3d5bf100085dv

70b3d5bf100085dp

70b3d5bf100085d0

70b3d5bf100085d5

70b3d5bf100085dk

Add device to multicast

Multicast2

Multicast address

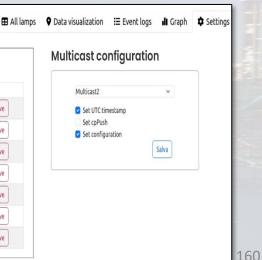
Multicast network session key

Multicast application session key 14623d124d8e24f1520be9b945791234

cce30854d3167b268a7fccf702aabc12

https://www.snap4city.org/968

Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024





Search..

Eventi e messaggi d'errore





#### Show 500 **∨** entries

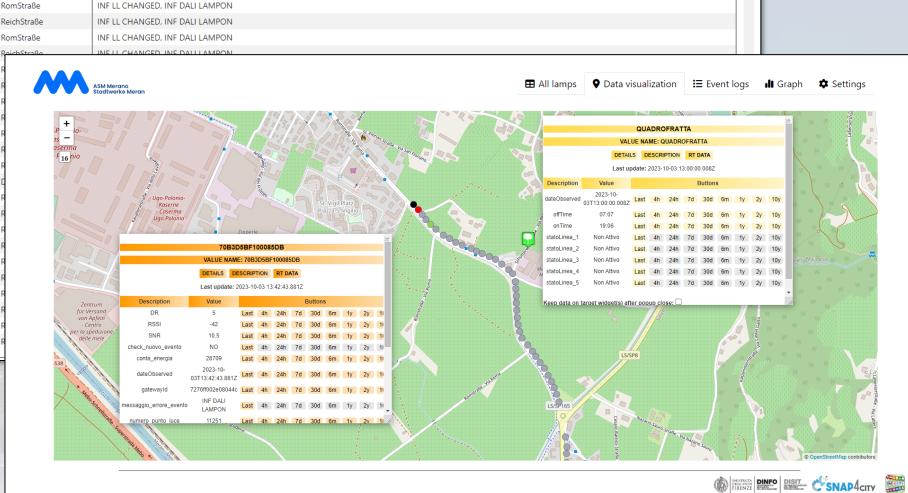
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30/09/2023 23:42:28		9	70B3D5BF100085F9	RomStraße
30/09/2023 23:42:23		22	70B3D5BF100085ED	RomStraße
30/09/2023 23:42:22		11261	70B3D5BF100085E2	RomStraße
30/09/2023 23:22:38		10974	70B3D5BF10008610	ReichStraße
30/09/2023 23:22:35		28	70B3D5BF100085F7	RomStraße
30/09/2023 23:22:28		16421	70B3D5BF10008601	RaichStraßa
30/09/2023 23:12:34		16423	70B3D5BF10008603	R
30/09/2023 23:02:40		10968	70B3D5BF1000860A	R
30/09/2023 23:02:38		16427	70B3D5BF10008607	R
30/09/2023 23:02:38		16422	70B3D5BF10008602	R
30/09/2023 23:02:32		16425	70B3D5BF10008605	R
30/09/2023 23:02:31		17	70B3D5BF100085F0	R
30/09/2023 23:02:31		9	70B3D5BF100085F9	R
30/09/2023 23:02:26		16417	70B3D5BF100085FD	С
30/09/2023 23:02:26		16426	70B3D5BF10008606	R
30/09/2023 23:02:25		11352	70B3D5BF100085DA	R
30/09/2023 23:02:25		20	70B3D5BF100085EB	R
30/09/2023 23:02:13		29	70B3D5BF100085F5	R
30/09/2023 22:52:36		28	70B3D5BF100085F7	R
30/09/2023 22:52:34		10313	70B3D5BF100085FB	R
30/09/2023 22:42:31		16421	70B3D5BF10008601	R
30/09/2023 22:42:27		16416	70B3D5BF100085FC	R
30/09/2023 22:42:26		11261	70B3D5BF100085E2	R
30/09/2023 22:42:20		10972	70B3D5BF1000860D	R

Via

INF LL CHANGED, INF DALI LAMPON

INF LL CHANGED, INF DALI LAMPON

INF LL CHANGED, INF DALI LAMPON



Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024



- no impianto





- impianto + hatteria 2 4 kWh

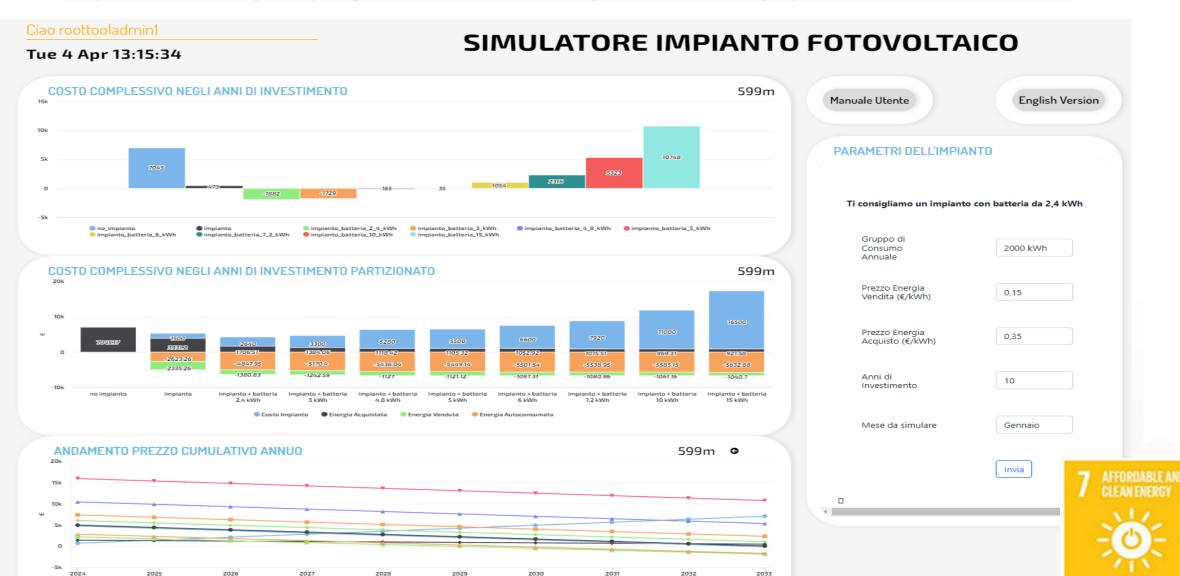
🛕 - impianto + batteria 10 kWh

A - impianto + hatteria 3 kWh

- impianto + batteria 15 kWh



#### https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon.php?iddasboard=MzcxNw==









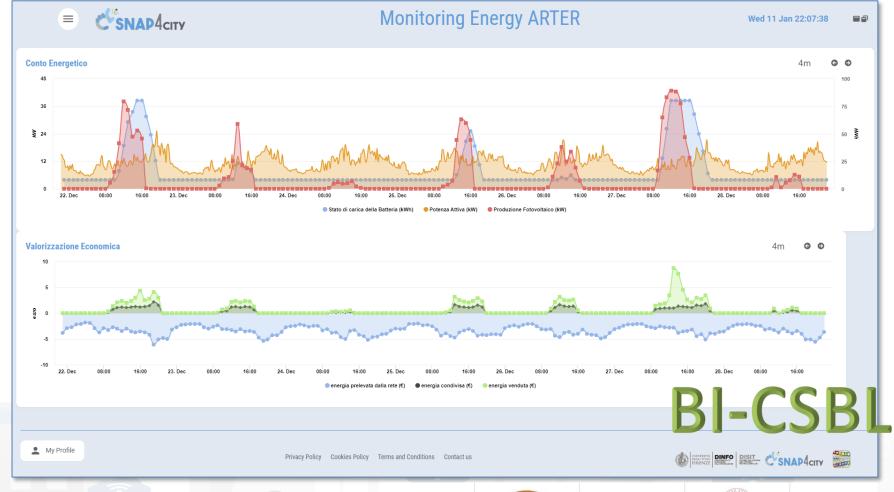








- Field-tested energy community: the selfconsumer condominium
- The Self User project creates in the pilot condominium, through the collection and analysis of data, a model for calculating and enhancing the impact of an energy community on a community of people, with a view to actions to combat energy poverty



https://www.selfuser.it





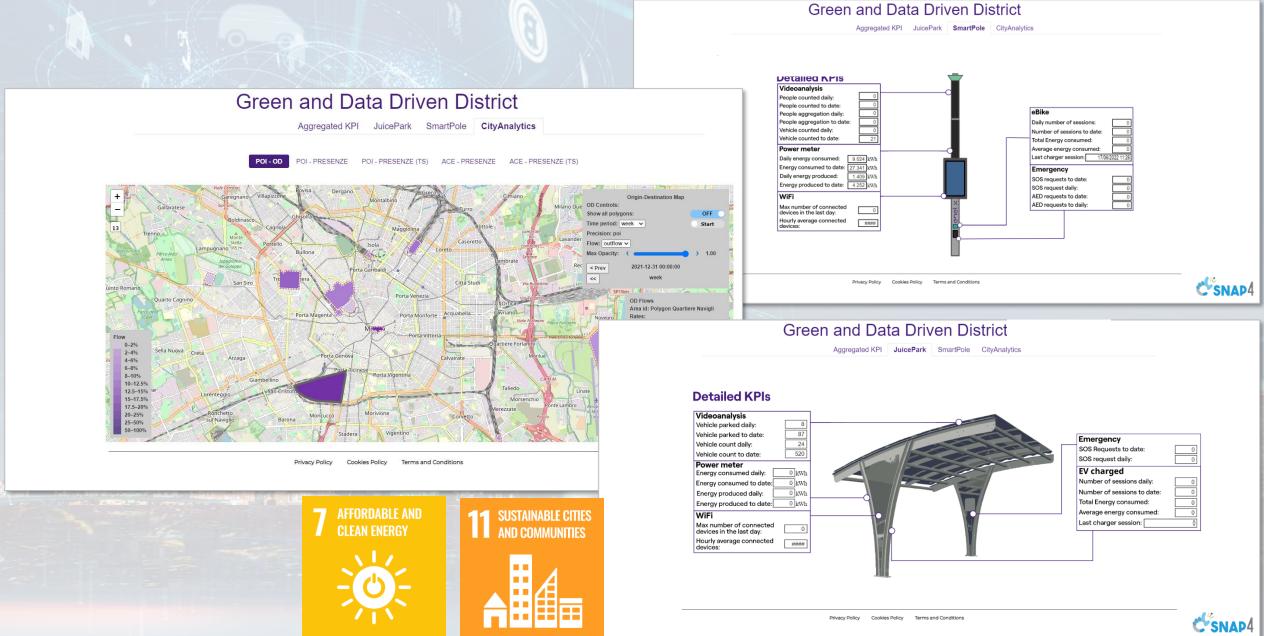






## **Energy monitoring and business intelligence**







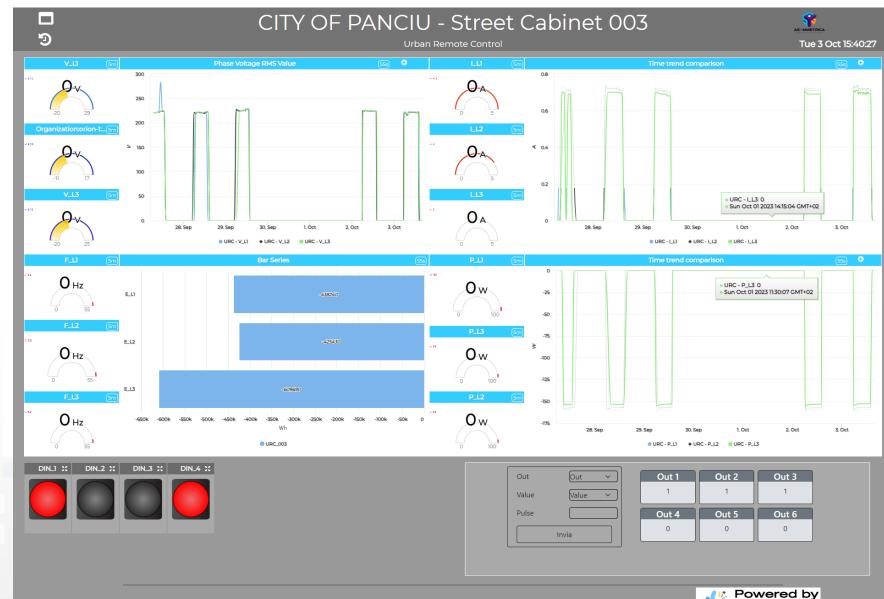






# City of Panciu in Romania

By
Asymmetrica
and Snap4



Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**













## Snap4Building Domain (2024/8)

- Goals:
  - increase efficiency, cost reduction, sustainability
  - Accessibility to services
  - Security/Safety
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring: usage, energy, environmental conditions, people flows, services, etc.
  - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions, notifications, decision support
  - Production of suggestions/prescriptions, nudging
  - Managing smart services: cabinets, dispenser, lockers, etc.
  - Global and local 3D/2D representations of area and buildings
  - Integration with Video Management Systems
  - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Reduction of energy costs via optimization
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide









# Smart Buildings, Snap4Building (2024/8)

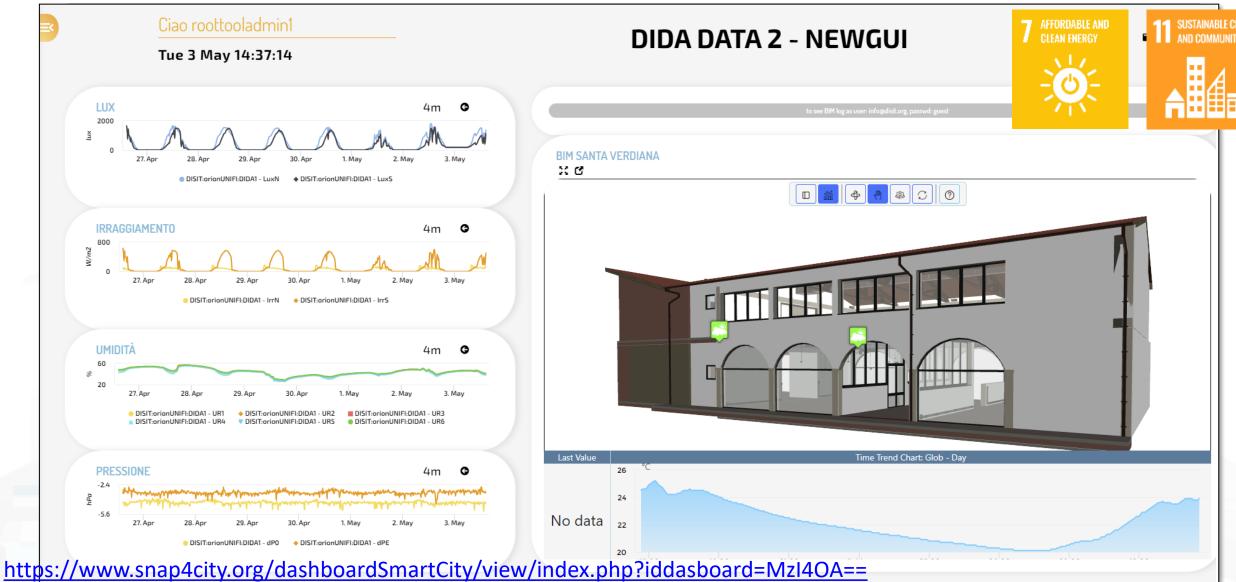
- Digital Twin for monitor, control and manage distributed infrastructures
  - 2D/3D representations of the whole set of buildings, BIM modeling
  - Entities (building, floors, rooms, parking, charging stations, gates, etc.) with their shapes and descriptors, and data monitoring the allocation to office, meeting, cafeteria, storage, stairs, elevator, etc.
- Monitoring and computing KPIs on real time for
  - energy consumed or produced (hot/cold), parking, logistic, presences, cleaning, air quality, departments, subareas, maintenance, etc.
  - allocation/designation, dispositions, heating, cooling, temperature, equipment, etc.
  - grouped in Zones















## **Objectives of the Snap4ISPRA POC**

## • Set up a Snap4Ispra demonstration to:

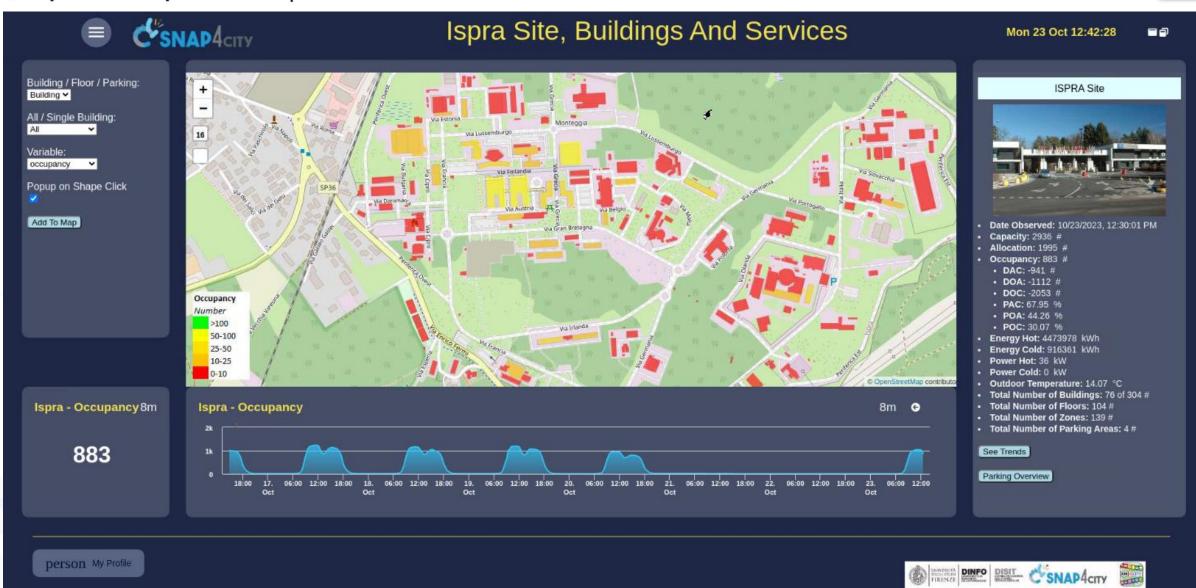
- Enable the analysis at level of building, floors/zones for Zones'
   Occupancy vs Energy consumption
- Enable the analysis of parking areas
- Conformance with EU Login
- Exploiting heterogenous data coming from multiple sources



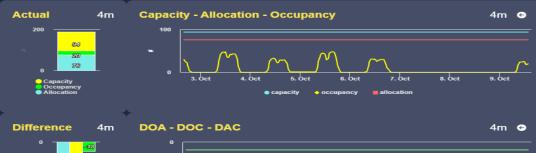






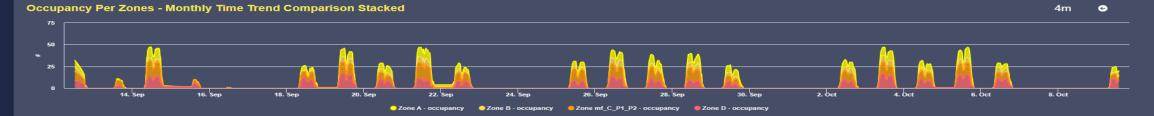






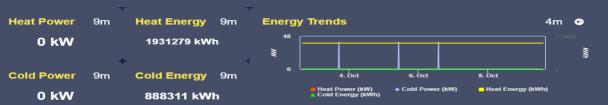
● DOA → DOC ■ DAC



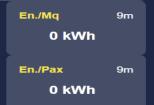


**Building 27B Trends** 













## **Floor Details**



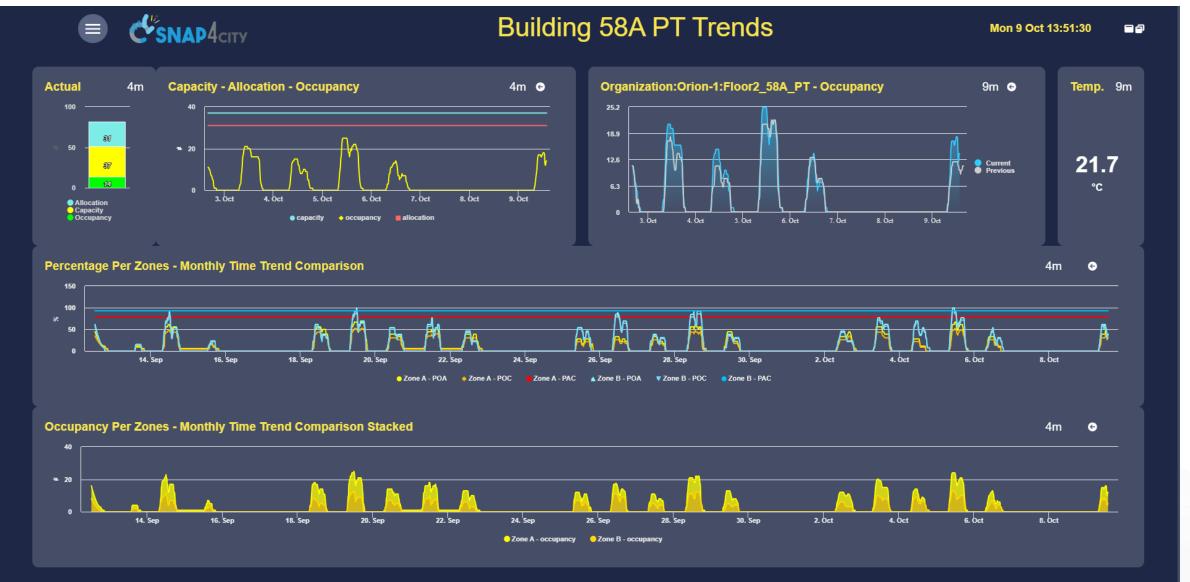












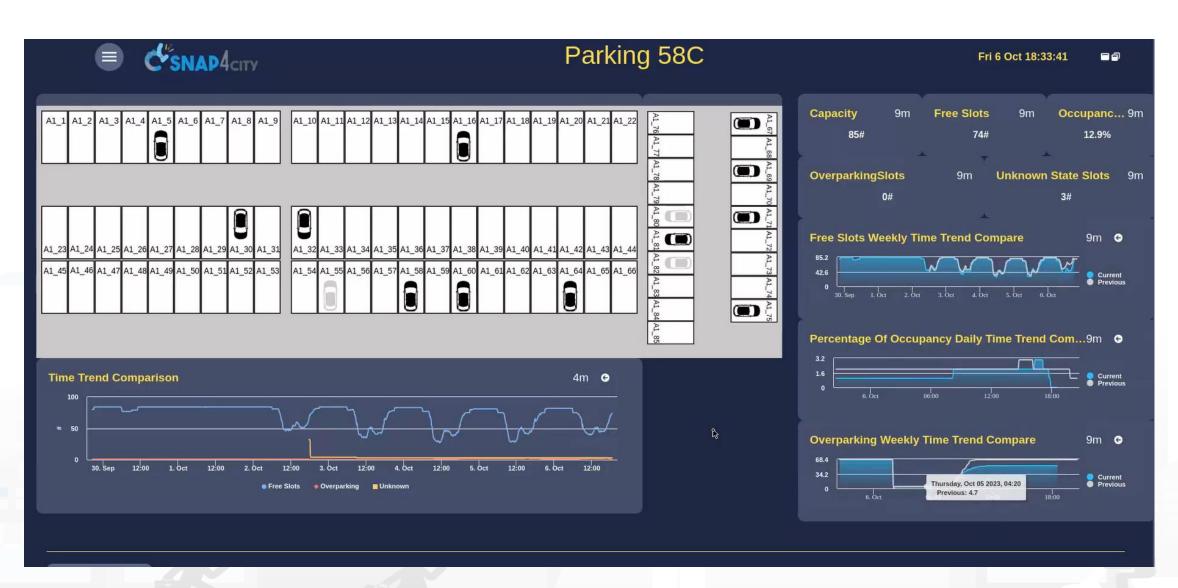












#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**













## **Assets Control Domain** (2024/8)

- Goals:
  - Costs reduction, increase service availability, risk reduction
  - Quality Level
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring :
    - Assets: switches, Wi-Fi, servers, UPS, sensors, building, TV Cams, etc.
    - Energy: consumption, operative conditions, UPS continuity, etc.
    - **Production**: continuous serviceability analysis
    - Etc.
  - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions
    - Multichannel Event reporting, notifications: email, Telegram, mobile apps, SMS, etc.
  - Managing maintenance operation, predictive maintenance
  - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Reduction maintenance costs, reduction of critical SLA conditions, improve service level
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide

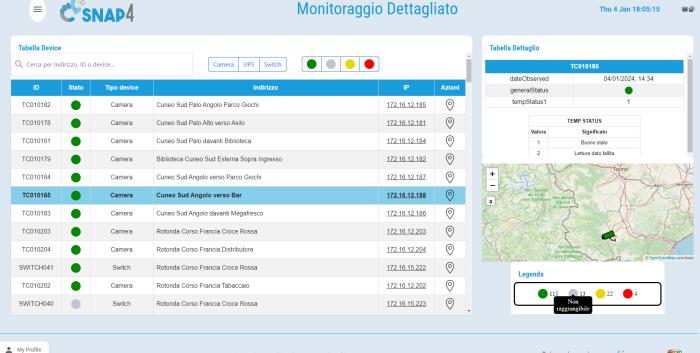
# Cuneo Assets' Monitoring, Safety

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### Cuneo Assets' Monitoring, Safety **SNAP4**CITY C'SNAP4 Cruscotto Videosorveglianza Legenda - Filtro 9 22 0 C"SNAP4 **Dashboard Varchi** Thu 4 Jan 18:04:12 TC010047 - Transiti 9m 152 My Profile UNIVERSITY DINFO DISIT CSNAP4CITY Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions 182

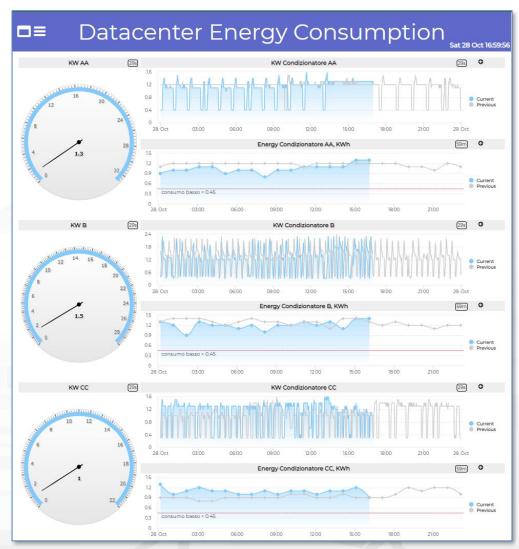


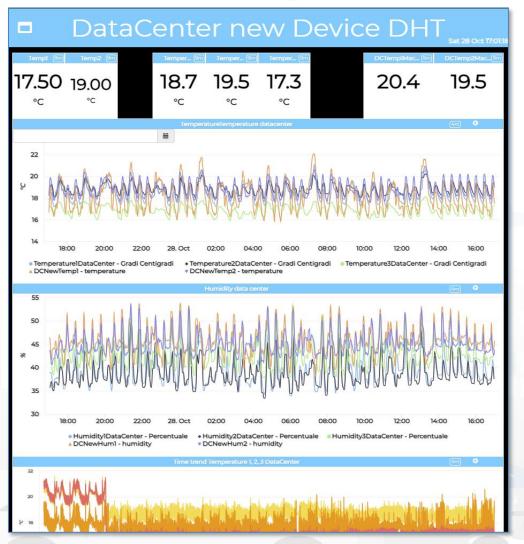






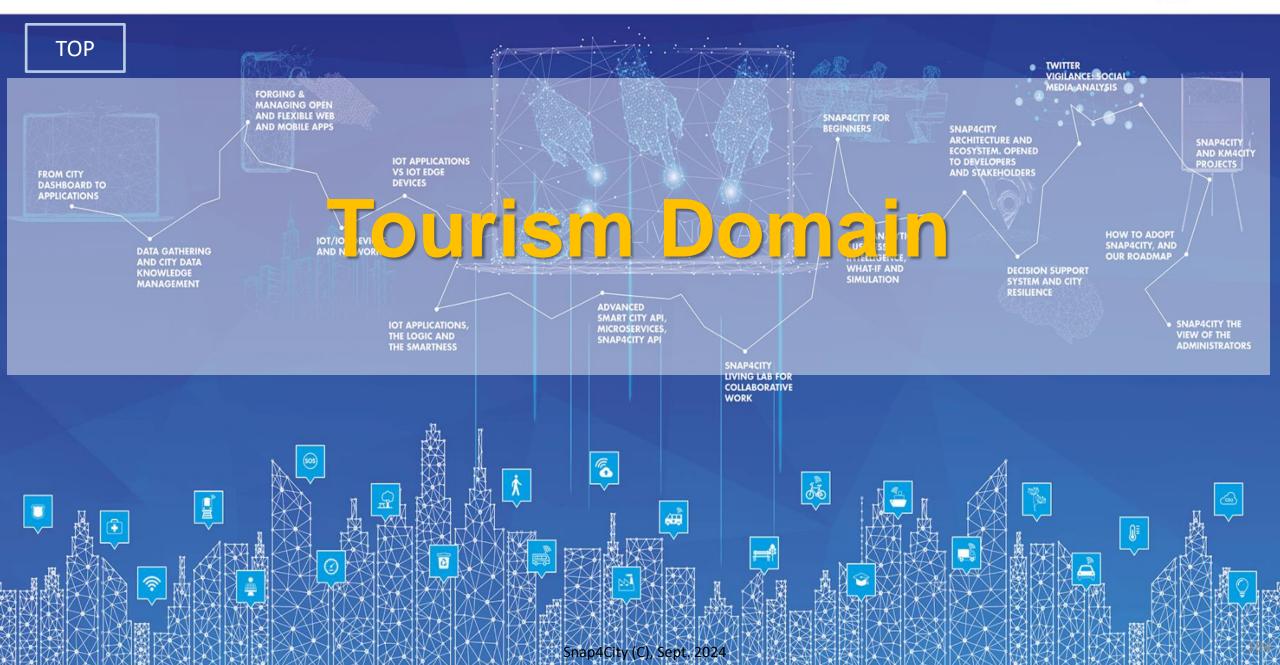
# **Data Center monitoring**





#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**



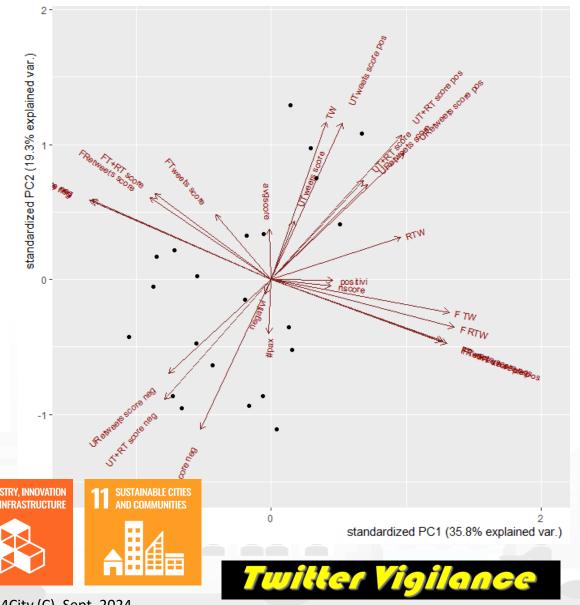




### Reputation



- Prediction/estimation of Average Score of Trip Advisor as a function of Twitter Vigilance Metrics + other information
- Prediction/estimation of
  Negative Scores on specific
  Museum or service as a
  function of Twitter Vigilance
  Metrics + other information



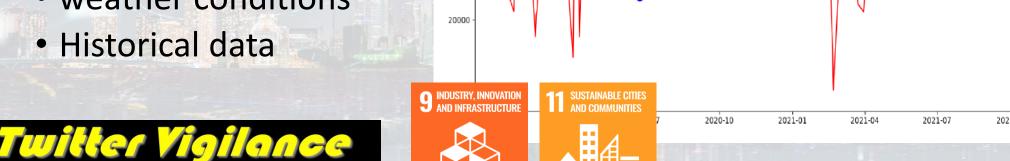
# **Dubrovnik: Data Analytics**

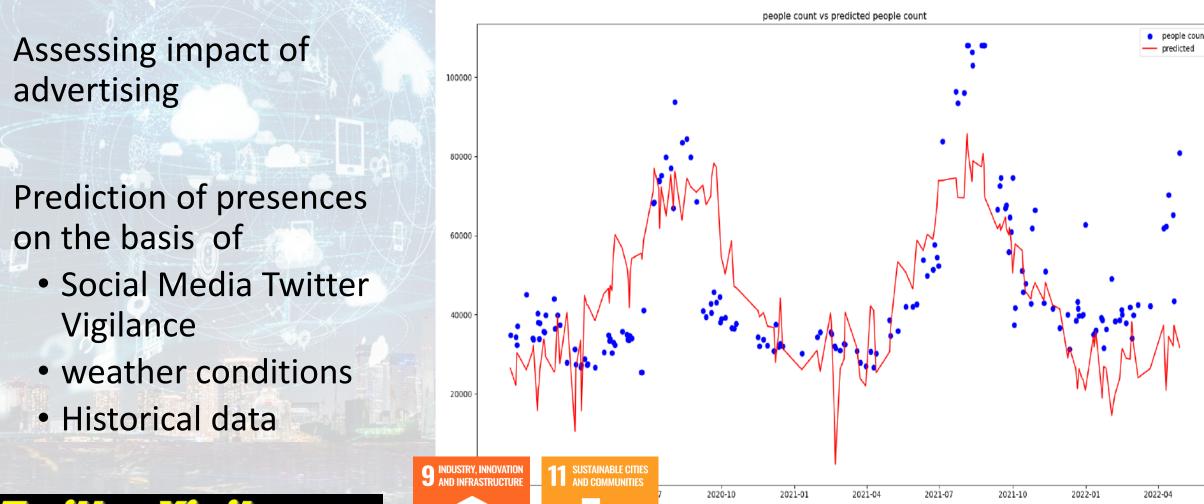






- Assessing impact of advertising
- Prediction of presences on the basis of





Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024



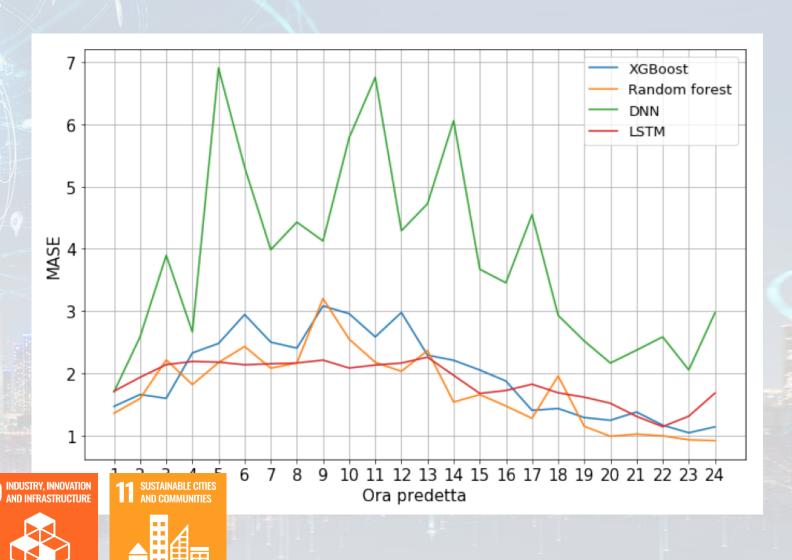


# Pont du Gard: data analytics

 Prediction of the number of sold tickets
 24 hours in advance

- Using:
  - Historical data
  - Weather conditions
  - Social Media

Twitter Vigilance



#### SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES













# Industry production Domain (2024/8)

- Goals:
  - Cost reduction, increase control on production
  - Production optimisation
  - Quality Level
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring KPI: administration, production, commercial, faults, etc.
  - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions
    - Multichannel Event reporting: email, Telegram, mobile apps, SMS, etc.
  - Managing maintenance operation
  - Computing predictions on KPI
  - Computing predictive maintenance
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Generative AI and predictive AI for production plan optimisation
  - Reduction maintenance costs, reduction of critical SLA conditions, improving quality level
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide



# Industry Plant Supervision and Maintenance









#### Aims

- Control Room: Higher level supervision and monitoring (since 2020)
  - Management of Production Plan Optimization
  - Control of Perimeter with drone and sensors
- Maintenance ticketing (since 2017)
  - predictive (in development)
  - 3D Digital Twin (in development)
- Monitoring production process quality
  - Alerting
  - Decision making

# Snap4Altair Decision Support supervision and control, Industry 4.0





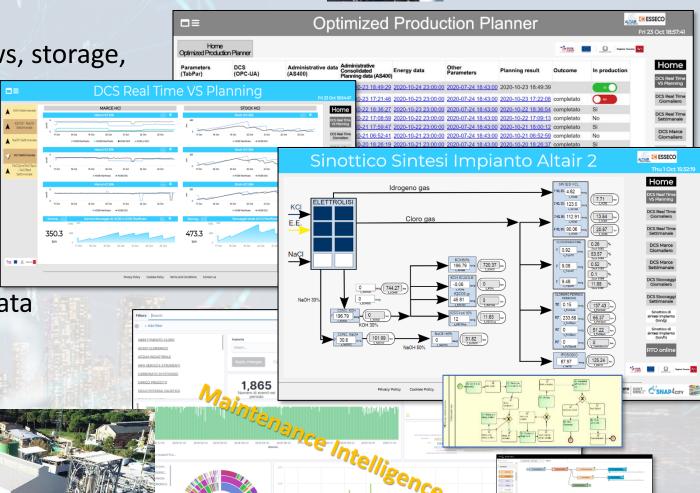


Multiple Domain Data

• Distributed Control System: energy, flows, storage,

chemical data, settings, ..

- Cost of energy, Orders,
- Production Parameters
- Maintenance data
- Multiple Levels & Decision Makers
  - Optimized planning on chemical model
  - Business Intelligence on Maintenance data
- Historical and Real Time data
  - Billions of Data
- Services Exploited on:
  - Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API
- Since 2020



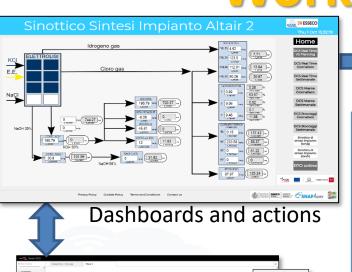




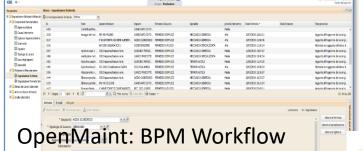




## **Workflow for Ticket management**



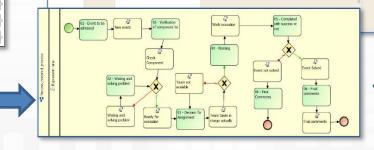




**Events/actions** 



OpenMaint: BPM Workflow management, team assignement, material control, ...



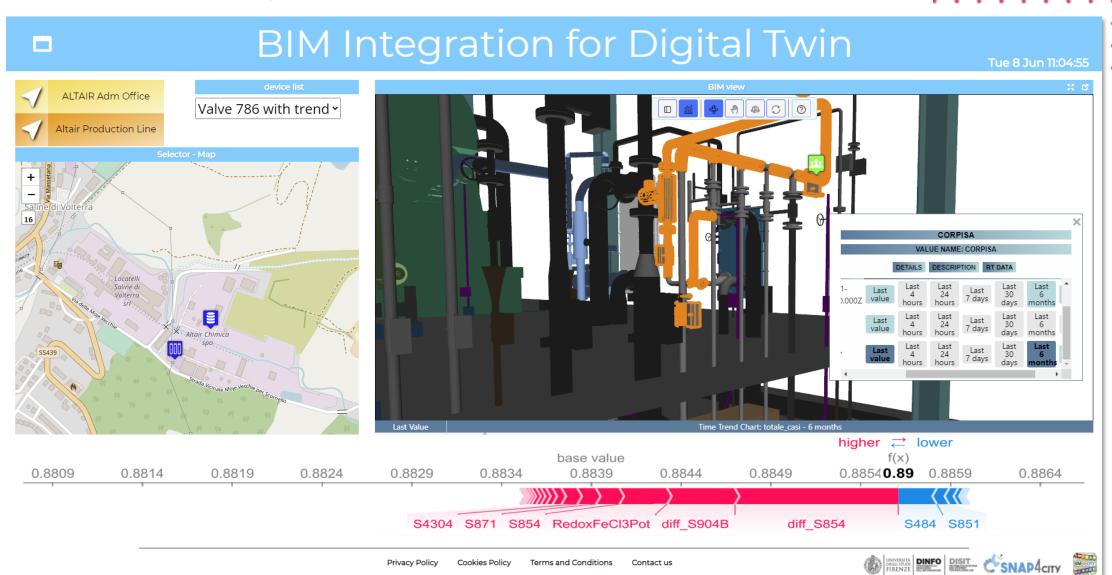


IOT App, Data event firing, event detection and firing Critical event

management

#### Digital Twin Local, 3D vs Real Time Data













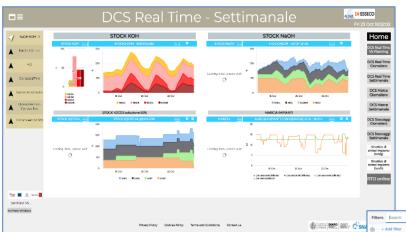




DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

#### **Closing the loop**





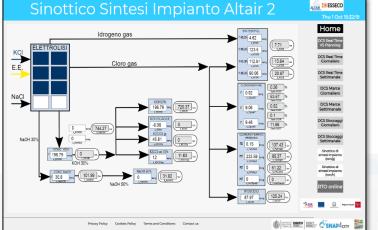
Map and 3D BIM modelling to:

- -- represent the details
- -- associate physical elements

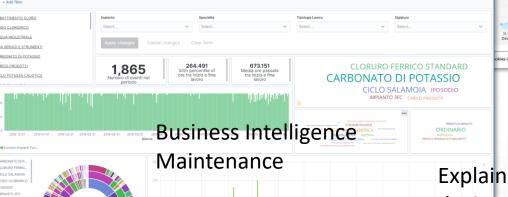
with data

Historical and Real Time Data

Synoptics for real time monitoring



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzA1NA==



Explainable AI to map critical values of devices and detection to physical elements in the plant



### **GeNotiLab Architecture for ALTAIR**





# Analytical Data from the product quality Lab(LIMS/SAM)

**AS400** 

**IOT App** 

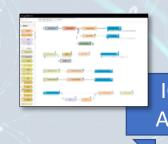


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Users

Analysis

Notifications



IOT App Analytics

#### Dashboards



IOT App Management



Tools:

- -- List of Chemical Analyses
- -- List of Notifications
- -- Define notifications
- -- Program, send notifications
- -- see notification status





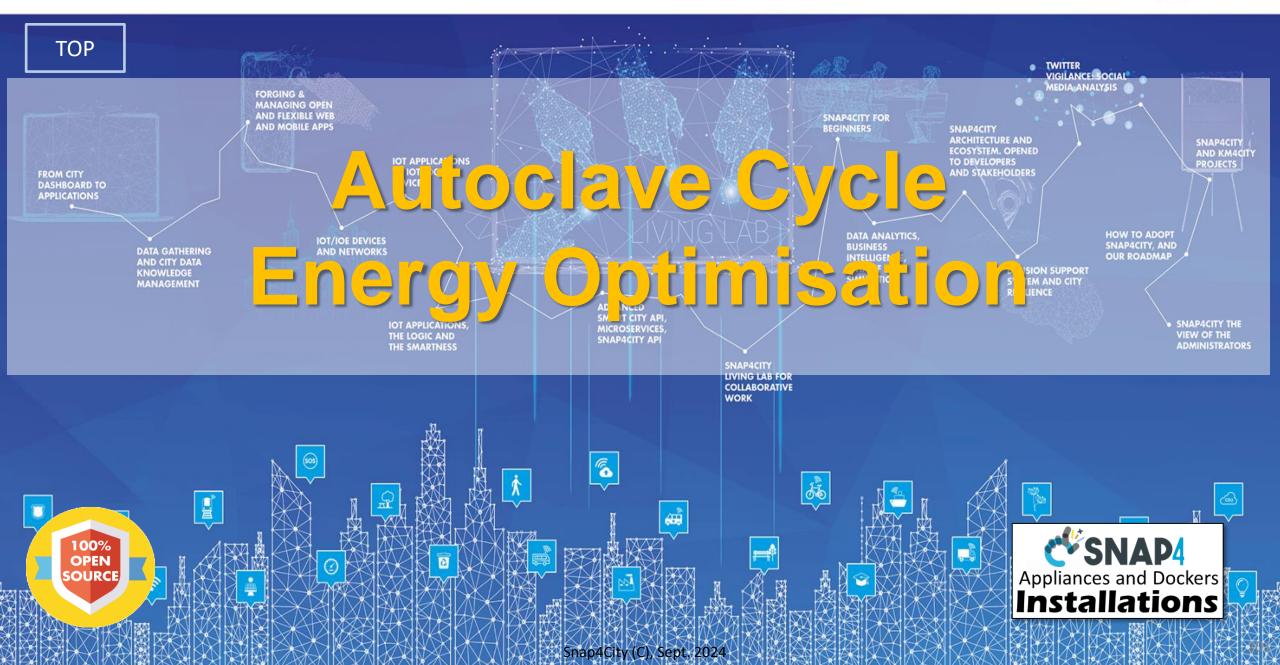
Telegram Bot



Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**













## PINN: Physically Informed Neural Neworks Models

Solving Navier-Stokes PDE (partial differential equations)
equation, via PINN approach

Reduction of computing costs for simulating load effect into the

autoclaves curing process

Validation wrt Open Foam

- Precision on steady and transitory cases
- Definition of Transfer Learning techniques
- Videos on <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/1010">https://www.snap4city.org/1010</a>



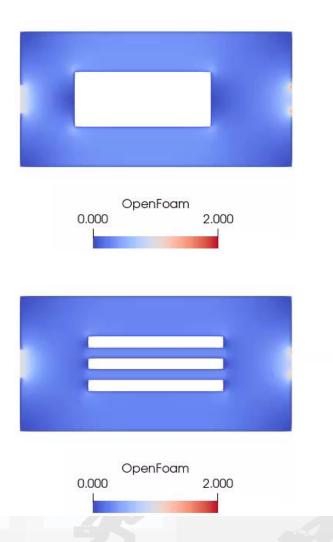


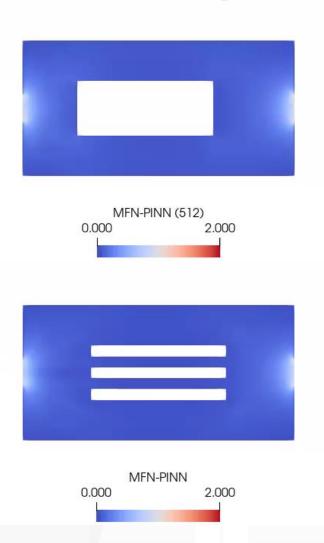


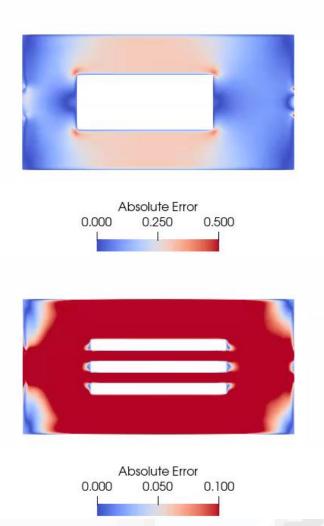




# Comparison of PINN vs penFoam and error







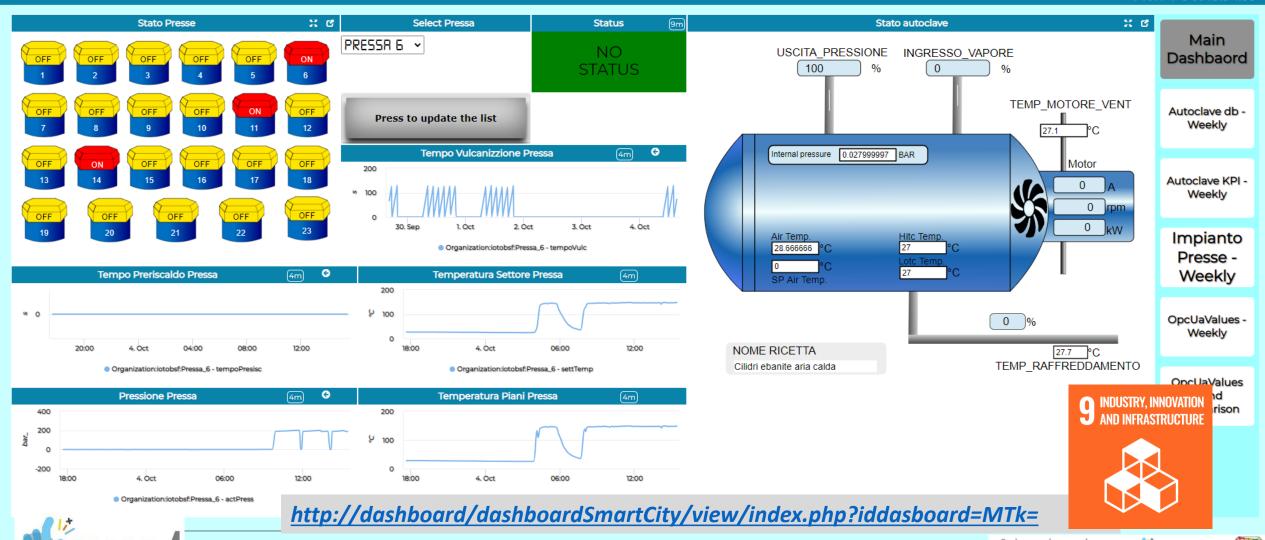


#### **Sinottico Impianto**

#### Sinottico Impianto Presse - Autoclave



Mon 4 Oct 15:34:59



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#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**













# **BlockChain vs Snap4City**

- A feature optionally installed and optimally used to certify locally or in federation with other installations.
- Blockchain technology on Snap4City can be used for:
  - Certification of Data Messages →
    - Time Series, NFT with history of transactions, cold chains, transactions chains
    - MaaS, Waste collection Pay as you Throw (PAYT), etc.
  - Certification of Devices/Entities →
    - Contracts, transaction, micro-transactions
  - Certification of IoT Devices/Entities Models
    - Usage of Standard models and templates

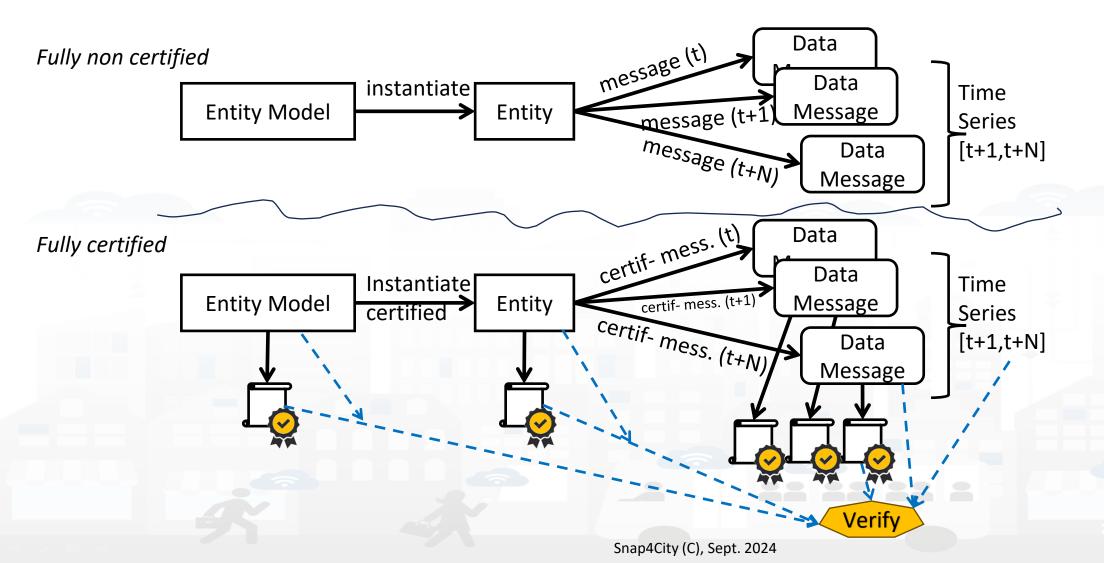








#### Cerified and non certified entities



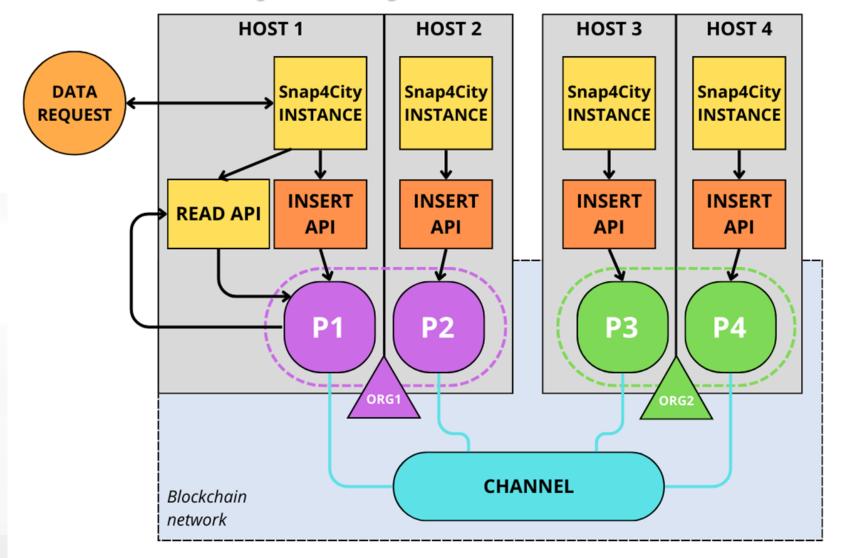








## **Snap4City with Blockchain**

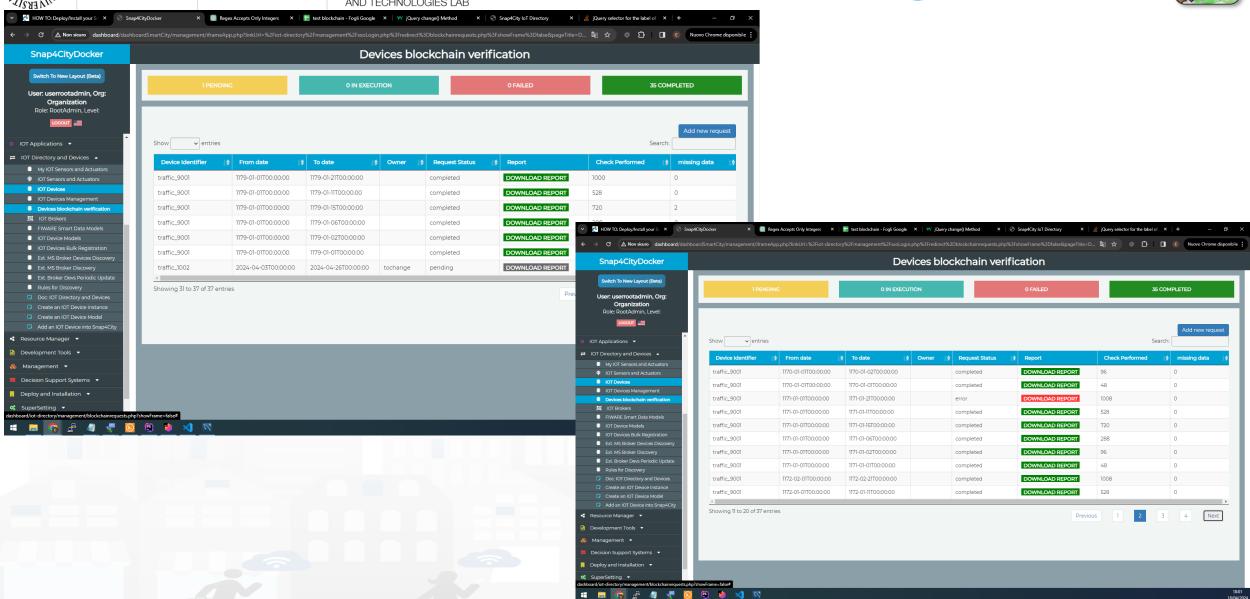






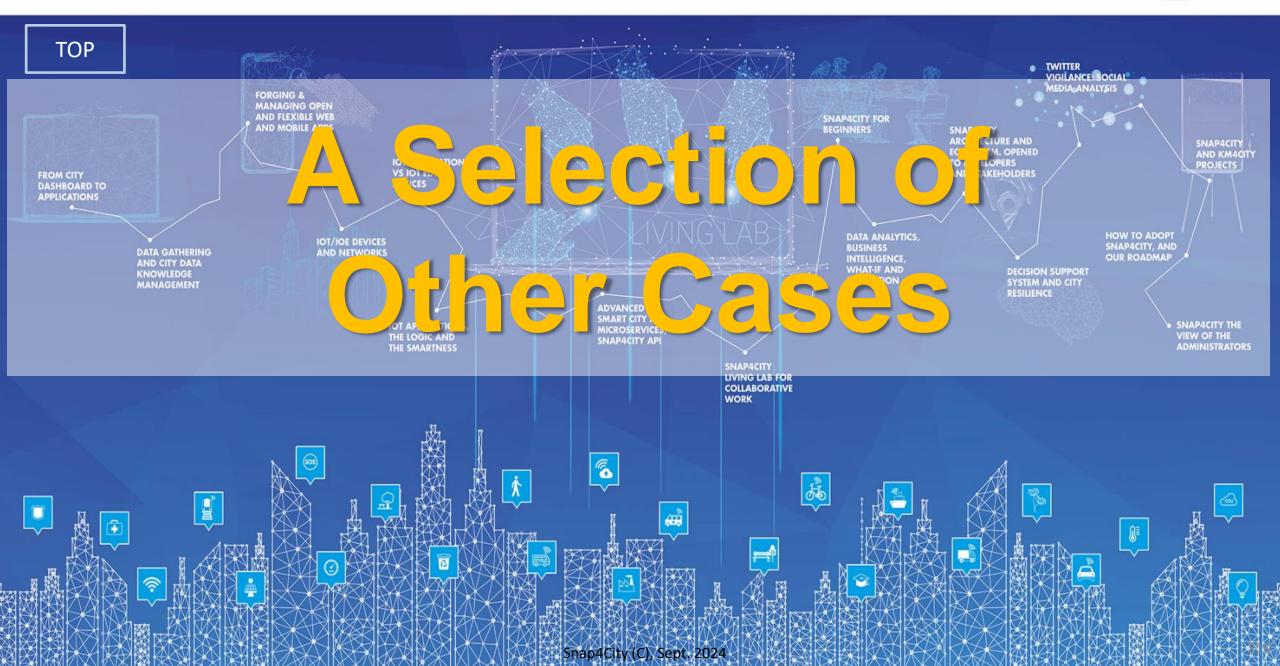
# DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB





#### SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES













- <u>Scenario: SnapBot: Real Time Smart City services via Telegram</u>
- Scenario: Copernicus Satellite Data
- Scenario: SmartBed, Materasso Intelligente
- MicroServices Suite for Smart City Applications
- Scenario: MODBUS for Snap4Industry Snap4City Applications
- Scenario: MOBIMART Interreg: MOBilità Intelligente MARe Terra
- Scenario: City of Roma case, mobility and environmental data
- Scenario: Herit-Data video and aims
- Scenario: Control Room vs Video Wall
- Scenario: Snap4Home the case of: Alexa, Philips, Sonoff, TP-link, etc. (Italiano)
- Scenario: how to manage maintenance and accidents workflows
- Scenario: Snap4Home, how to exploit Snap4City solution on home automation
- Scenario: Energy Monitoring
- Scenario: Multipurpose User Engagement Tools
- Scenario: 5G Enabled Water Cleaning Control (smart city, industry 4.0)
- Scenario: High Level Control of Industrial Plant (industry 4.0)
- Scenario: Vehicle Monitoring via OBD2
- Scenario: Events and Museums Monitoring in Antwerp
- Scenario: High Resolution Prediction of Environmental Data
- Scenario: Mobility and Transport Analyses in multiple cities
- Scenario: People Flow Analysis via Wi-Fi
- Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on Environmental Data
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on Environmental Data
- Scenario: Firenze Smart City Control Room
- Scenario: Mobile & Web App: Toscana Where What ... Km4City, Toscana in a Snap
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on User Behaviour
- Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on User Behaviour





## Scenarious

- Data Analytic: Origin Destination Matrices, Algorithms and tools
- <u>Data Analytic: Traffic Flow Reconstruction</u>
- Data Analytic: in general, and the cases of Antwerp and Helsinki
- Data Analytic: Predicting Air Quality
- <u>Data Analytic: Analyzing Public</u>
   <u>Transportation Offer wrt Mobility Demand</u>

# People Monitoring on Pub Services DIGIPOLIS Antwerp







• PAX Counters: museum, pub services, COVID-19

Multiple Levels & Decision Makers

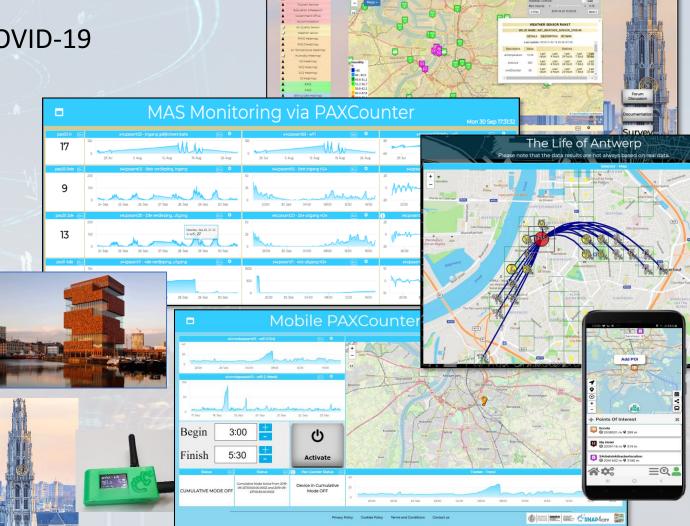
- Business Intelligence Dashboards
- People flow, OD flows
- Detection of critical conditions

#### Historical and Real Time data

- 20 fixed PaxCounters
- 2 Mobile PaxCounters

#### Services Exploited on:

- Dashboards, Mobile Apps, API/data
- Fully Controlled Devices by Digipolis
- Since 2019





# Valencia, FSMLR

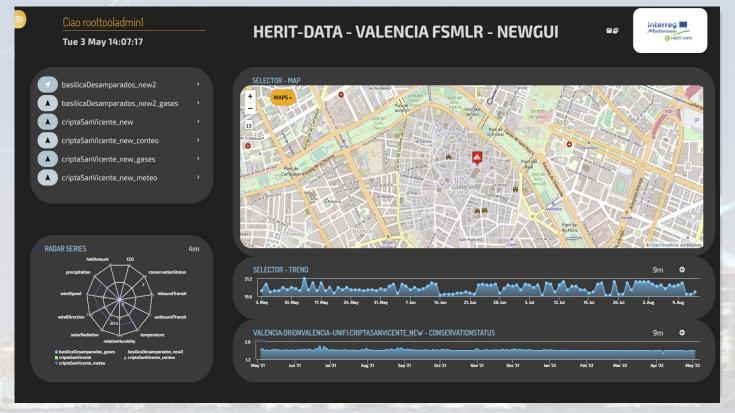
- Tourism Domain
  - Counting People
  - Environmental data
  - Social Media
- Dashboards
  - Monitoring and real time control
  - People flow
  - Twitter Vigilance
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
  - Dashboard
- Since 2020











# West Greece

#### Tourism Domain

- KPIs: ODM, Flows, ...
- Social Media
- People Flows

#### Dashboards

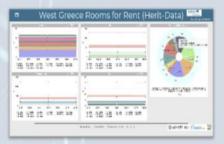
- Monitoring KPI
- People flows
- Twitter Vigilance
- Historical and updated data
- Services Exploited on:
  - Dashboard
- Since 2020













Interregi

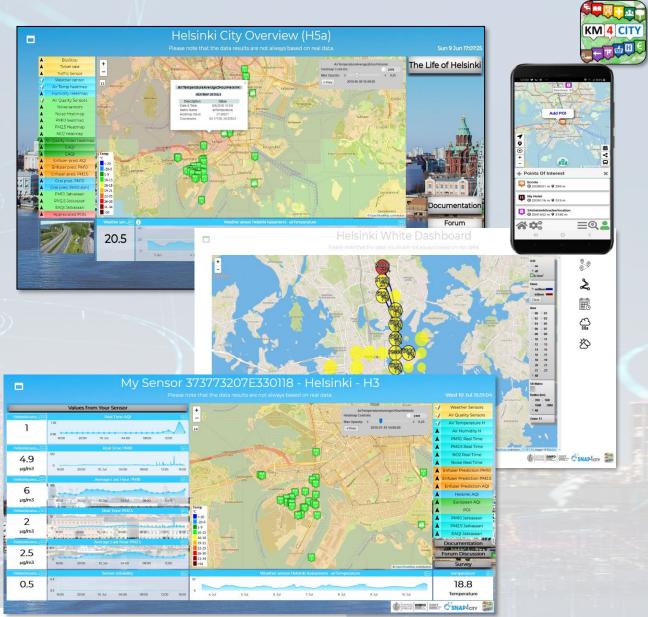
MERIT-DATA





# Helsinki, Finland

- Dashboards & Services:
  - Environment & Weather, PM10, PM2.5,NO, SO2, CO, noise, etc.
    - Sensors values, Heatmap & Alerts on critical
    - FMI Enfuser prediction: PM10, PM2.5, ...
    - GRAL predictions PM10, validations
    - Private sensors in Jätkäsaari area (personal dashboards)
  - Mobility: Traffic Sensors, Operators, routing, multimodal routing, whatif
  - Social: Twitter Vigilance, early warning
  - Life in Helsinki: OD matrix people flow, Twitter Vigilance SA, hot places, etc.
  - Tourism and Culture
- Mobile App and MicroApplications:
  - Helsinki in a Snap (all stores)



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MTQwNg==

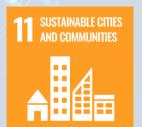
Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024







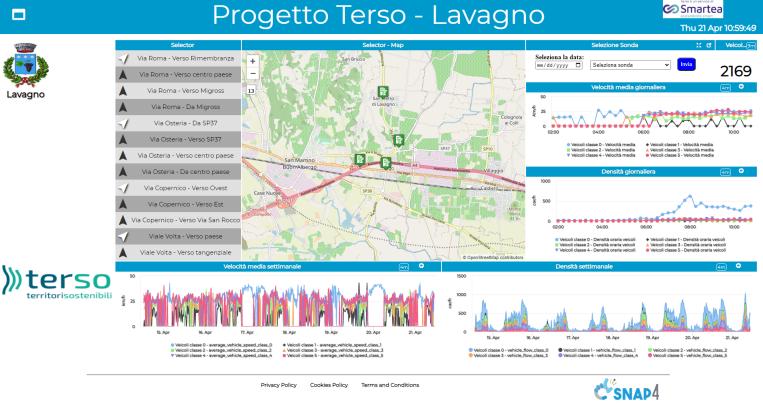








- Traffic Data
- Environmental Data
- People counting (pedestrian)



Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024 223

# Jewel Alarms **AMPERE**









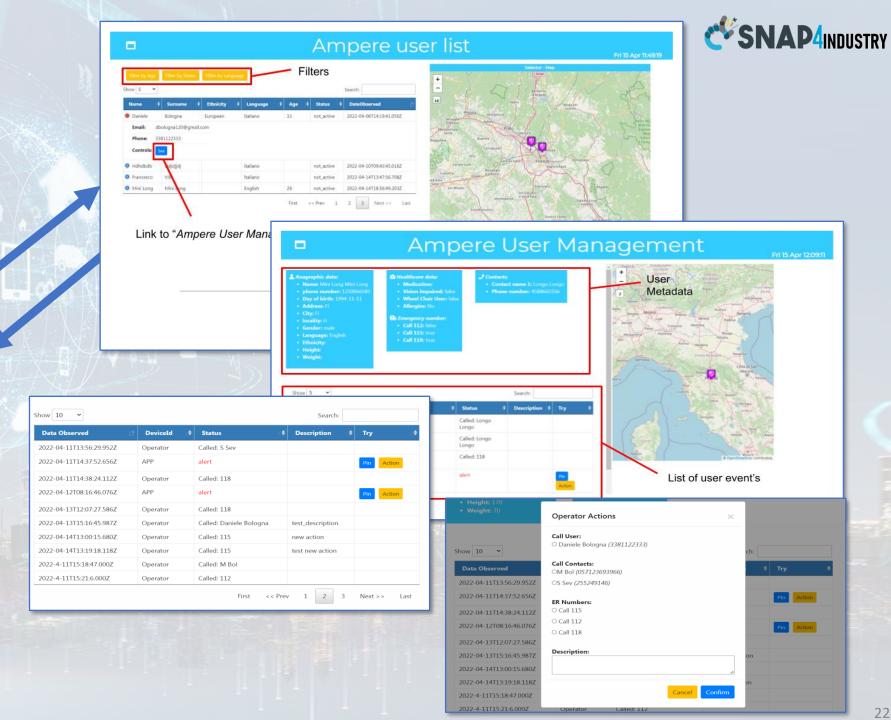


BLE



Click on Jewel





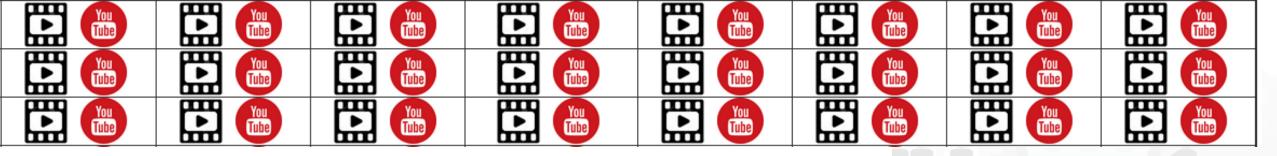
#### https://www.snap4city.org/944

#### On Line Training Material (free of charge)





	<u> </u>								
1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th		
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions		
CENANTON CONTROL DE SANTON	CONADACT STATE OF THE STATE OF	CENANTOR E	CENANON E	C SNA34cm   From the place of t	COMANDON STATE OF THE PARTY OF	C SMAMORY ENGINEERS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	CENASAGON CONTROL SALES		
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### SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES



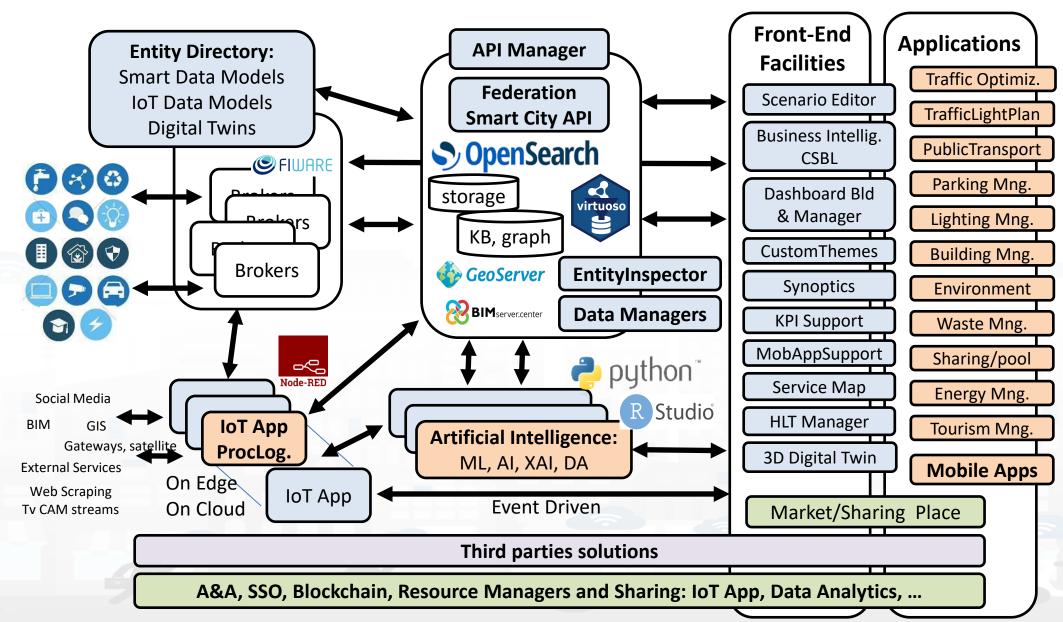






















## Agenda of second part

- Recall on Snap4City Architecture
- Snap4City Dashboards Purposes and Uses
  - Snap4City Dashboards vs Technical data monitoring dashboards
  - Snap4City Dashboards main concepts
- Main Data Kinds: data vs representations
- Snap4City DASHBOARDS: Main Concepts and simple Widgets
- Creating a Snap4City Dashboard
- Snap4City Multi Data Map Widget
- Snap4City High Level Types
  - Video Streams from TV Cameras
  - External Services (integration of) your or third party web pages
  - Synoptics, Custom Widgets as External Services
- Selector for the Multi Data Map Widget
- Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details
- **Dashboard Management**
- **Training Material**

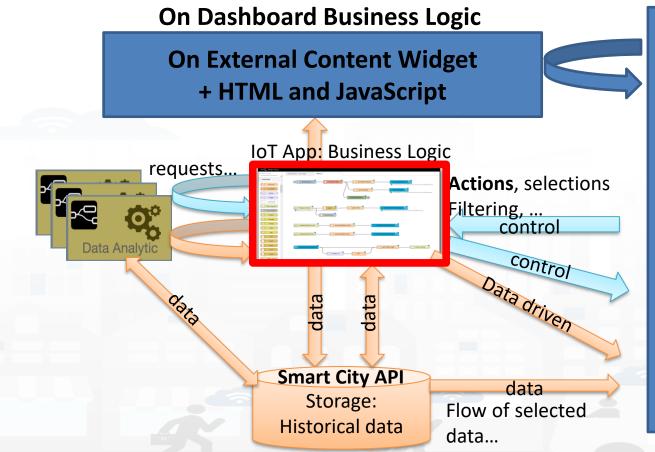
tps://www.snap4city.org

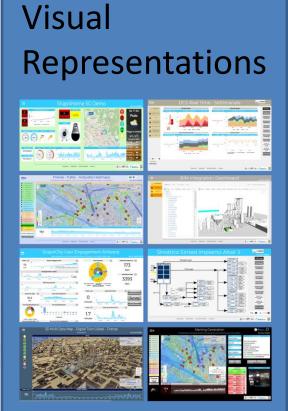


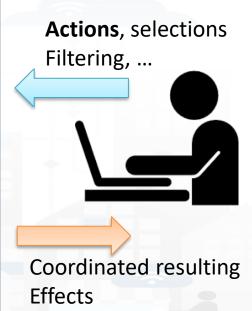




- implementing sophisticated **Business Intelligence Tools**
- Open to receive a range of possible Actions, to produce a large combination of results in terms of data and representations.











Widget Collection



ashboard Builder: Development





Knowledge and Storage Data from the Field and City + MyKPI ++











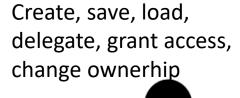
Micro **Applicat** ions

45 45 45 45 45 45

External **Services** 

Custom Widgets/ **Synoptics**  **Dashboard Wizard** 

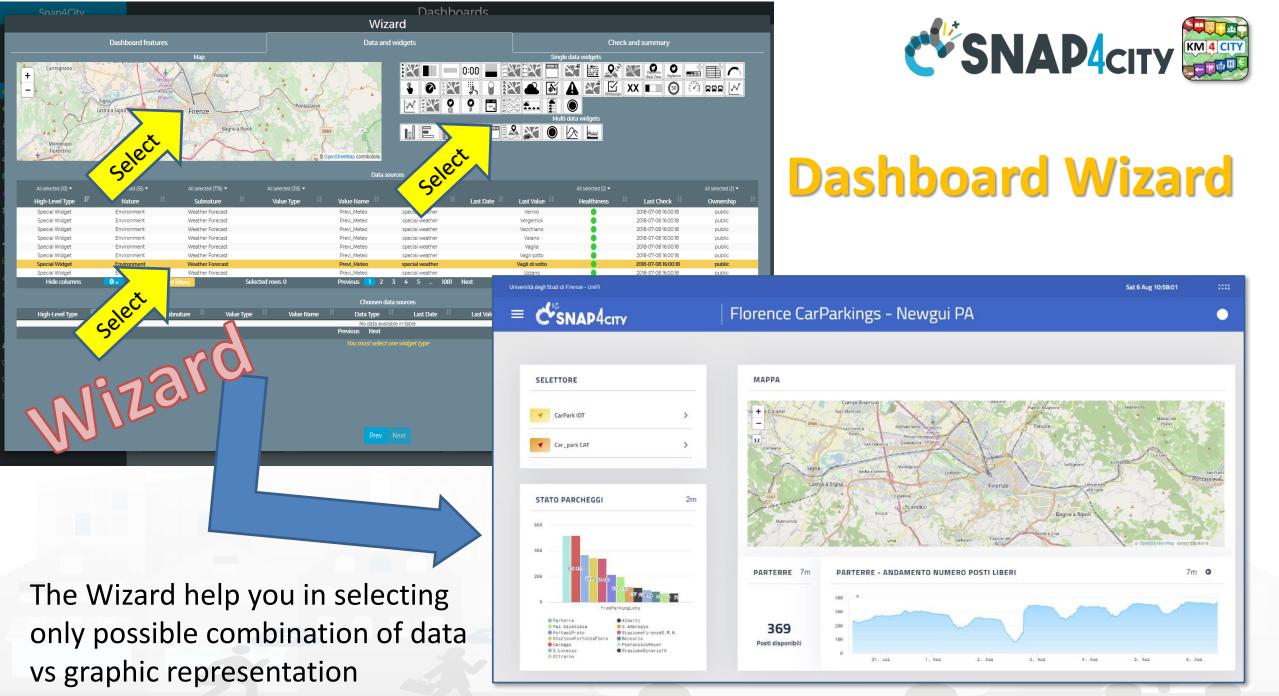






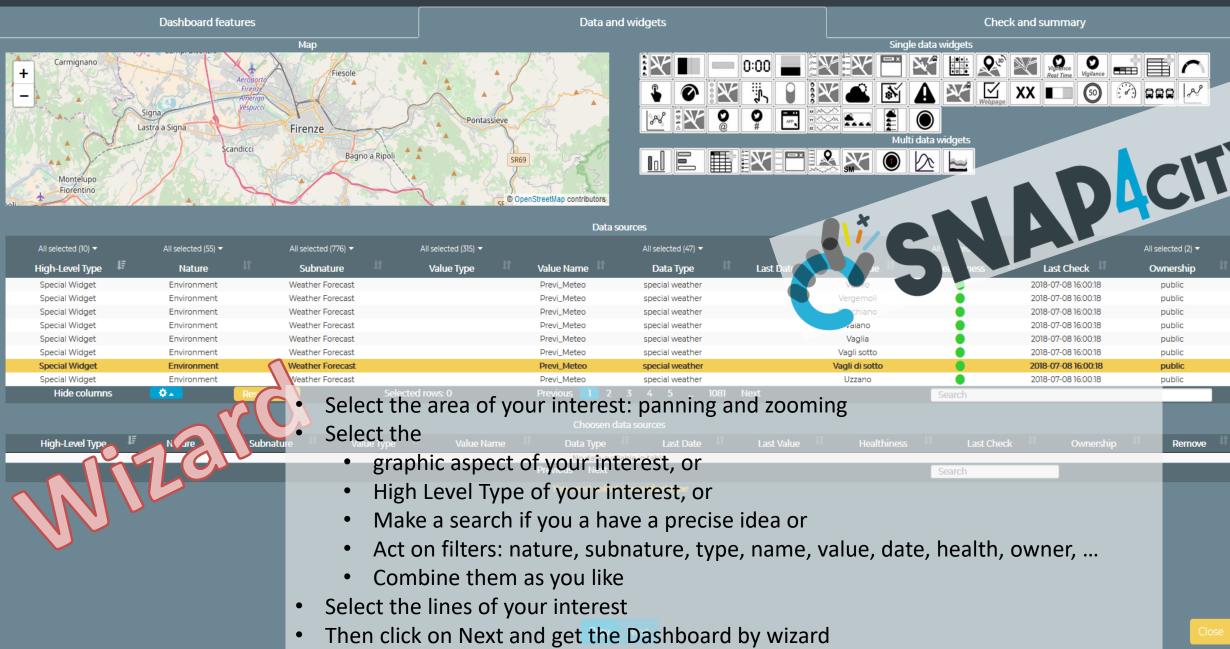


My Own Dash/App



Snap4City Dashboards

#### Wizard





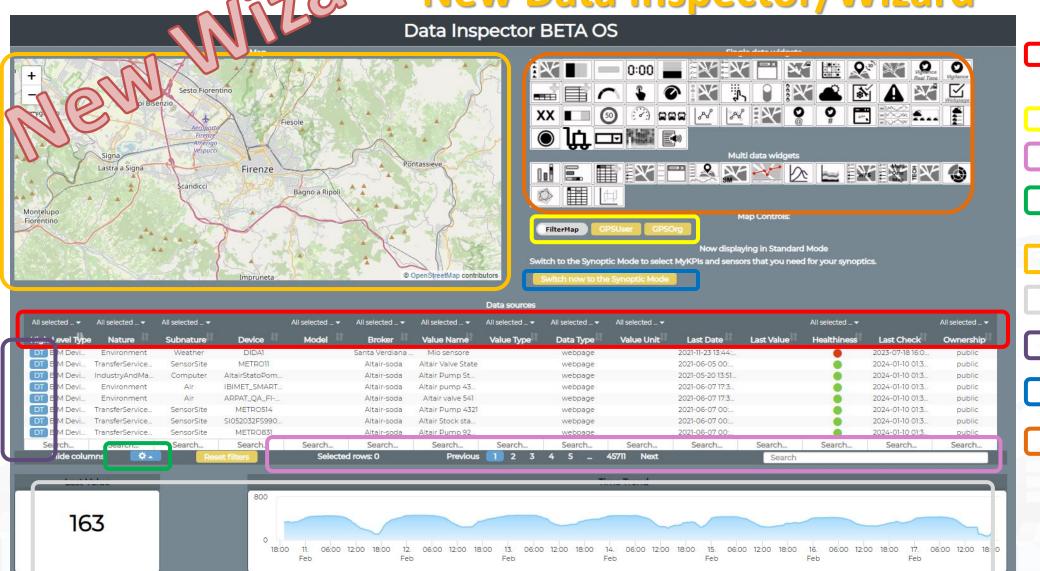
INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE







lew Data Inspector/Wizard



Filtering/Searching for individual fields (even for some fields not displayed as geographic coordinates)

Geographic Filtering

#### **Text Search on all fields**

Menu for choosing the fields to display in the table

View on Map(via PREVIEW)

Data and Trend visualization

**Opening Digital Twin** 

Pass to Synoptic mode

> Select the graph representation





# DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB



## **Dashboard Widgets: List and Editor**



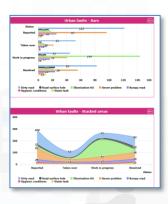


















DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB



### Smart parking

- Smart Energy
- Smart Light
- Smart ....

Begin

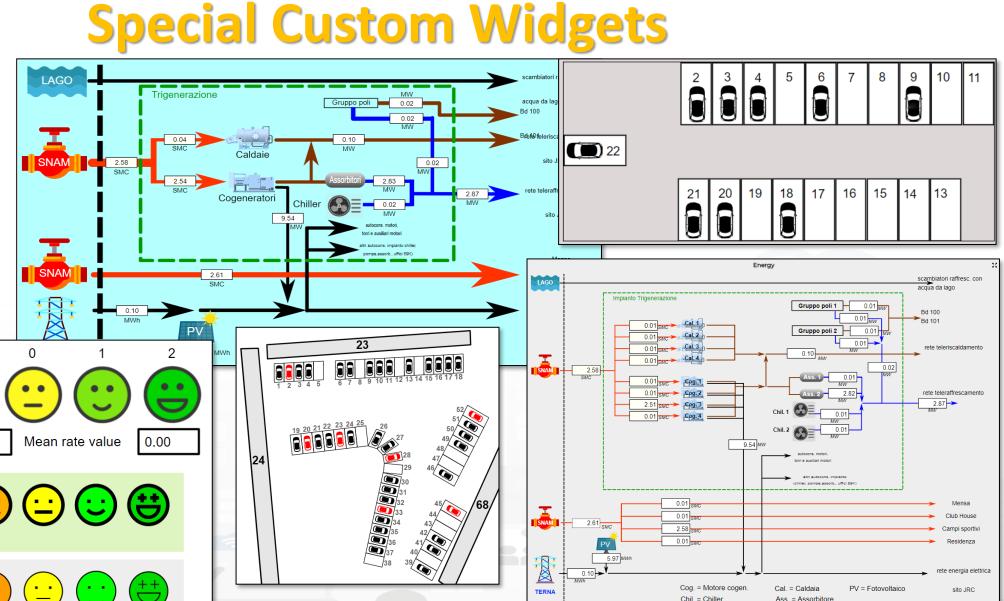
Finish

- Energy View
- Custom Controls

Total clicks

17:00

4:00



Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024











# Other examples

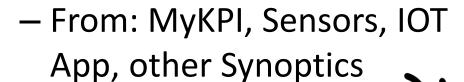
Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024



From: Dashboard

- To: IOT App, MyKPI, other Synoptics

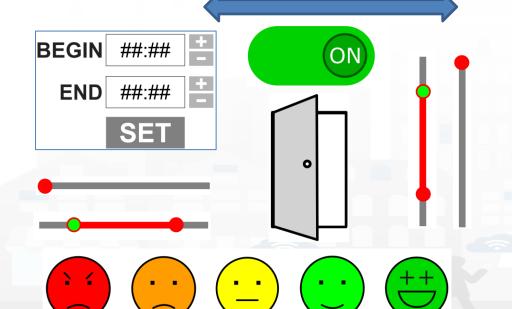
### Virtual Sensors

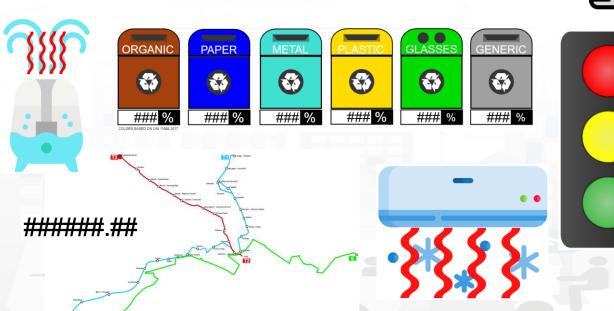


- To: Dashboards











DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB







Confirm

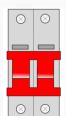


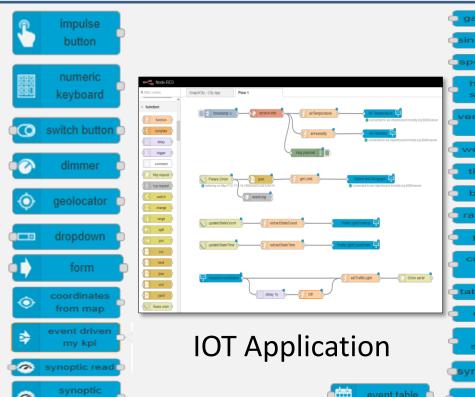




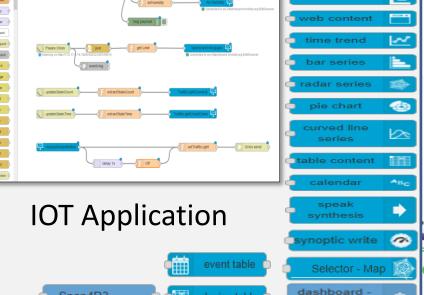


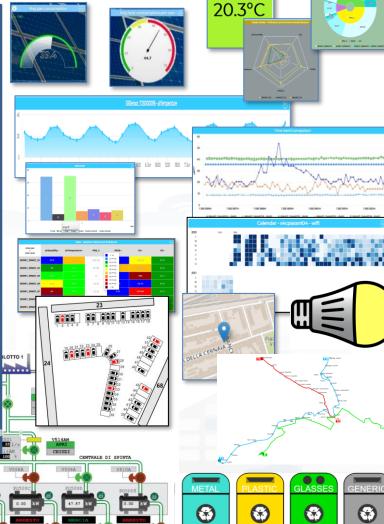






Snap4D3







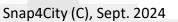














### %

### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**



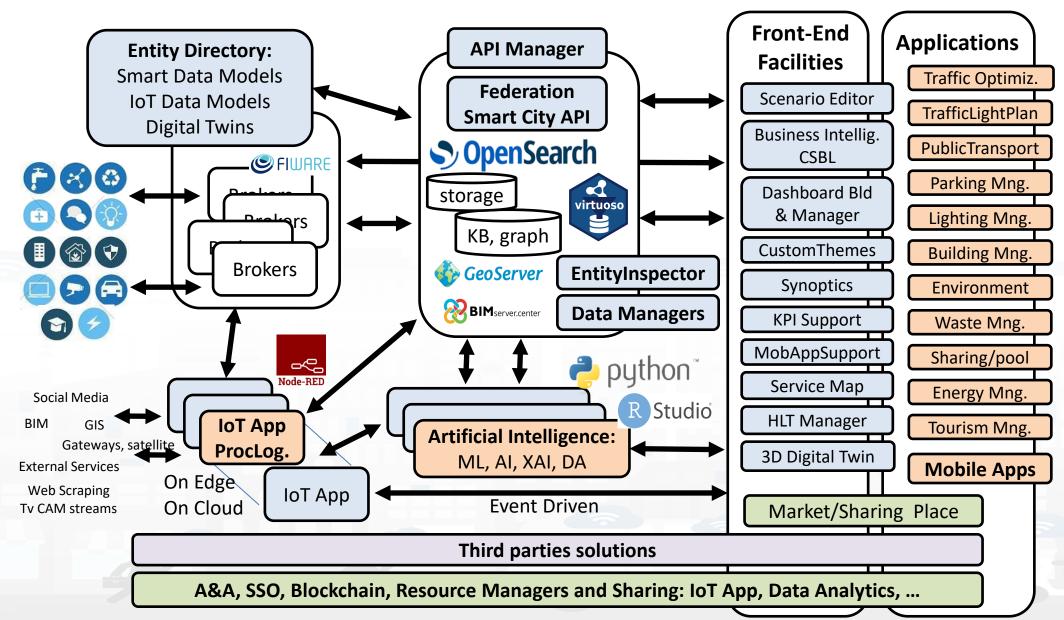












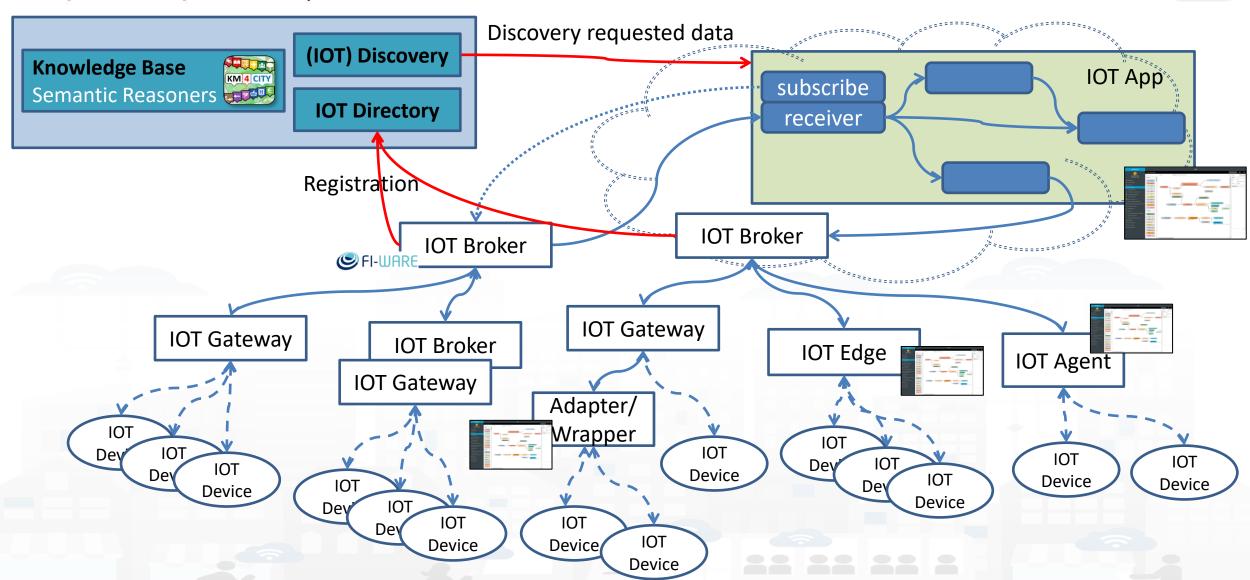






## **IoT Network**





## Ingestion, aggreg. > exploitation

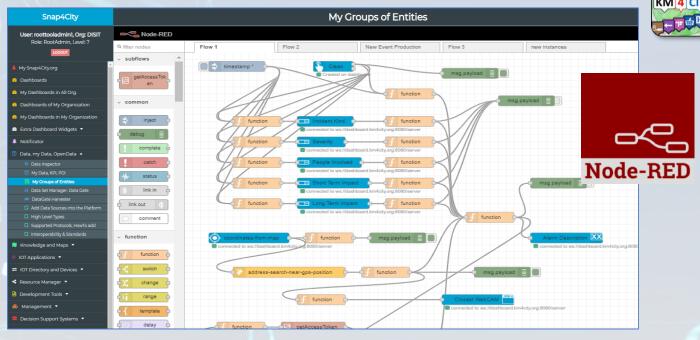


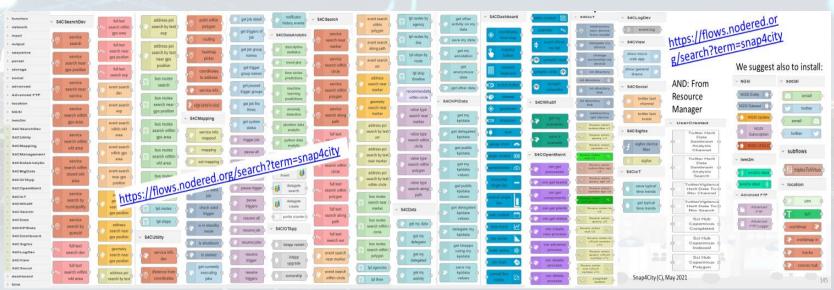






- IoT App Visual Programming, no coding
  - Data transformation
  - Integration, Interoperab.
  - Scripting Data Analytics
  - Data ingestion
  - Business logic
- Edge and Cloud
- MicroServices data driven develop via visual language Node-RED







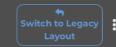




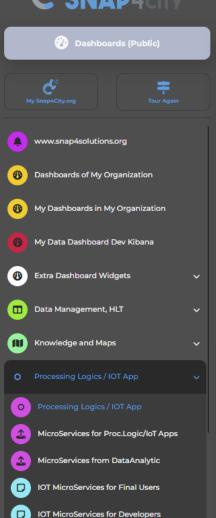


#### Proc.Logic / IoT App

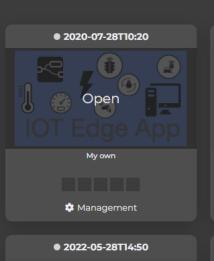




**•** CREATE NEW



DOC: Processing Logic/IOT App



My own

Management









Prev 1 2 3 Next



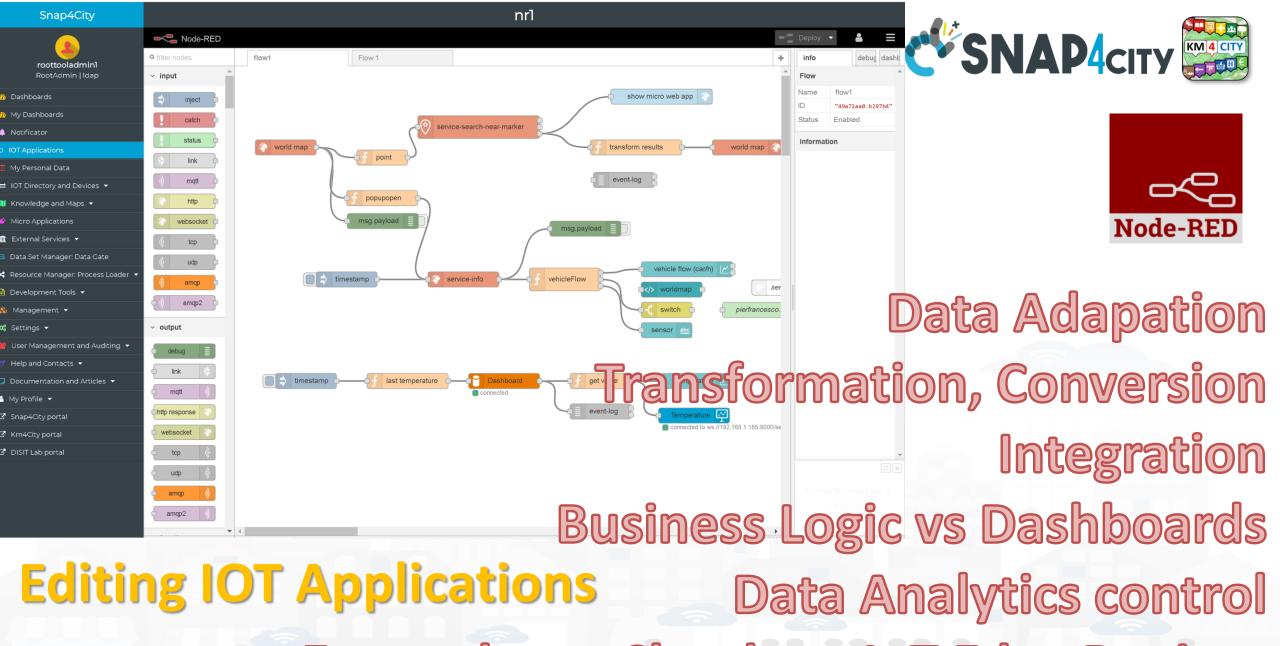


Q X





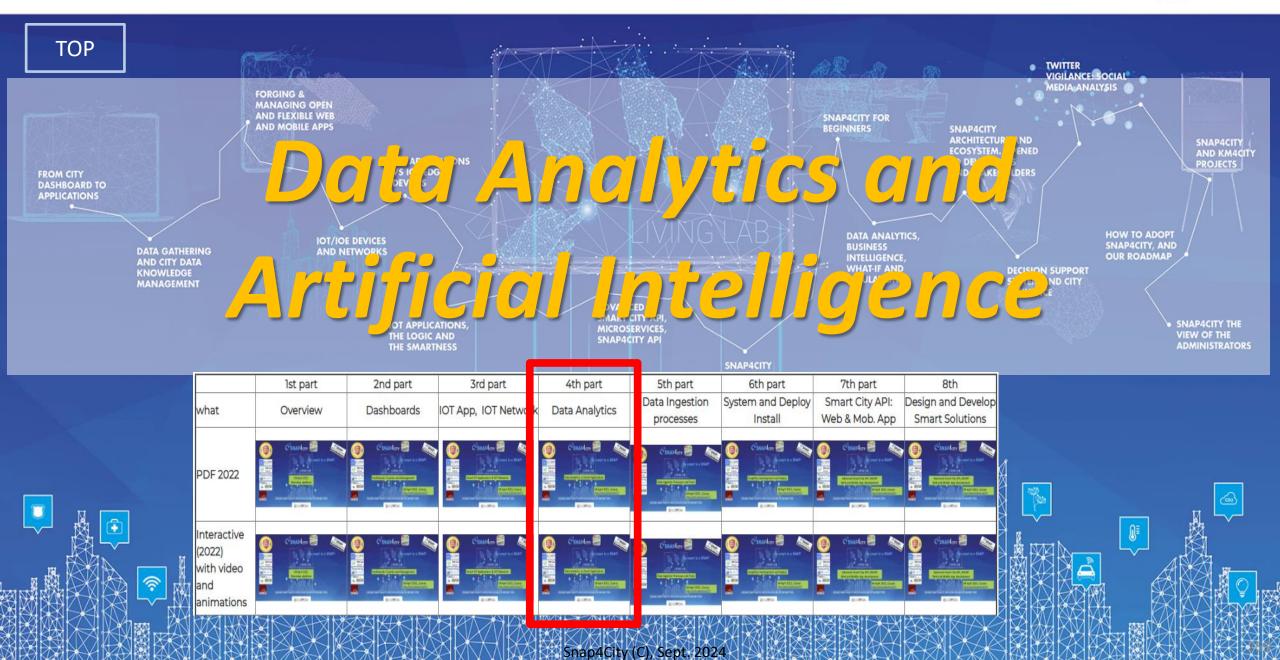




Everywhere: Cloud, on loT Edge Devices

### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**



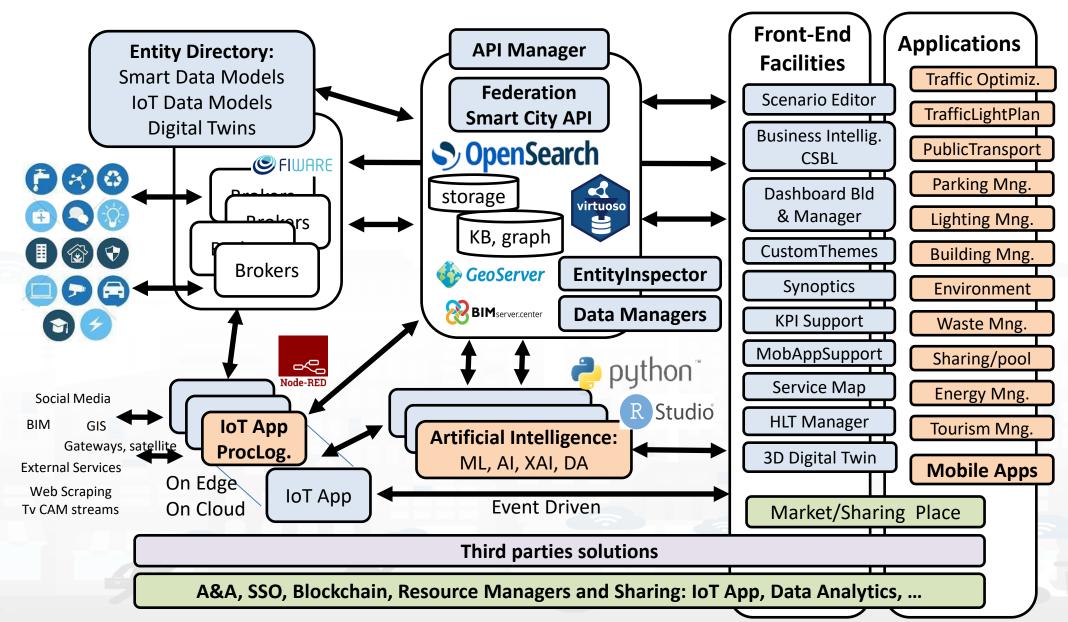












## Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

SNAP4city

KM 4 CITY

https://www.snap4city.org/997

More than 80 Available Solutions & 300 Al applic.

- Mobility and Transport
- Environment, Weather, Waste, Water
- City Users Behaviour and Social analysis
- Energy and Control
- Tourism and People
- Security and Safety
- High Level Decision Support Solutions
  - Asset management
  - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- Low level Techniques

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf

Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

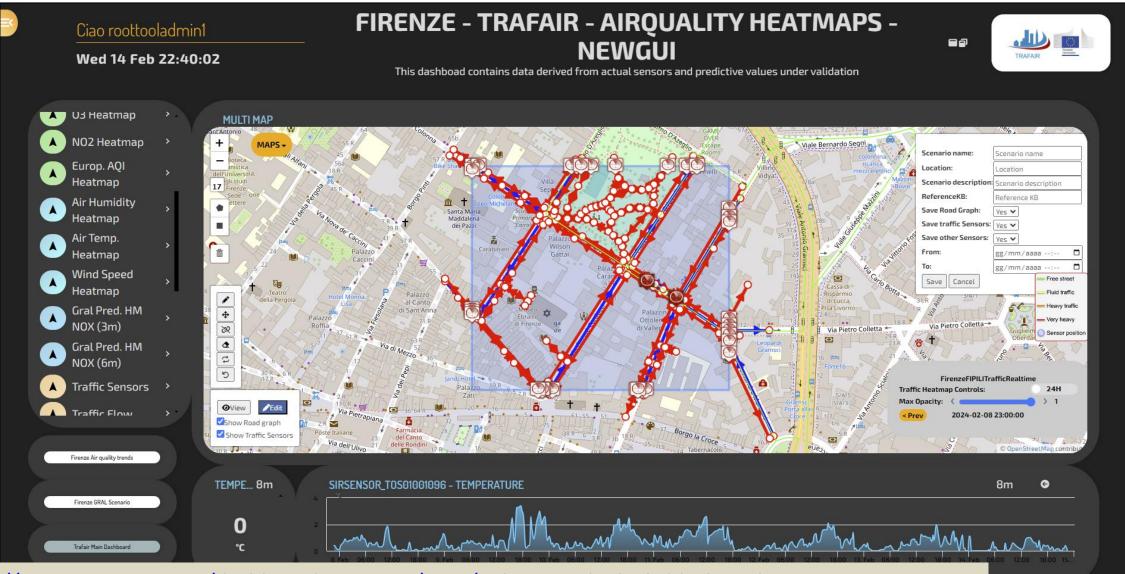












https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon-Dark.php?iddasboard=MzQyMw==











Select map Zoom

Scenario name: Scenario name Location: Scenario description: Scenario description ReferenceKB: Reference KB Save Road Graph: Yes 🕶 Save traffic Sensors: Yes v Save other Sensors: Yes ∨ From: gg/mm/aaaa **Edit Road** gg/mm/aaaa --:--Show Summary | Cancel Segment Category Street: primary Nr.Lanes: Speed Limit (km/h): Direction: Positive direction > Restrictions: Select or create restriction Update identifier + composition S elemLocation Select All Unselect All **☑**bridleway ☑bus\_guideway☑bus\_stop elementClass construction Corridor ✓ disused **⊠**elevator C elementType c ✓emergency access point ✓emergency bay ✓ ✓ island ☑living street length ✓ motorway **☑**platform ☑motorway link ☑no operatingStatus **primary** primary\_link razed ✓ private speedLimit residential ☑rest area secondary linkservice View **e** Edit **I**tertiary services ✓ steps ☑ tertiary link ☑ track trafficDir Show Road graph tram ☑unclassified ☑via ferrata ✓ traffic island urunk link width Show Traffic Sensors ☑bus\_guideway ☑ohm:military:Trench secondary highwayType Filter by road types route

**New Scenario** 

**Editing** Drag & drop Split & Join Delete Do and Undo



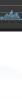


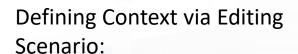




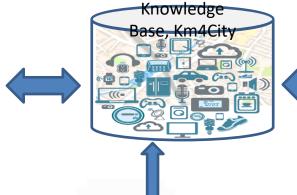
## The actual Scenario Exploitation







- Select area and data
- Editing roads, POI, IoT entities, ..
- Save/load, share
- Change status



#### A Scenario includes:

- Metadata
- Status and versions, date time
- Period of validity
- Road graphs, cycling, pedestrian seg.
- List of data, sensors
- Etc.



Computing in the Scenario Context as:

- KPI, Metrics,SUMI, SUMP,15MinCity Index
- Heatmaps
- OD Matrices
- Traffic Flow reconstructions
- Predictions
- Routing, constrained routing
- Early Warnings
- Etc.

#### ReLoading Scenario in JavaScript

- **Evolve Scenarios**
- Use Scenario to context the Data Analytics: R Studio, Python for computing





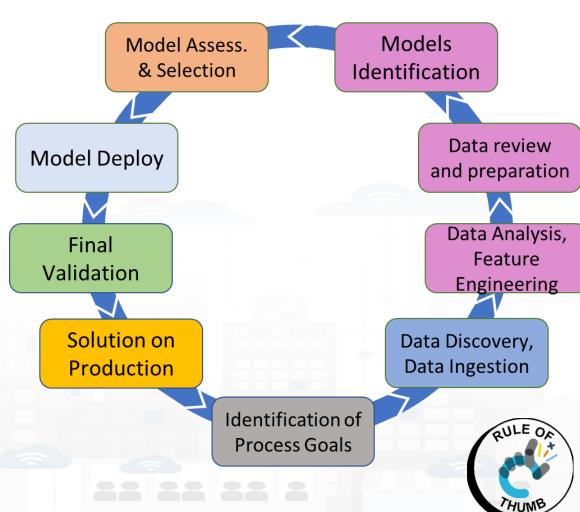








- Identification of Process goals and Planning
  - Which goals
  - How to compute, which language
  - Which environment, which libraries
- Data Discovery and Ingestion (from the general life cycle)
- Data Analysis: feature engineering, feature selection
- Data review and preparation for the model
- Model Identification and building: ML, AI, etc....
  - Training
  - Tuning hyperparameters when possible
- Model Assessment and Selection
  - Validation in testing
  - Assessment on a set of metrics depending on the goals: global relevant and feature assessment
  - Assessing computational costs
  - Impact Assessment, Ethic Assessment and incidental findings
  - Global and Local Explanation via Explainable AI techniques
- Model Deploy and Final Validation
  - Optimisation of computation cost for features, if needed reiterate
- Solution on Production (security, scalability, etc.)



## Data Analytics on Snap4City platform



Studio







**Ontology Schema** 





LOG.disit.org



**Big Data Store Facility** 





TensorFlow

OUDA.

Saving / **Sharing** reusing

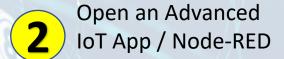


Resource Manager



Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

Data Analytic Container









docker

S4CDataAnalytic plumber data

analytic

python data

analytic

Use Snap4City Data Analytic Node, and load in the code you developed.

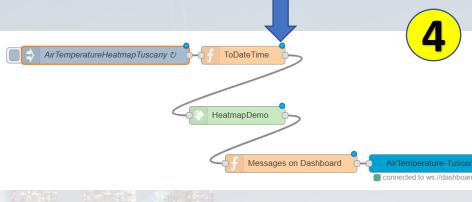


Develop .py or .r program on (i) Snap4City platform online, or (ii) your Development Machine.

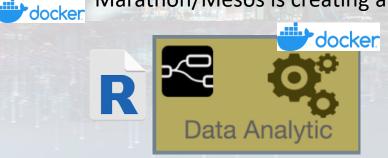
The code has to respect the guidelines provided for creating API.

The API are called as a MicroService For example see:

https://www.snap4city.org/641 https://www.snap4city.org/645



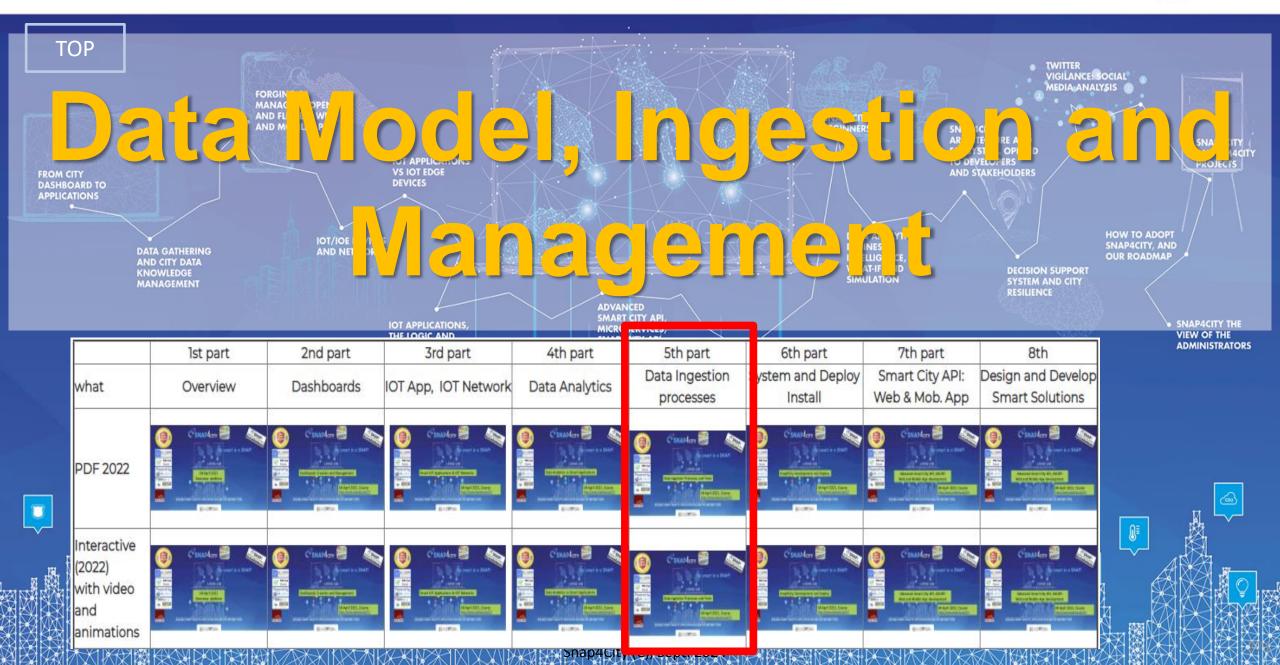
Deploy the IoT App → Snap4City Container Manager based on Marathon/Mesos is creating a Container for your Data Analytic code





### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**



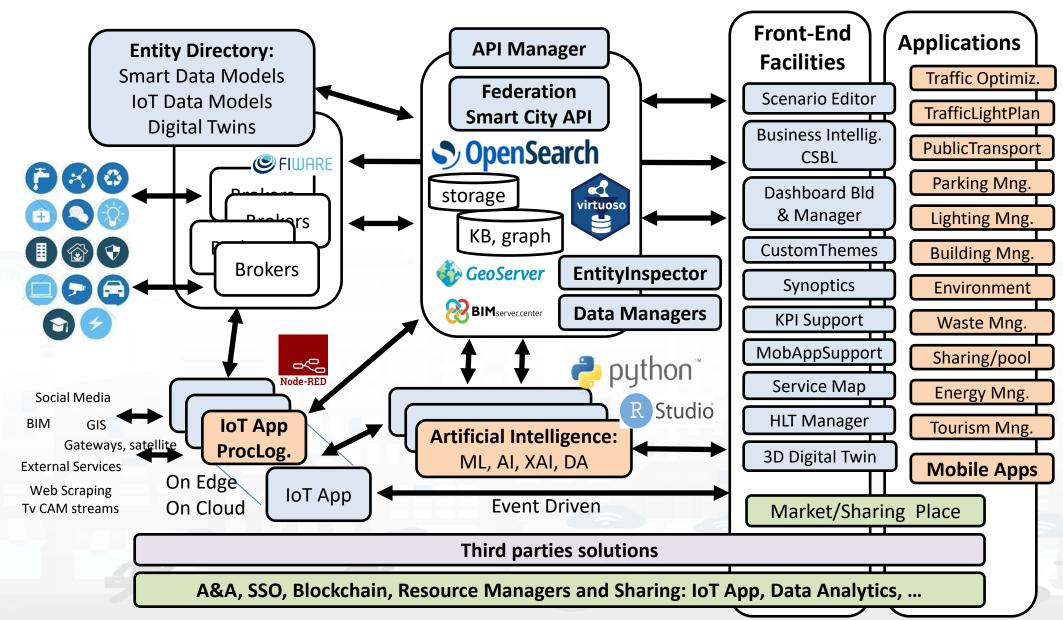












## High Level Types

Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

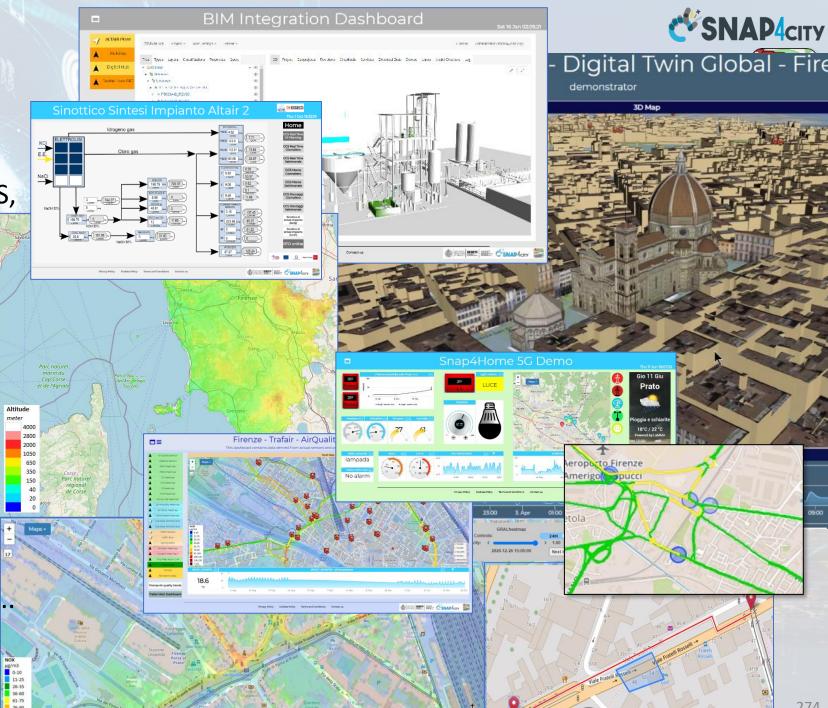
- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,...
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, ...
- traffic flow, typical trends, ...
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ...
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ...
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,...
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints,
- decision scenarios, ....











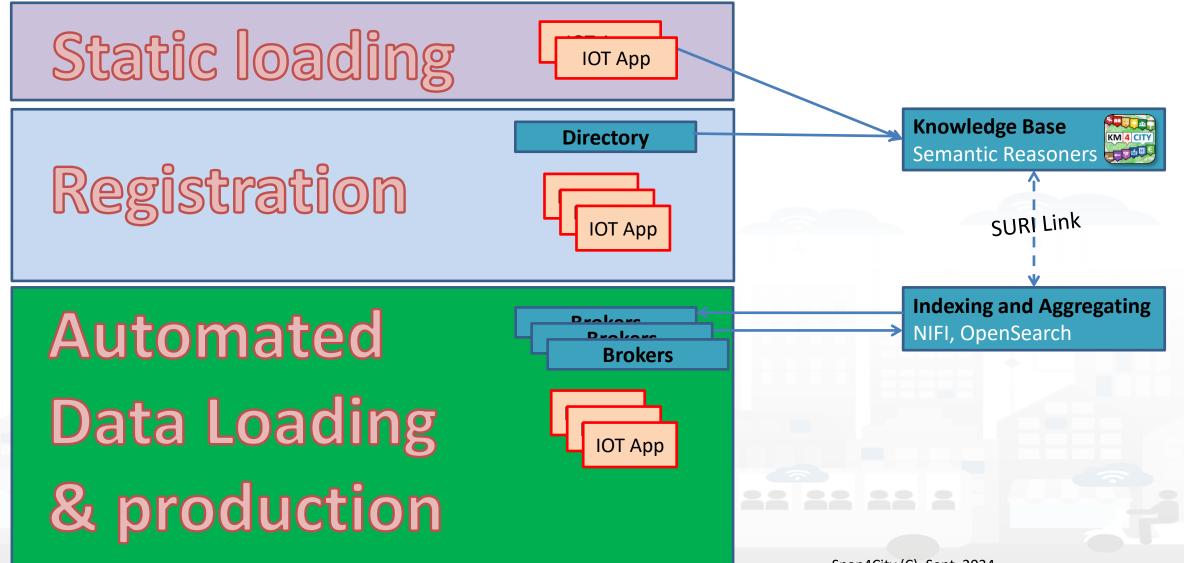


UNIVERSITÀ **DEGLI STUDI** FIRENZE





# Snap4city Data Ingestion Flow Diagram















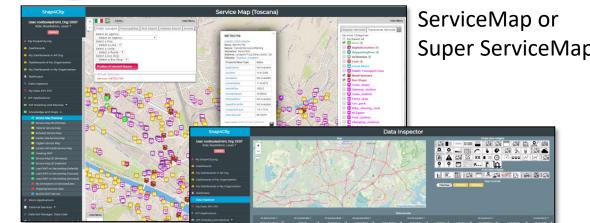
## **Checking data/Entity ingestion results**

### **Knowledge base**

Semantic reasoners

- All searches
- Metata
- Structure
- Last values of IoT Dev
- **GTFS**
- Only public IoT Dev

- ServiceMap, SCAPI, SuperSM
  - LOG / LOD viewer
  - Super Service Map
  - SCAPI: Swagger
  - Last data
- **Data Inspector (last data)**
- IoT/Entity Directory
  - IoT Brokers
- **ServiceMap**, SCAPI (last data), SuperSM
- My Data Dashboard, OpenSearchDash
  - **Data Inspector (last data)**



My Data Dashboard

DevDash

### **Indexing and aggregating** NIFI, OpenSearch

- Faceted search
- Geo search
- Time Series
- Private and Public

Data Inspector

Digital Twin view



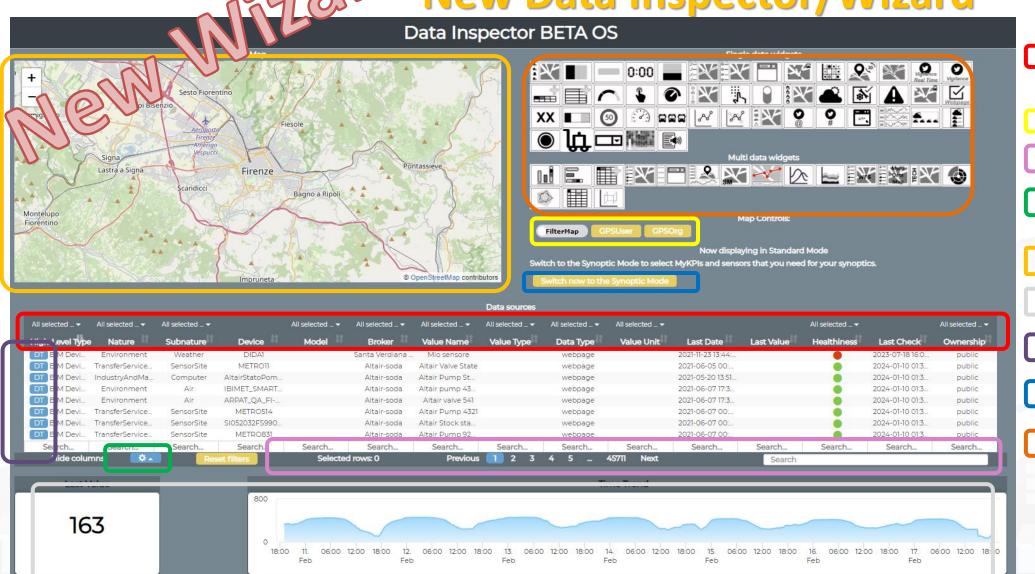
INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE







lew Data Inspector/Wizard



Filtering/Searching for individual fields (even for some fields not displayed as geographic coordinates)

Geographic Filtering

#### **Text Search on all fields**

Menu for choosing the fields to display in the table

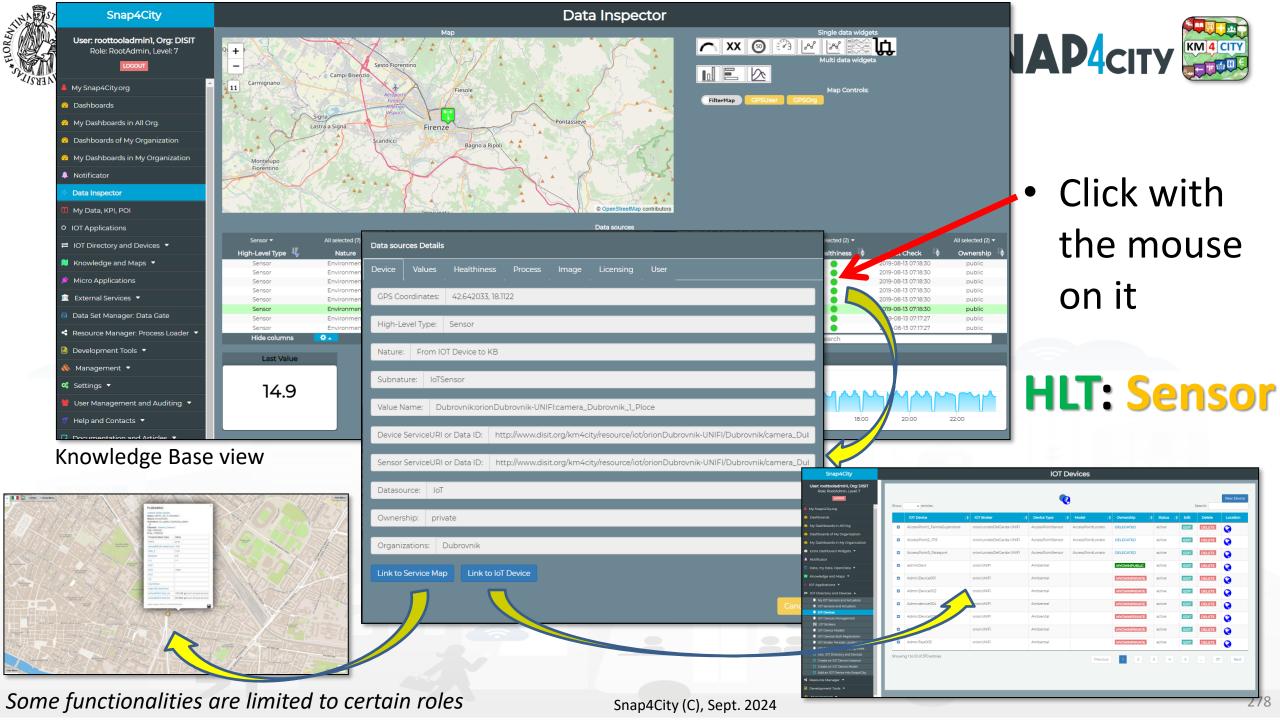
View on Map(via PREVIEW)

Data and Trend visualization

**Opening Digital Twin** 

Pass to Synoptic mode

> Select the graph representation







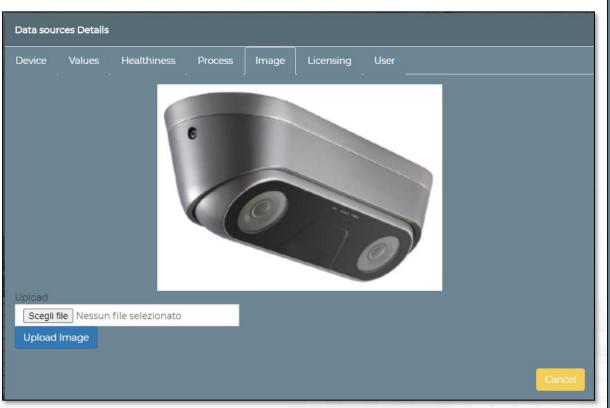








## **Image of the Devices and Licensing**



Some functionalities are limited to certain roles

		Healthiness			Licensing	User	
Licence (c	n:Dubro	vnik:orionDubro	ovnik-UNIFI:ca	amera_Dubi	rovnik_1_Ploce)	):	
<b>⊚⊕</b> €	<b>)</b>						
https://cre	ativecom	nmons.org/licen	ses/by-nc-nd	/4.0/legalco	de		
Provider:	Dubro	vnik Developme	ent Agency D	URA			
Address:							
E-mail:	scavar@	dura.hr					
Reference	Person:	Stjepan Cava	ar				
Telephone	: 0038	35 20640557					
Website:							
Edit paran	neters						

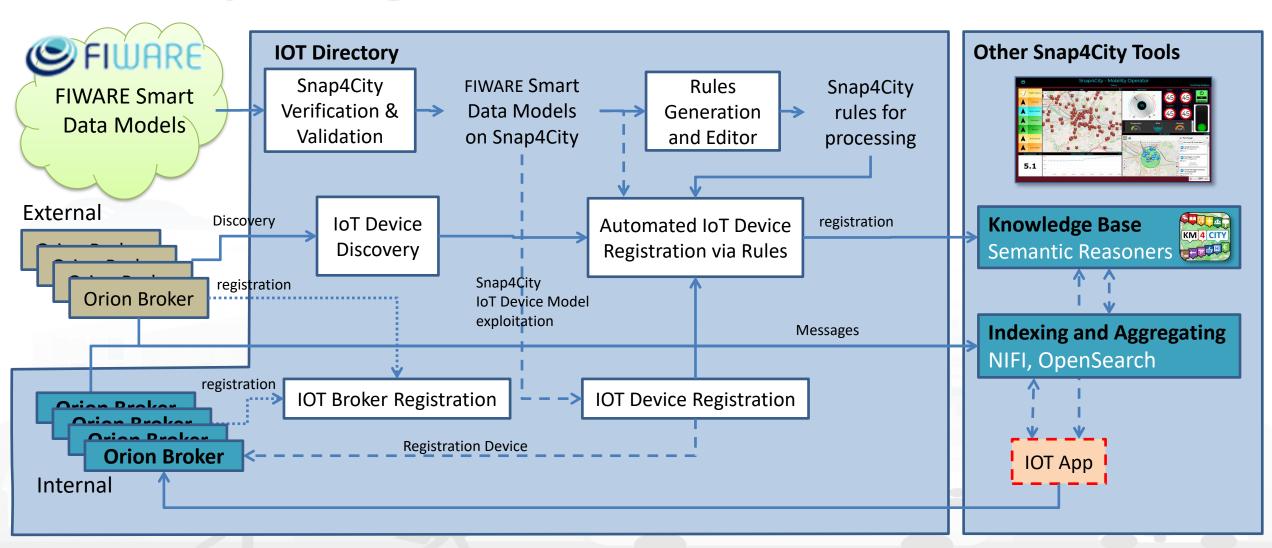








## **Exploiting FIWARE Smart Data Models**



### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**

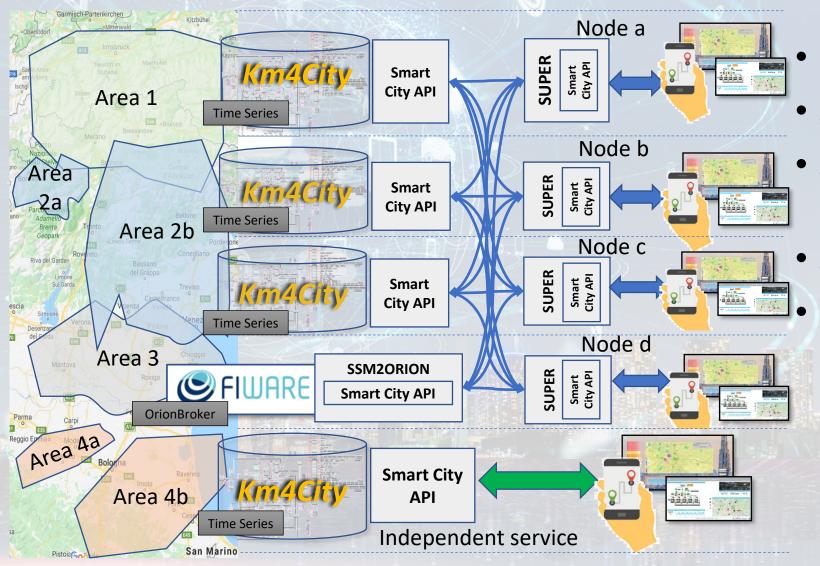




## Federation of Smart City Services







- Km4City **Semantic Reasoner**
- ServiceMap interoperability
- Seamless for multiple **Mobile Apps**
- **Smart City API**
- Super:
  - distributed access and sharing services
  - Each city control its own data
  - Final user can pass from one city / area to another in seamless manner: without changing the mobile Apps



**DELL'INFORMAZIONE** 

DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

# SAND SEILIGENCE SINAP4CITY SIES LAB LIGENCE AB LIGENCE MUITIPLE Cities



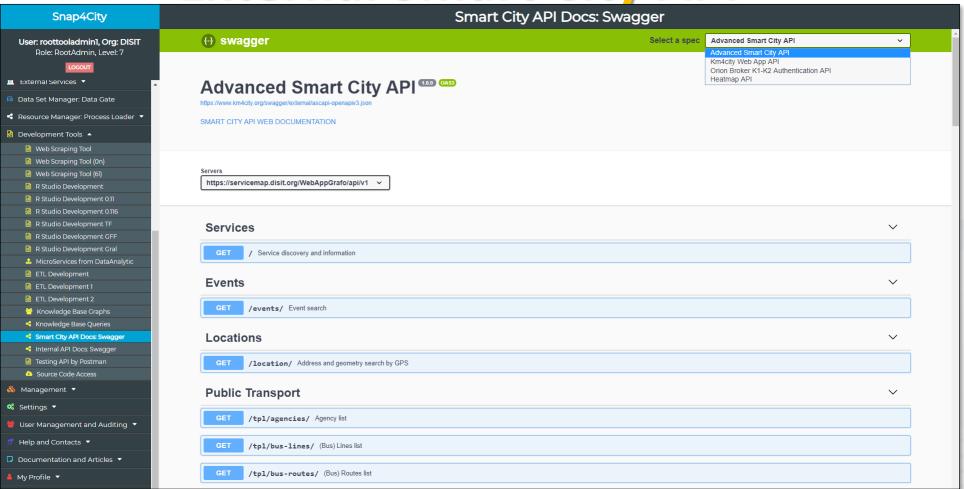








External Smart City API



https://www.km4city.org/swagger/external/index.html



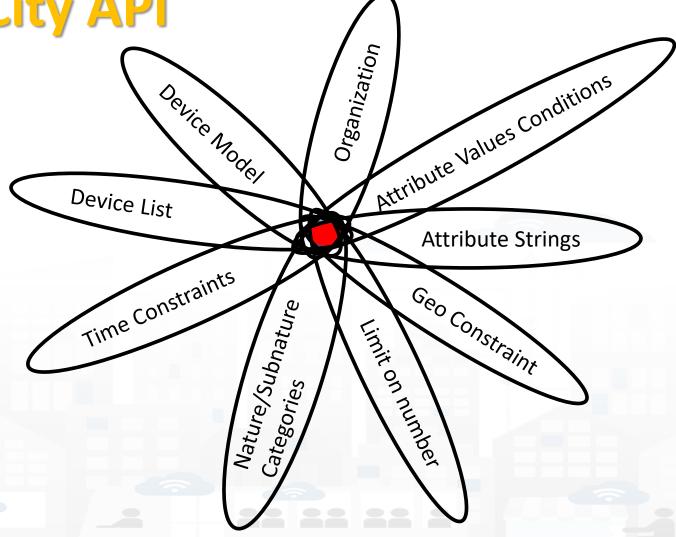


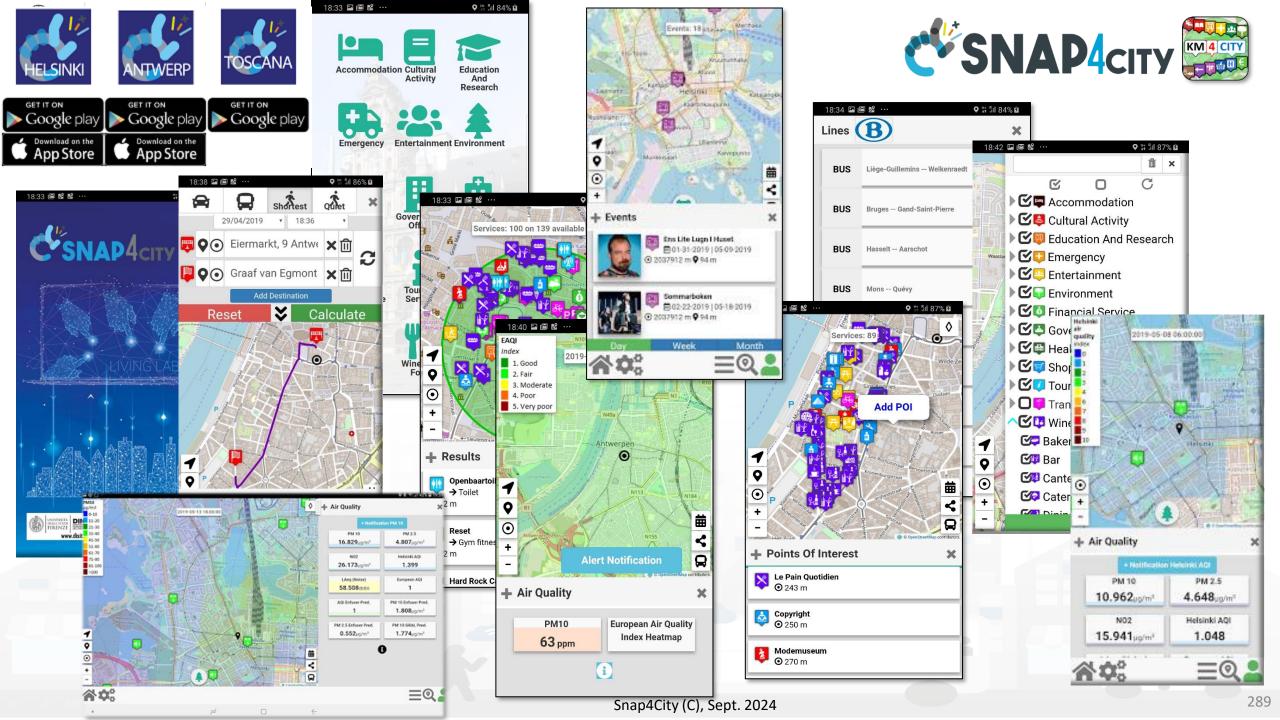




**Selection on Smart City API** 

- Combining different filters for selecting entities from Smart City APIs
- Be care: filtering too much may lead to empty set ☺





### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**











# Development

https://www.snap4city.org/d ownload/video/Snap4Tech-**Development-Life-Cycle.pdf** 









### **Development Life-Cycle**

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf

### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you to read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-
- https://www.snap4city.org
- https://www.snap4industrv.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org DINFO dept of University of Florence, Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy Phone: +39-335-5668674

Access Level: public

Date: 21-10-2022

Version: 1.4









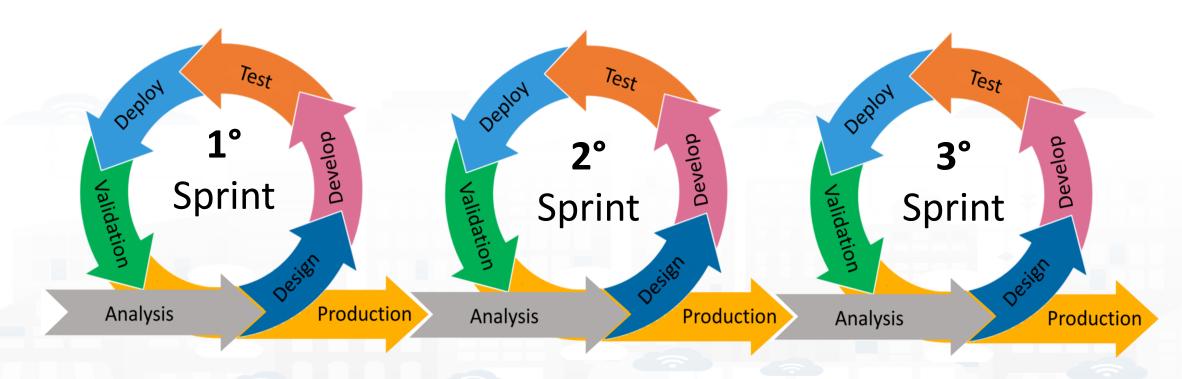






# **Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions**





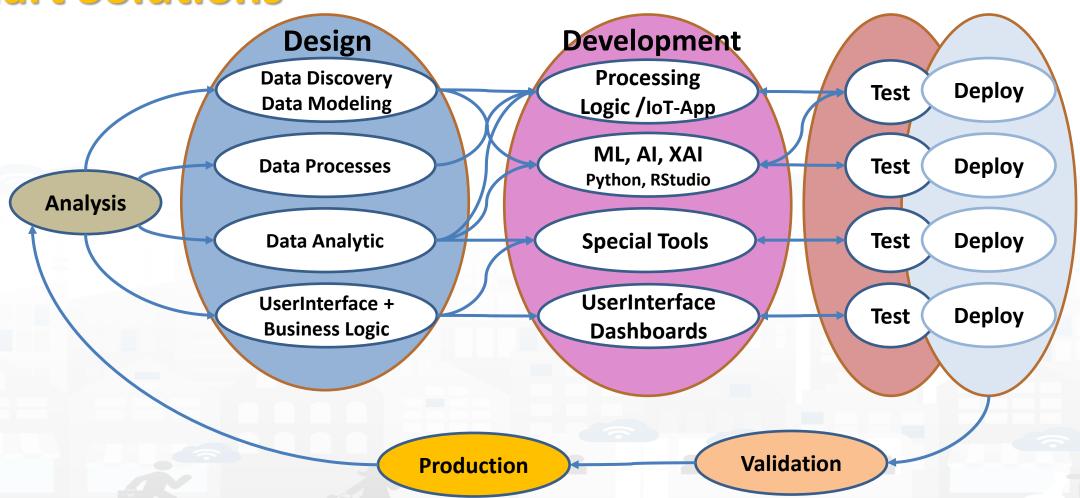


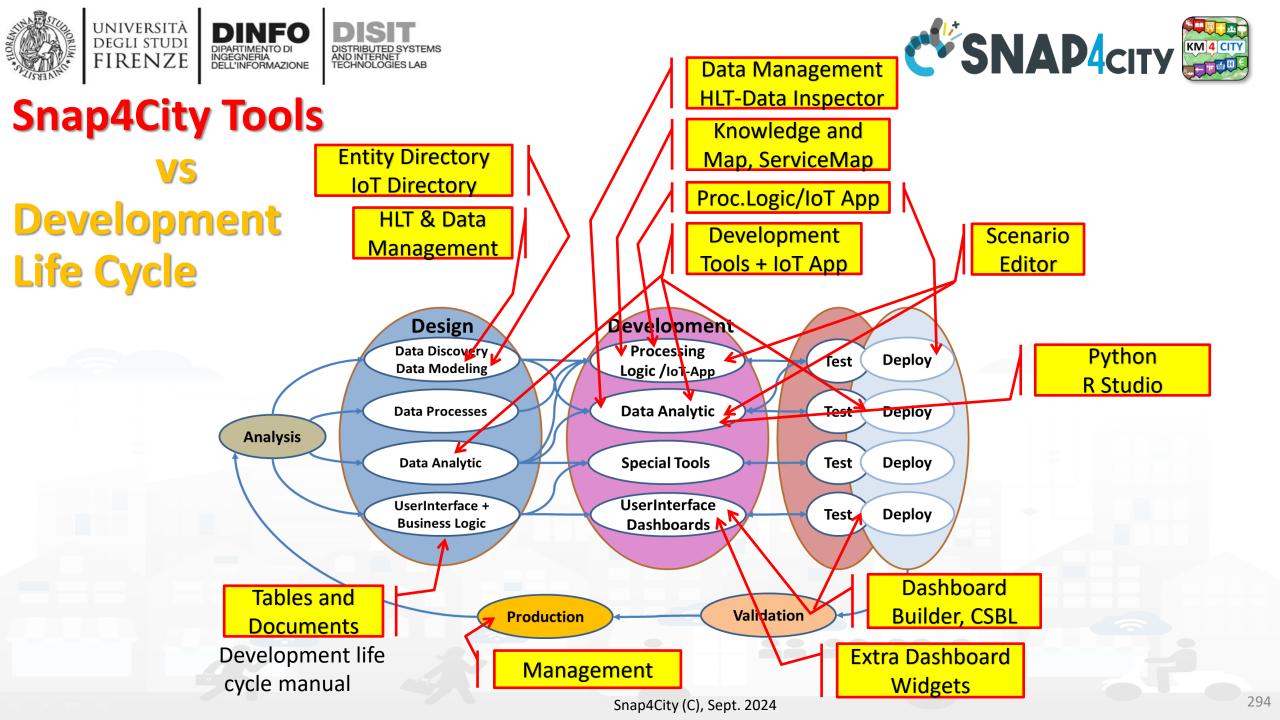






# **Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions**



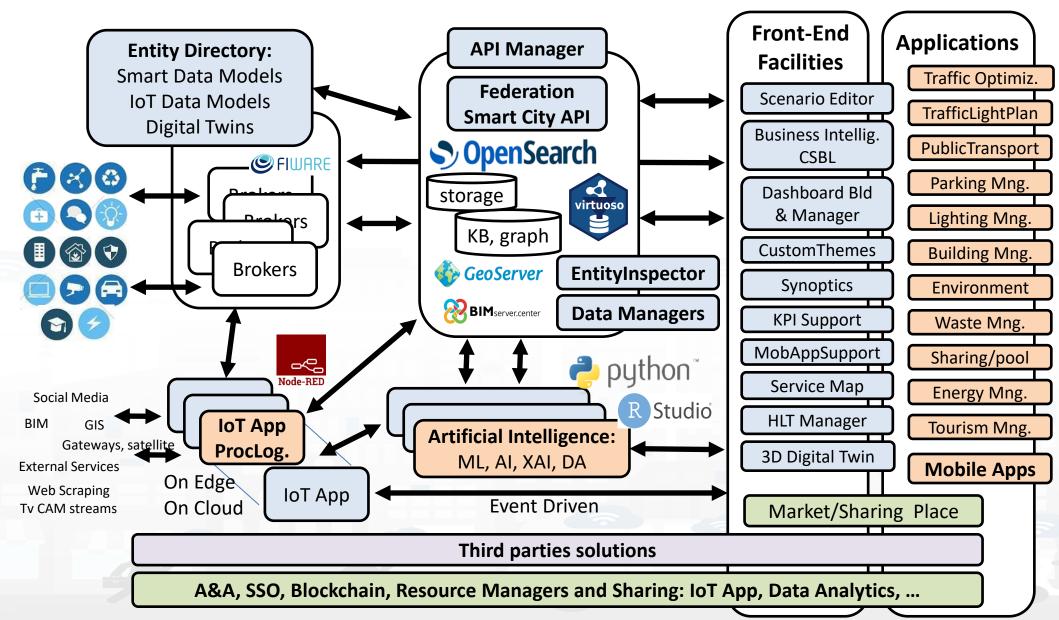






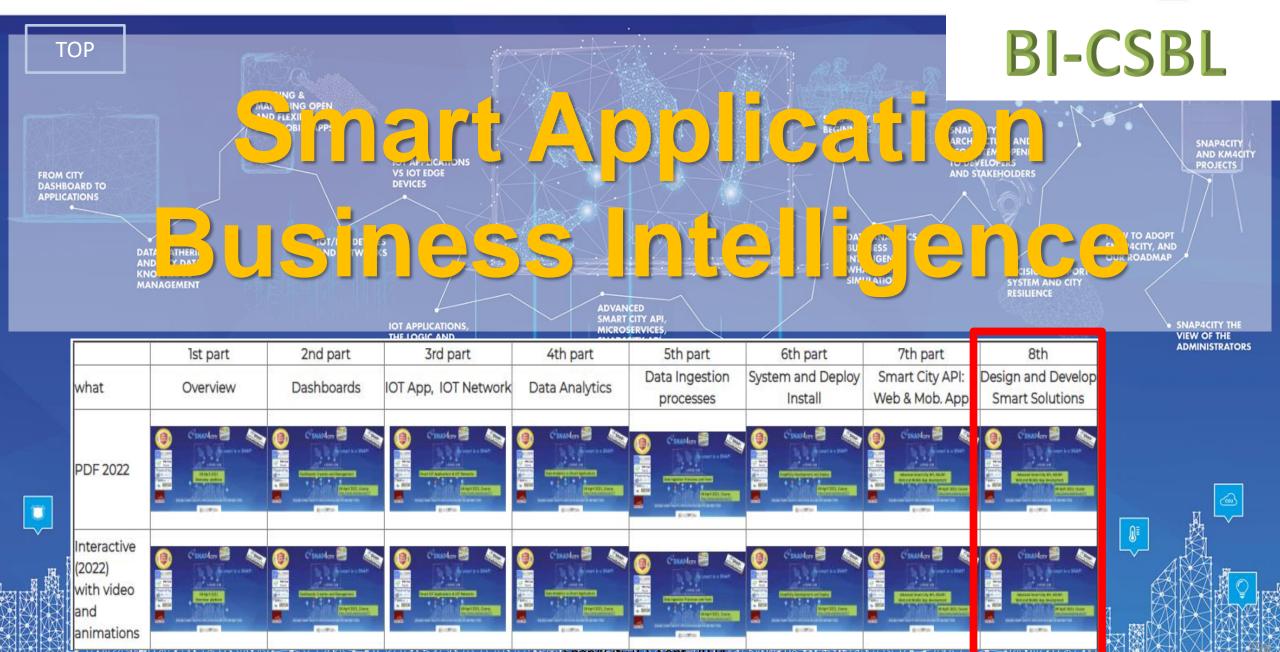






### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**





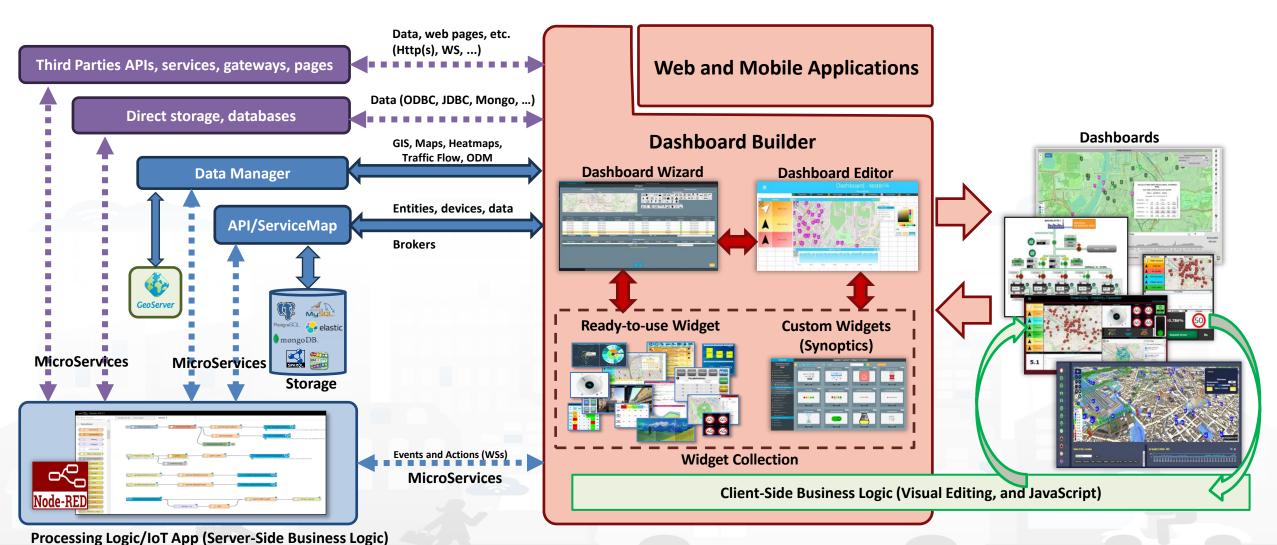








## How the Dashboards / Apps Exchange data (2024/8)





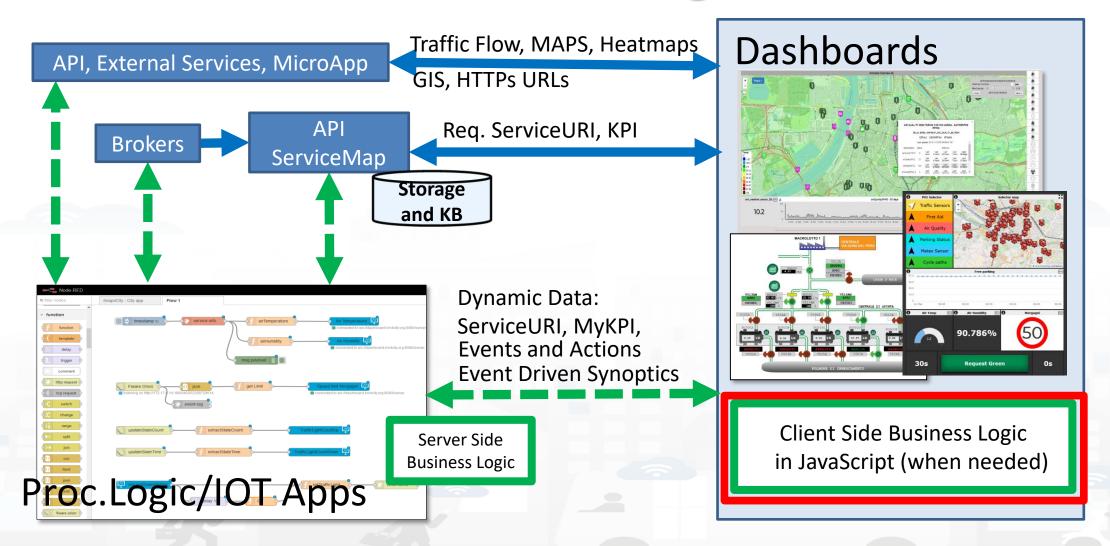








## How the Dashboards exchange data









## DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

## example



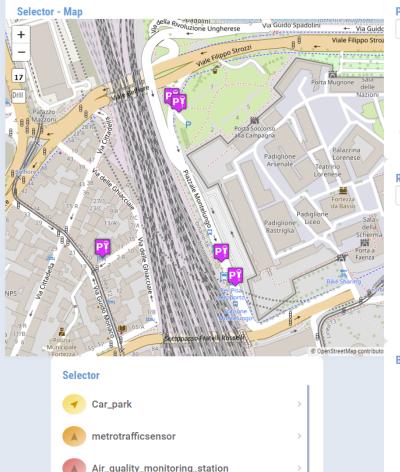


Weather\_sensor

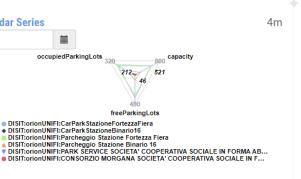
### First BI Example

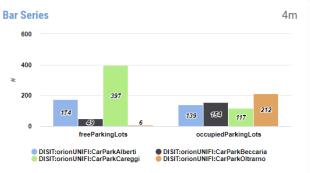
Mon 10 Apr 12:00:40

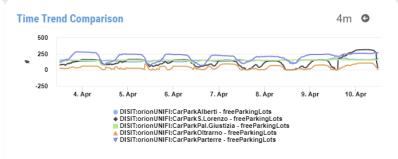


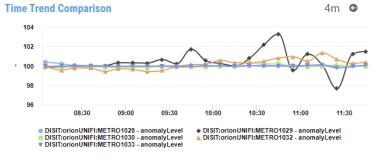


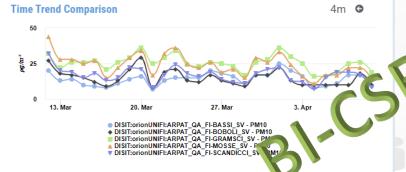
















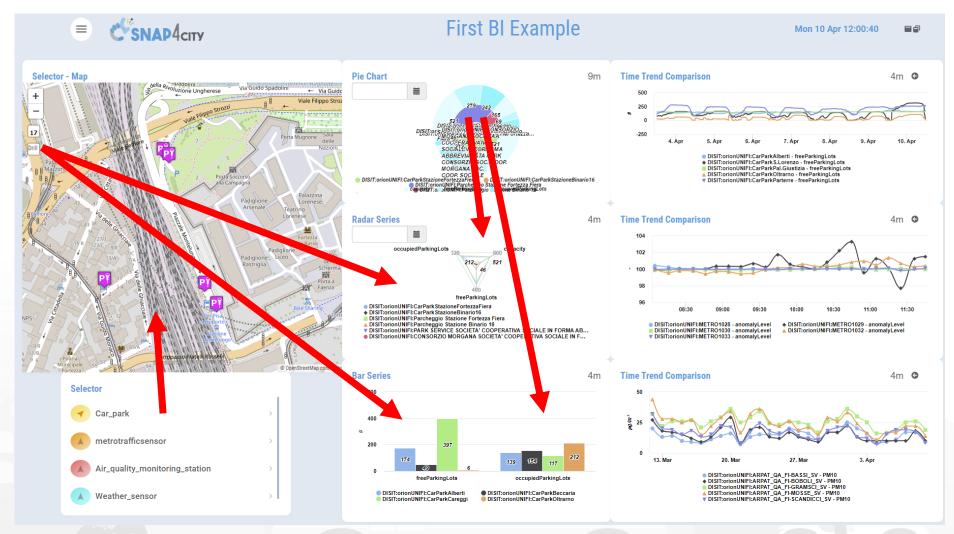




# BI-CSBL CSNAP4CITY

## **Example: From Map to Graphs (spatial drill down)**

- 1) Select the area of interest on map
- 2) Select the sensors kind of interest
- 3) Drill down on map
- 4) The JavaScript CSBL on Map will send data to the programmed Widgets. In this case, arrowed in **RED**





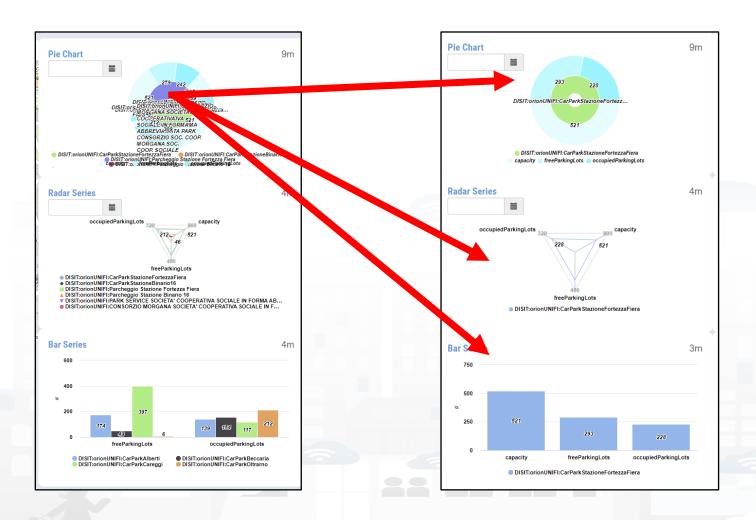






## **Example: From Data Graphs to Graphs (drill down)**

- 1) Click on the Donut element
- 2) The JavaScript CSBL on the Donut Widget will send commands to the programmed Widgets to focus on selection, as highlighted by the red arrows





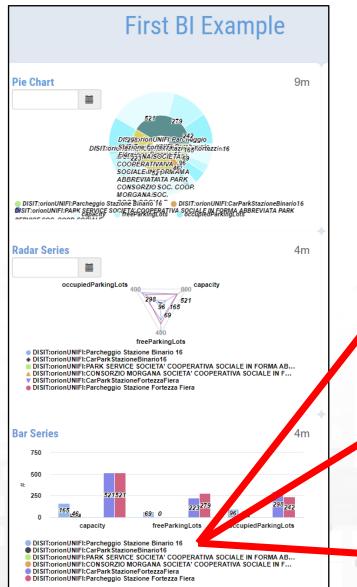






## **BI-CSBL**

- 1) Click on the Legenda of Bar Series
- 2) The JavaScript CSBL on the Bar Series will send commands to the programmed Widgets to remove the unselected devices, as highlighted by the red arrows















## **Client Side Business Logic**









### **Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual**

### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you read <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-">https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-</a> Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
- We suggest you read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org DINFO dept of University of Florence, Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy







https://www.snap4city.org/do wnload/video/ClientSideBusin essLogic-WidgetManual.pdf



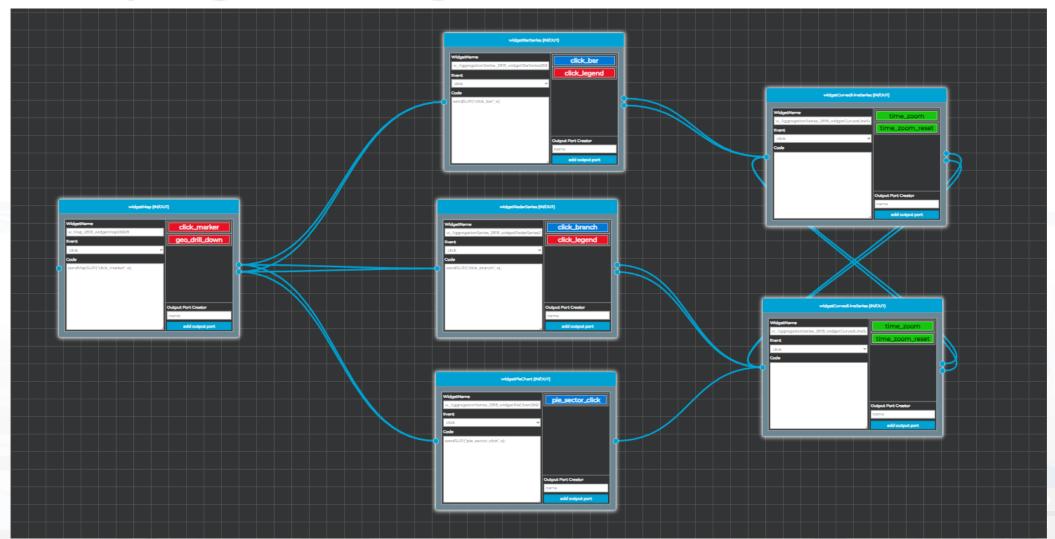








## Visual programming for CSBL, accessible in beta

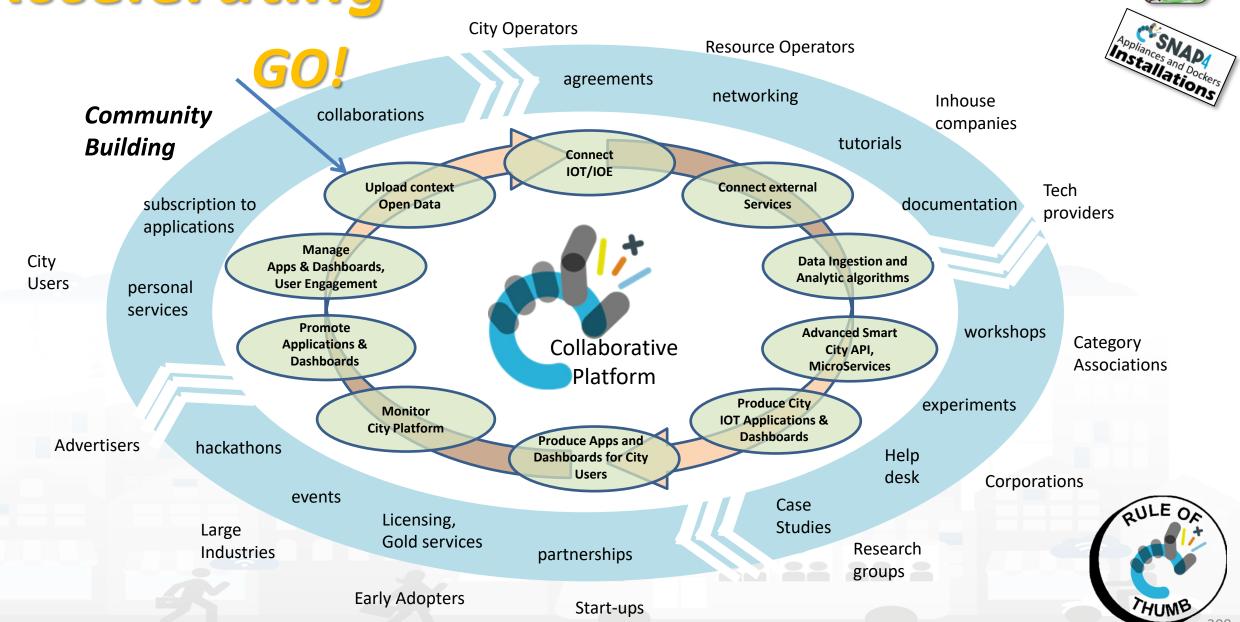


# Context and Life Cycle



# Accelerating













## **Phases' Coverage**

Data
Identifica
tion

Data Gatherin g Data Aggreg. Process.

Data Storage, semantic Data search Retrieval

Data Analysis Data Visualizat ion

Visual Analytics

what	Identi ficati on	Gatheri ng	Comple x data types	Aggrega tion	Storage (seman tic)	Efficient Retrieval	Semantic Modeling, query	Data Analytics (micro, marco)	Scenarios context	Artificial Intelligen ce	Data renderin g	Real Time Dashboar d	Event Driven data rendering
GeoServer					(x)						(x)	(x)	
GIS			(x)					(micro)			X		
PowerBI						X		(x)			X	x	
Tableau					X	X		(x)			X	x	
Snap4City	Х	X	X	X	X	X	x	X	X	X	X	x	X

### SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





https://www.snap4city.org/4/1 for VIVI https://www.snap4city.org/738 for container To get an updated version read it!

## How to adopt Snap4City



Powered by







### **Smart City as a Service**

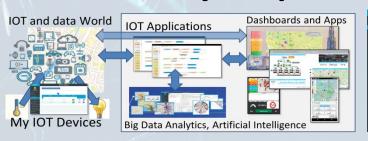
- Supporting Org
- 100% Open Source Platform: Github
- Further developments
- **Publishing Appliances and Dockers**
- Training courses, docs
- Consulting
- **Forums**
- Etc.



**Download** 

and deploy

## On your premise



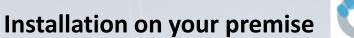




- Different configurations
  - From small to scalable
  - Exploiting your legacy tools
  - Interoperable with any tool
- No vendor lock-in, No tech lock-in

### Mixed solutions! For example:

- Start on Cloud as Smart City as a Service
  - Migrate on premise on the fly
- Start on Cloud into a sand box
  - Pass to install on premise what you need







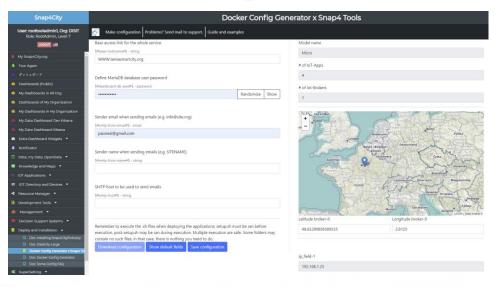


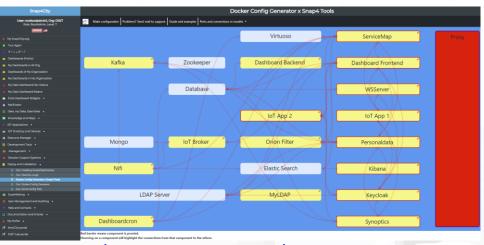


## Installations, different models a TOOL to get them

- Micro X:
  - 1 VM of dockers
- Normal X,Y:
  - 2 VM of dockers
- Small X,Y: scalable
  - 4 VM of dockers
- DataCitySmall X,Y,Z: scalable
  - 6 VM of dockers
- DataCityMid X,Y,Z,T: scalable
  - # VM + X/70 VM + Y/3 VM + Z VM + T VM of dockers
- DataCityLarge: scalable
  - depending on your needs
- Kubernetes
  - Beta local and AWS















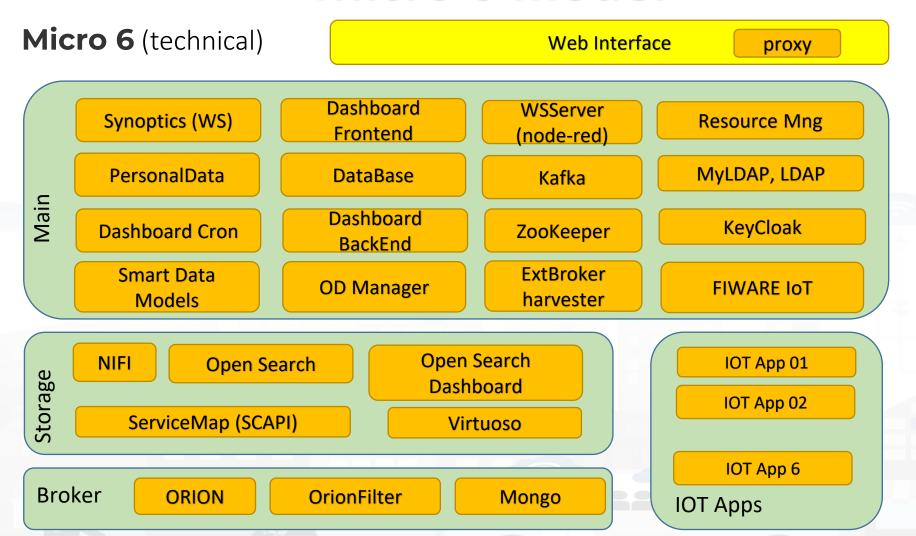
1Hour

and

installation

ready to use

## Micro 6 model













### • SLA:

- Including: Direct Contact, POC; Help Desk
  - may be an Organization on our cloud to test new tools, and work with the community, this is typically 5-12Keuro first 2years and 1-2keuro for each successive year depending on the feature and number of users you are placing.
- Similar to: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/497">https://www.snap4city.org/497</a> with some adaptation on the basis of your deploy and critical conditions, if any
  - Updates, help desk, etc.

## Our support can be valued on:

- The basis of the complexity of your solution: 10% of the cost
  - Or
- Block of: 16 hours, for 3000 euro / 50 hours, for 6000 euro
  - larger packages can be negotiated
- Support can be provided by: Snap4, DISIT Lab, and other companies
- Customizations can be assessed separately



### università degli studi FIRENZE

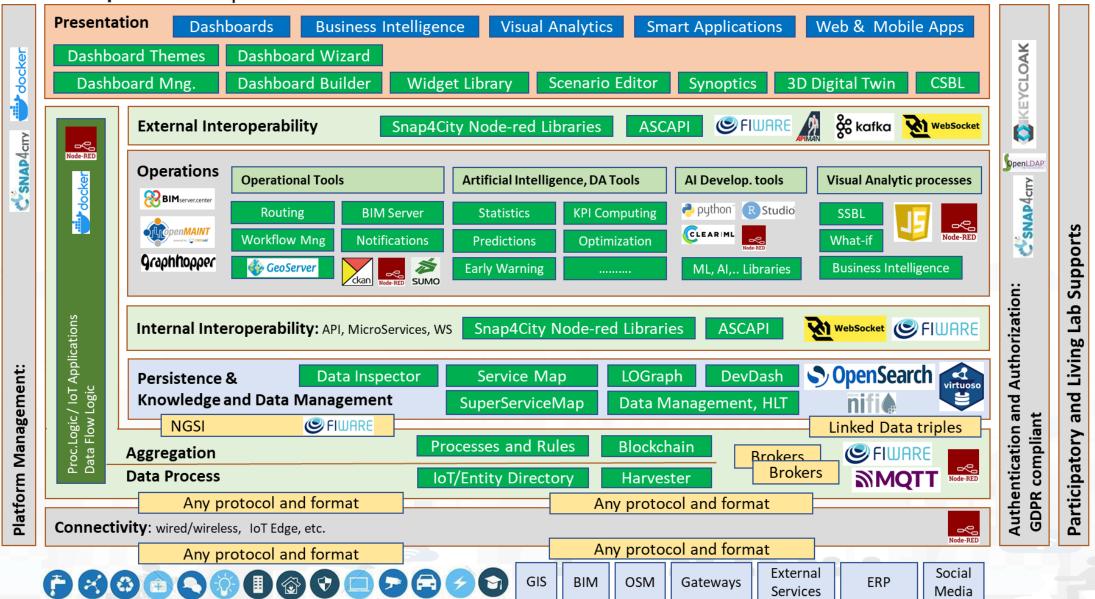






legenda





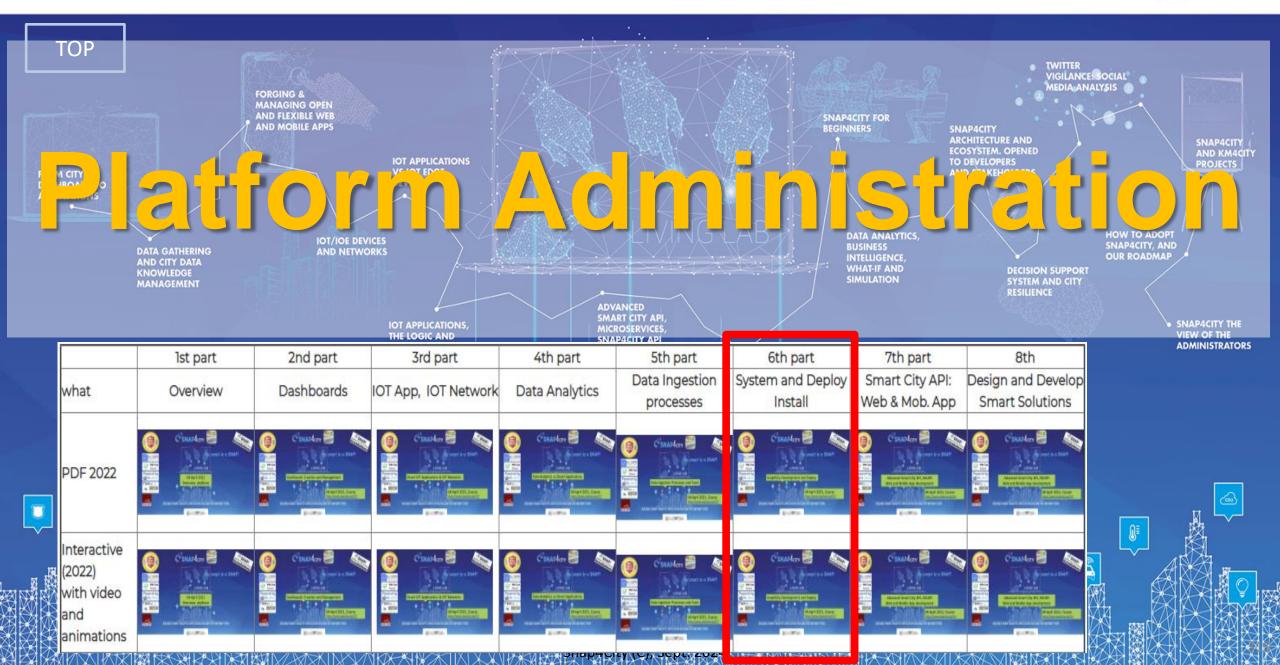
Device Layer Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024

**External Third Party Services** 

318

### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**













## Management by Organization

- Organizations /Tenant may have
  - name, ID, GPS center, a number of Groups on Snap4City.org (living lab support Drupal)
  - users of different kinds and may impose early bounds on the resourced used by users (IOT Dev, IOT App, Dash)
  - on cloud user kinds up to level of Tool Administrator
  - One or more ServiceMap and boundaries for the federation
- ToolAdmin users (requested by Organizations) may
  - control processes, consumption of resources, healthiness, etc.
  - manage tools exploited in your configuration
- 24H/7D Help Desk and Assistance

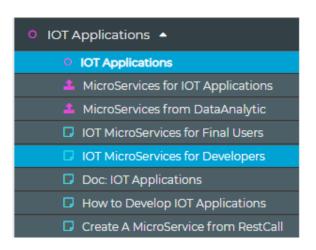
### Snap4City User: panesi, Org: DISIT Role: ToolAdmin, Level: 6 My Snap4City.org Dashboards (Public) My Dashboards in All Org. Dashboards of My Organization My Dashboards in My Organization Extra Dashboard Widgets Notificator Data, my Data, OpenData 🔻 Knowledge and Maps extstyle extst IOT Applications IOT Directory and Devices < Resource Manager 🔻 Development Tools 👶 Management 🔻 Decision Support Systems ▼ 📽 Settings 🔻 User Management and Auditing ▼ Help and Contacts Documentation and Articles My Profile ☑ Km4City portal DISIT Lab portal





## IOT App





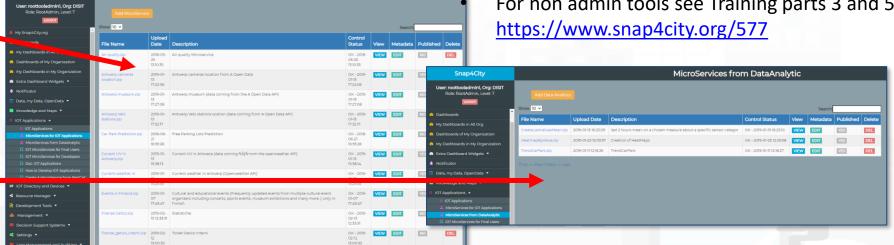
**IOT Applications IOT** Application

**IOT Applications**: a view to manage Containers / IOT **Edge Apps: IOT** Apps, Data Analytics (R and Python), WebScraping, IOT edge, etc.

## Managing also

- **MicroServices for IOT App exploiting REST Call**
- MicroServices from **DataAnalytics**





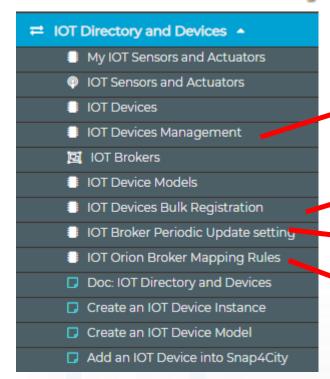
MicroServices for IOT Applications



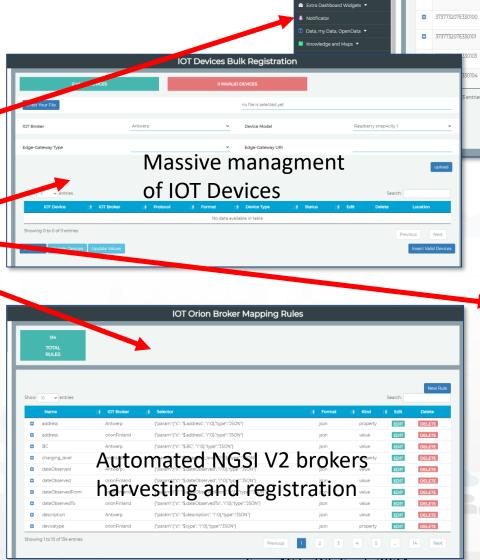


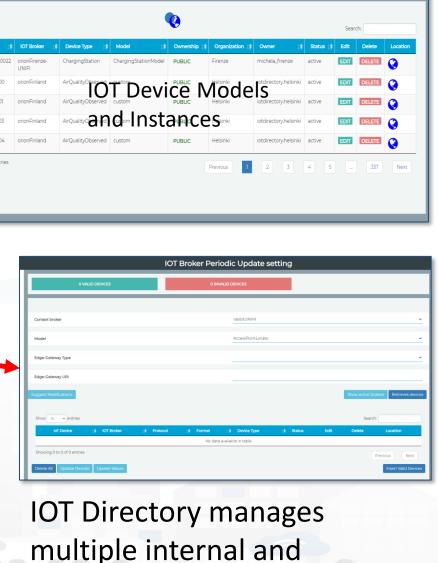


## **IOT Directory and Devices**



For non admin tools see
 Training parts 3 and 5:
 https://www.snap4city.org/577





external IoT Context Brokers

**IOT Devices Management** 

Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024









- Development Tools
  All these tools are well described into Training parts: https://www.snap4city.org/577
- The Administrators may
  - access to all instances of them
  - Grant access to them at specific AreaManager users
    - API and Swagger documentation
    - Model Knowledge Base Graphs (LOG.disit.org)
    - Python online dev. Environment
    - R Studio Online dev. Environment
    - WebScraping tool
    - SPARQL Editor and tools (custom FLINT)
    - ETL OnLine dev. Environment (deprecated)

Development Tools • Meb Scraping Tool d Jupyter Hub - Python Web Scraping Tool (0n) Meb Scraping Tool (61) R Studio Development R Studio Development 0.11 R Studio Development 0.116 R Studio Development TF R Studio Development GFF R Studio Development Gral ETL Development ETL Development 1 ETL Development 2 🀸 Knowledge Base Graphs Knowledge Base Queries Smart City API Docs: Swagger

Internal API Docs: Swagger

■ How to Develop Smart Applications

Testing API by Postman

Source Code Access









### User Management and Auditing

- 🥊 User Management
- User Limits Management
- 🥊 User Engagement
- User Engagement Dash
- User Role Management via LDAP
- Manage Resource Ownership
- User Chats Management
- Auditing Data Access Try-out
- Auditing Elements vs Ownership
- Auditing Personal Data
- Auditing Accesses Authetication
- Auditing User Activities
- Auditing Activities on Queries
- Auditing Activities on Articles
- Auditing IOT Directory Data
- Dashboard Builder Local Users
- Organizations vs Groups
- Users vs Organizations

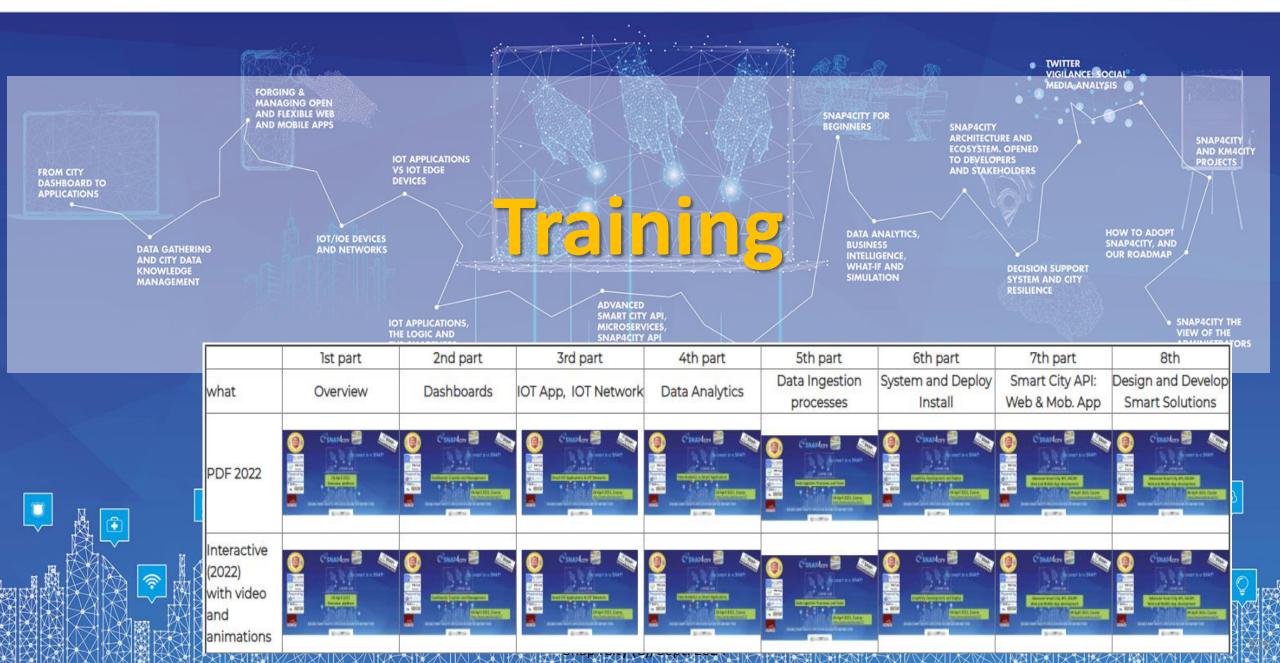
## **User Management and Auditing**

- All that the RootAdmin needs to manage:
  - User Management: for managing
    - accounts and profiles
    - limits of the users in exploiting resources
    - Accesses and providing special authorization
    - Organization vs Groups of users
    - Users vs Organizations
  - Users vs Web and Mobile Applications
    - Engaging and monitoring users on platform and devices
  - Users on Chats room of Dashboards
    - Managing Users on Chats of Dashboards
  - Auditing of the data and resource accesses
    - Auditing all the activities on the platform (see next section)
    - Personal auditing

# SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT SNAP4INDUSTRY







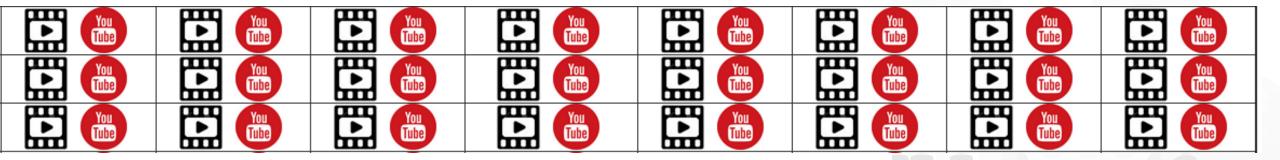
## https://www.snap4city.org/944

## On Line Training Material (free of charge)





1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develo Smart Solutions
CENANTON CONTROL DE SANTON	CSNADAGON STATEMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	CERNAL Agen Comment to a State of the Comment of the of the Comm	CENANON STATE OF THE PARTY OF T	C'SNASA (m)	CHANAGE STATE STAT	C SNAMOR POPULATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	CENADAdor COMPANIA DE SALE COMPANIA DE S
SHAP4or Street to a SOAP	C'SAAMON STATE OF THE PARTY OF	C SMADAGE STATE OF THE STATE OF	CERANACIO SEGUIDI DE SANCIO DE CONTROL DE SANCIO DE CONTROL DE SANCIO DE CONTROL DE CONT	CENANTO DO CONTROL DE SANTO DE	SHADAGOV STATE OF STA	CENAMAGE  STATE OF THE STATE OF	C SMADACON STATE OF SMADACON S











# **Note on Training Material**

- Course 2023: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/944">https://www.snap4city.org/944</a>
  - Introductionary course to Snap4City technology
- Course <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/577">https://www.snap4city.org/577</a>
  - Full training course with much more details on mechanisms and a wider set of cases/solutions of the Snap4City Technology
- Documentation includes a deeper round of details
  - Snap4City Platform Overview:
    - <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf</a>
  - Development Life Cycle:
    - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
  - Client Side Business Logic:
    - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/ClientSideBusinessLogic-WidgetManual.pdf
- On line cases and documentation:
  - https://www.snap4city.org/108
  - https://www.snap4city.org/78
  - https://www.snap4city.org/426

#### Snap4City Snap4City

Switch To New Layout (Beta)

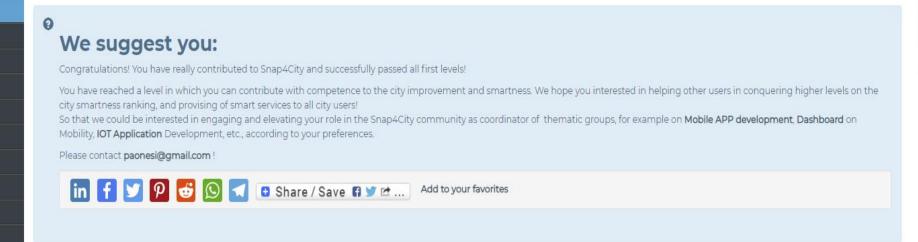
User: paolo.disit, Org: DISIT Role: AreaManager, Level: 3



- My Snap4City.org
- Tour Again
- www.snap4solutions.org
- Dashboards (Public)
- Dashboards of My Organization
- My Dashboards in My Organization
- My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana
- Data Management, HLT ▼
- Knowledge and Maps ▼
- Processing Logics / IOT App
- Resource Manager 🔻
- Development Tools ▼
- Management \*
- Decision Support Systems
- Deploy and Installation ▼
- Help and Contacts -
- Documentation and Articles
- My Profile ▼
- Km4City portal
- DISIT Lab portal

Home / Tutorials and Videos / Welcome: how to start using Snap4City for beginners

## Welcome: how to start using Snap4City for beginners





















0:00

Dashboards



Living Lab



API

Smart City API



**Smart City** 

Ontology

Home How and Why To Use it ▼

#### DISIT

Developer

Groups

Operativo

### Updates on Tools

Tutorials and Videos ▼

Training on Tools

and Platform

www.km4city.org

Sii-Mobility

Organization

Powered by

Tools ▼

Username: paolo.disit

Search

Search -Any-

Training Course Snap4City -2023 Edition new drupaladmin

Snap4City Newsletter of April 2023 new roottooladmin1





Articles



SCIENCE CLOUD

C'SNAP4city on





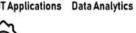








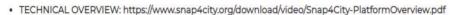












- Development Life Cycle: https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
- Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual: https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/ClientSideBusinessLogic-WidgetManual.pdf
- Booklet Data Analytics, Snap4Solutions: https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL\_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

#### Please start a fully guided training cases:

- HOW TO: create a Dashboard in Snap4City
- HOW TO: add a device to the Snap4City Platform
- HOW TO: add data sources to the Snap4City Platform.

Tutorials and Videos ▼

## **HOW ARE YOU GOING** TO BUILD THE FUTURE?

Snap4City: a framework for rapid implementation of Decision Support Systems and Smart Applications.



Home / Snap4City: Smart aNalytic APp builder for sentient Cities and IOT

### Snap4City: Smart aNalytic APp builder for sentient Cities and IOT

You can't delete this newsletter because it has not been sent to all its subscribers.



**Training on Tools** 

and Platform

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Username: paolo.disit

Search



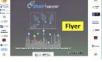


What People say Mobile Apps

"

Articles







Snap4Home

Dashboards





Living Lab Smart City API

API



Smart City

Ontology



Work with Us









#### C SNAP4CITY on Organization INDUSTRY 4.0 **EUROPEAN OPEN** Groups 11 A G 5 11 -6-Snap4Industry

- TECHNICAL OVERVIEW: https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf
- Development Life Cycle: https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
- Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual: https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/ClientSideBusinessLogic-WidgetManual.pdf
- Realist Data Applytics Span (Salutions: https://www.span/city.org/download/video/DDL\_SNAD/SOLLIndf

IOT Devices IOT Applications Data Analytics

- DISIT
  - Developer

I Indatas an

Operativo

Decision Support Systems Deploy and Installation Documentation and Articles 逝 (

UNIVERSITÀ DINFO

DISIT

Dashboards (Public)

www.snap4solutions.org

Dashboards of My Organization

My Dashboards in My Organization

My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana

Extra Dashboard Widgets

Data Management, HLT

Knowledge and Maps

Processing Logics / IOT App

Entity Directory and Devices

# booklets

Smart City





https://www.snap4city.org /download/video/DPL SN AP4CITY.pdf Industry





https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf

Artificial Intelligence





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf



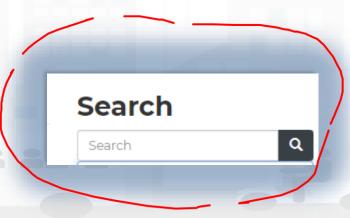






## Free Registration on Snap4City.org

- Please select DISIT ORG to be sure to access at the examples
- Most of the cities / tenant are private and they do not left much visible
- What you get is probably the 10% of what is on the platform ©
- Training: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/577">https://www.snap4city.org/577</a>
- Scenarious: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/4">https://www.snap4city.org/4</a>
- Publications: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/426">https://www.snap4city.org/426</a>
- WEB pages: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/78">https://www.snap4city.org/78</a>
- SEARCH on the right side























### **Snap4City Platform**

#### **Technical Overview**

From: DINFO dept of University of Florence, with its

DISIT Lab, Https://www.disit.org with its Snap4City solution

#### Snap4City:

- Web page: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org"><u>Https://www.snap4city.org</u></a>
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city

#### Contact Person: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

- o Phone: +39-335-5668674
- o Linkedin: https://www.linkedin.com/in/paolo-nesi-849ba51/
- Twitter: <a href="https://twitter.com/paolonesi">https://twitter.com/paolonesi</a>
- o FaceBook: https://www.facebook.com/paolo.nesi2



# **Tech Overview**

https://www.snap4city.o rg/drupal/sites/default/f iles/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf













# Development

https://www.snap4city.org/d ownload/video/Snap4Tech-**Development-Life-Cycle.pdf** 









### **Development Life-Cycle**

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf

#### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you to read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-
- https://www.snap4city.org
- https://www.snap4industrv.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

#### Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org DINFO dept of University of Florence, Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy Phone: +39-335-5668674













# **Client Side Business Logic**











### **Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual**

#### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you read <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-">https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-</a> Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
- We suggest you read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org DINFO dept of University of Florence, Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy





https://www.snap4city.org/downl oad/video/ClientSideBusinessLogi c-WidgetManual.pdf









# Overview





SMART CITIES AND SMART INDUSTRY

Snap4City: FIWARE powered smart app builder for sentient cities

ith the contribution of





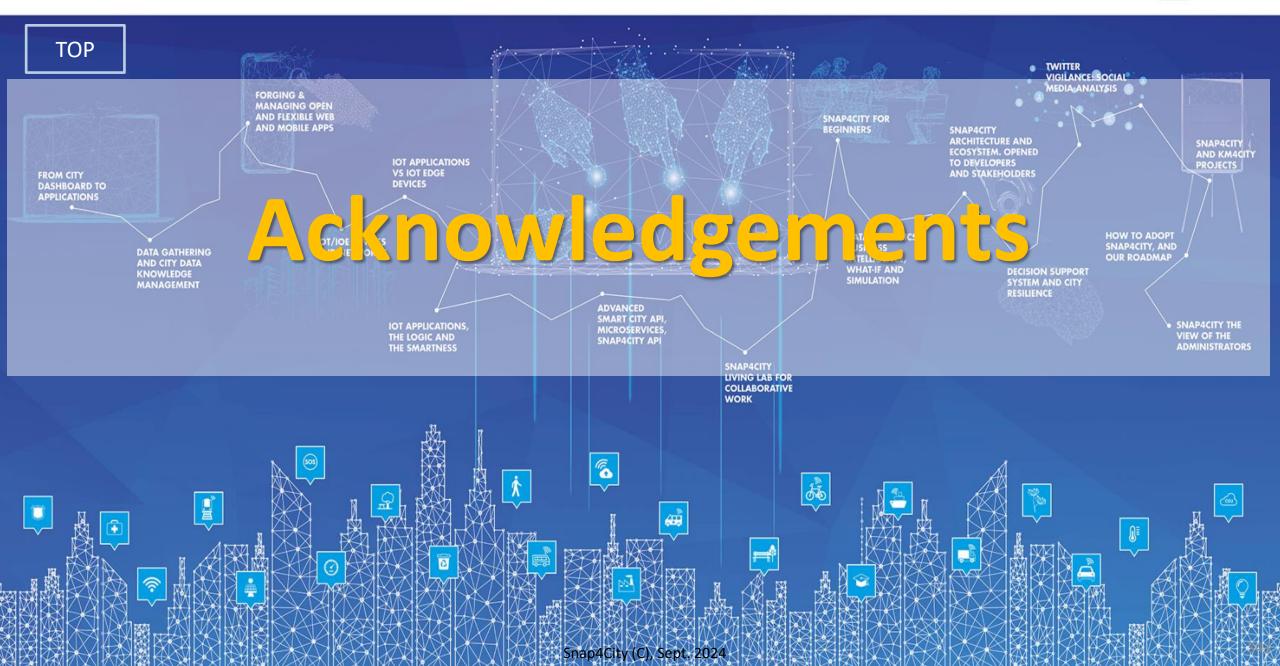


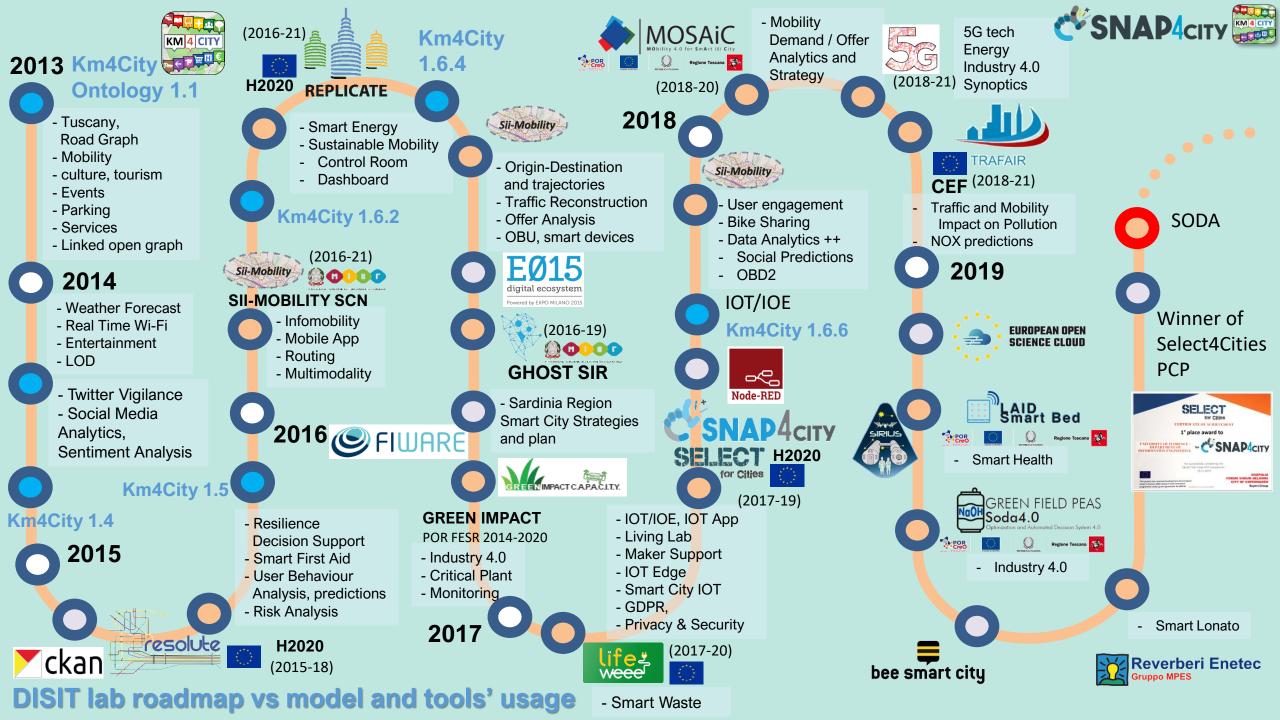
- https://fiwarefoundation.medium.com/sna p4city-fiware-poweredsmart-app-builder-forsentient-cities-acfe24df49d5
- https://www.snap4city.org/d rupal/sites/default/files/files/FF ImpactStories Snap4Cit y.pdf

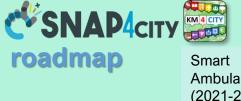


### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**









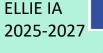
**Ambulance** (2021-22)

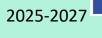
Enterprise (2021-22)Industry 4.0



MD5T CN MOST, 2022-26

















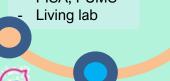
MERIT-DATA

- **Smart Tourism**
- 6 Pilots
- **Data Analytics**
- Extended platform



- Smart Mobility
- PISA, PUMS

smartGARDAlake

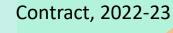










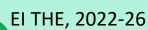






ART-ER







G. Agile, 2021-23



Contract, 2024-25





Sii-Mobility







uni systems

AMPERE (2021-22)

Industry 4.0

SYN-RG-AI

**SmartCity** 





Contract, 2022-23







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CAI4DSA

**Artificial** 

Intelligence









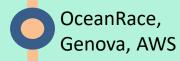
SmartCity

2022





MPETUS











Rhodes, smart city

eShare

**UNIFITUSS** 



- Smart Light
- Sweden



Asymmetrica Smart City, 2022-23



Italferr, Smart City



2024







TOP











# SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers Installations

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