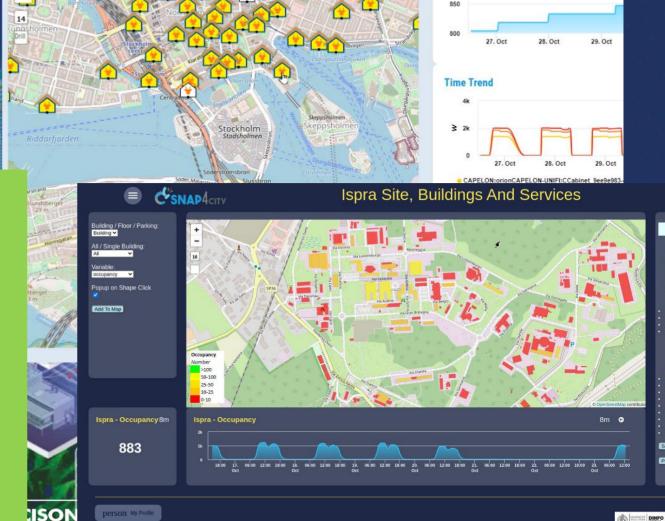


Smart Energy and
Smart Buildings
Operation and Plan
Digital Twin

















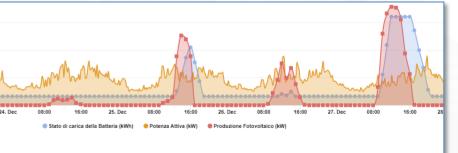
SNAP4city KM4 CITY

City Energy and Buildings

- Energy consumption reduction, increment of efficiency,
- Areas and building sustainability
- Improve accessibility to services, security and safety
- Energy Monitoring: Building, floors, rooms, recharging poles, cabinets, Community of Energy, Data centers, Energy for Hot / cold, air condition, energy vs temperature and usage, etc.
- **Energy Management:** Predictions, early warning, identification of critical conditions
- Smart Light Management: LED/mixt, cabinets, lights vs traffic, lights vs safety, energy saving, luminaries profiling, group management.
- Smart Building Management: consumption, number of people, etc.
 - Communities of Energy, Photovoltaic plants, sustainability
 - What-if analysis, optimisation tools
- KPI: Energy consumption, efficiency, pros/cons
 - Light profiling and adaptation
 - Autoclave industrial plants simulation, Photovoltaic plant simulation
 - consumption / usage, energy vs temperature
- Mobile App: monitoring, info-recharge, eSharing, booking, ...
- Participatory: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind







SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES











Key Performance Indicators, KPI







Average

SUSTAINABLE GOALS

SUSTAINABLE GOALS

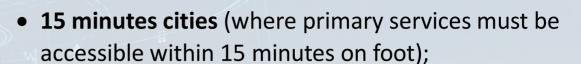
OF DEVELOPMENT GOALS

SUSTAINABLE GOALS

OF DEVELOPMENT GOALS

		Air Quality Directive		WHOguidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature concentration	and Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM _{2.5}	One day			25 μg/m³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM _{z,5}	Calendar year	Target value, 25 μg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 μg/m³	
PM ₁₀	One day	Limit value, 50 μg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 μg/m³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM ₁₀	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³ (*)	1	20 μg/m³	
O ₃	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 μg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m³	
NO _z	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (*	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m³ (*)	
NO,	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³	_	40 μg/m³	·

United Nations Sustainable Development Goals,
 SDGs (for which cities can do more to achieve some of the 17 SDGs, https://sdgs.un.org/goals);



 objectives of the European Commission in terms of pollutant emissions for: NO2, PM10, PM2.5 (https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air_en);

- SUMI: mobility and transport vs env
 - https://www.snap4city.org/951
- SUMP/PUMS: mobility and transport vs env.
- **ISO indicators:** city smartness, digitization, tech level.
- Low Level/Real Time: global traffic, quality of service, betweenness, centrality, queue, time to travel, etc.





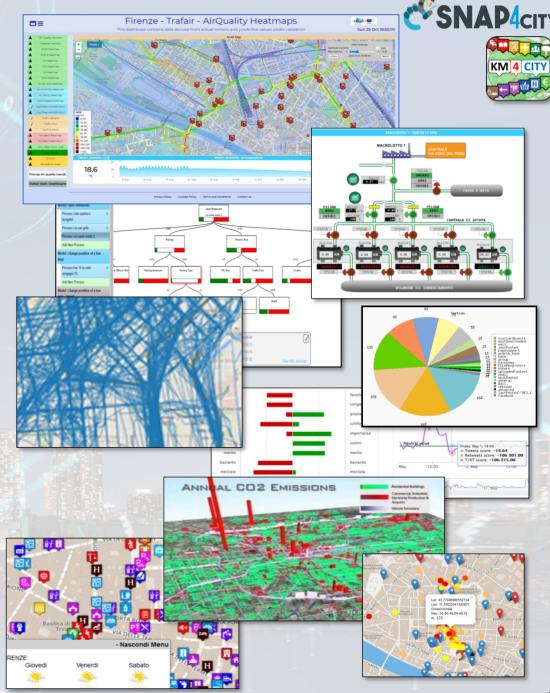




Data Driven Decision Support

- Decision Support system
- Assessment / Strategies
- Data Rendering,
 - visual analytics, business intel..
- Data Analytics, ML, Al
- Data aggregation, Storage, indexing
- Data Ingestion









FREE



















EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE

SEMANTIC REASONING

SMART DATA MODEL

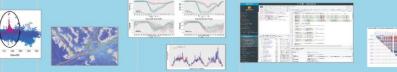
IOT DEVICE MODELS, STORAGE

Digital Twin Solutions for Sustainability

OPERATION AND PLAN - CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - OPTIMIZATION - APPLICATIONS











VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS
DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING
DATA DRIVEN



- VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ML, AI, HPC
- TRAINING COURSES
- LIVING LABS
- GUI CUSTOM STYLES
- FULL APPLICATIONS, DASHBOARDS
 AND VIEWS
- · MOBILE APPS











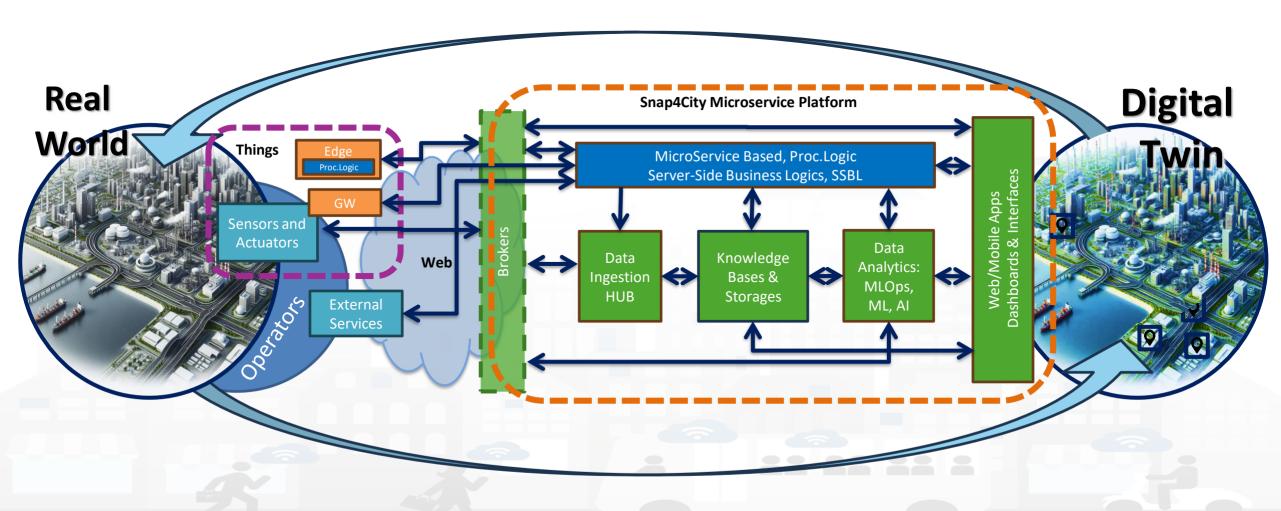








Digital Twin Development Platform



Standards and Interoperability (10/2024)

SNAP4city

Compliant with:

- IoT: NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- IoT model: FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General**: HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SNMP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP, VMS Milestone, TIM, HERE,
- Formats: JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, glTF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, ...
- Database: Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ...
- Industry: OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,...
- Mobility: DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, NeTEx, ...
- Social:Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ...
- Events: SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ...
- OS: Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.



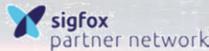






















https://www.snap4city.org/65







High Level Types

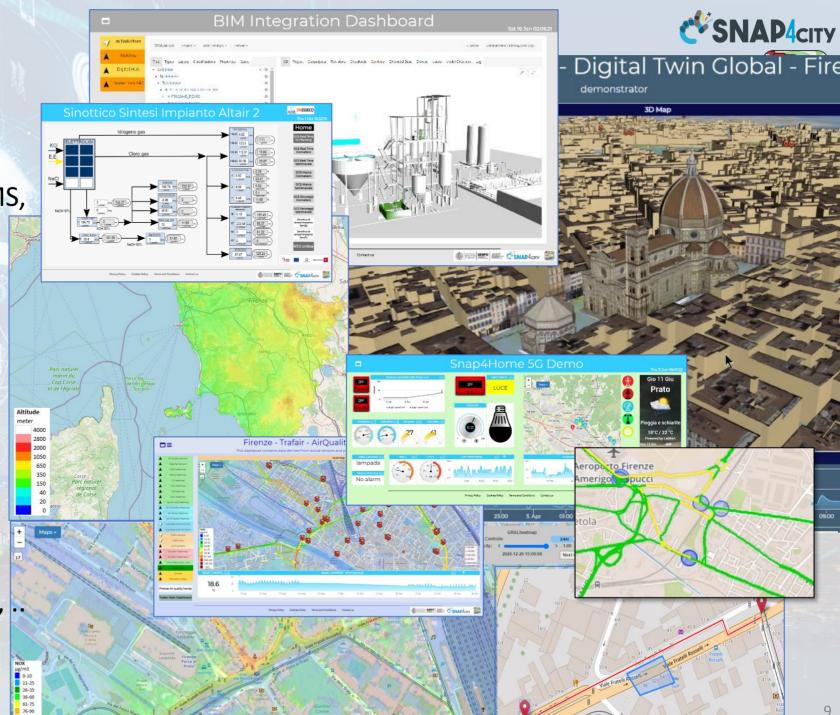
- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,...
 - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
 - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- · Satellite data, ..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ...
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ...
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ...
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,...
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints,
- decision scenarios,

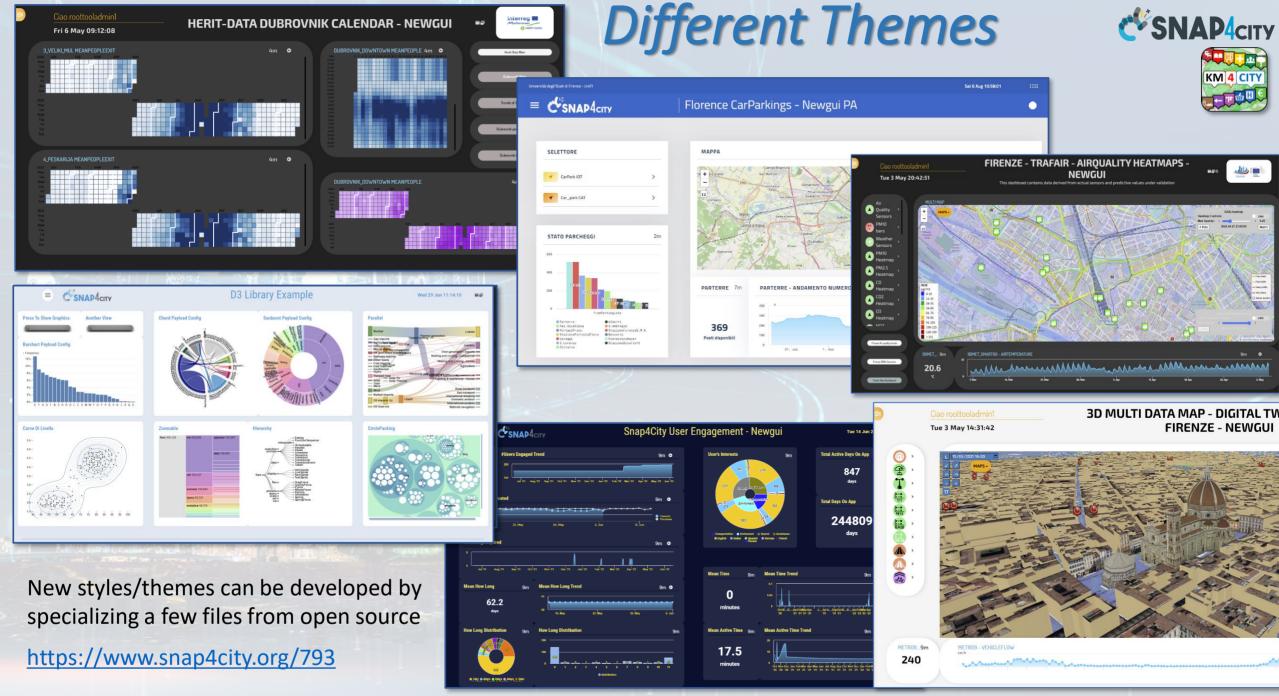










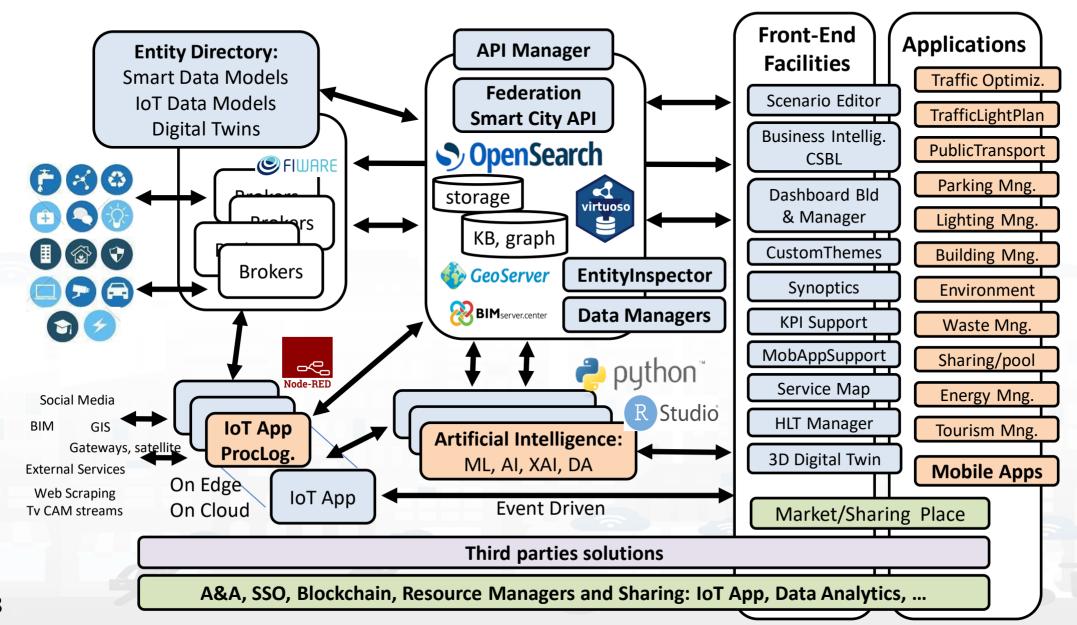








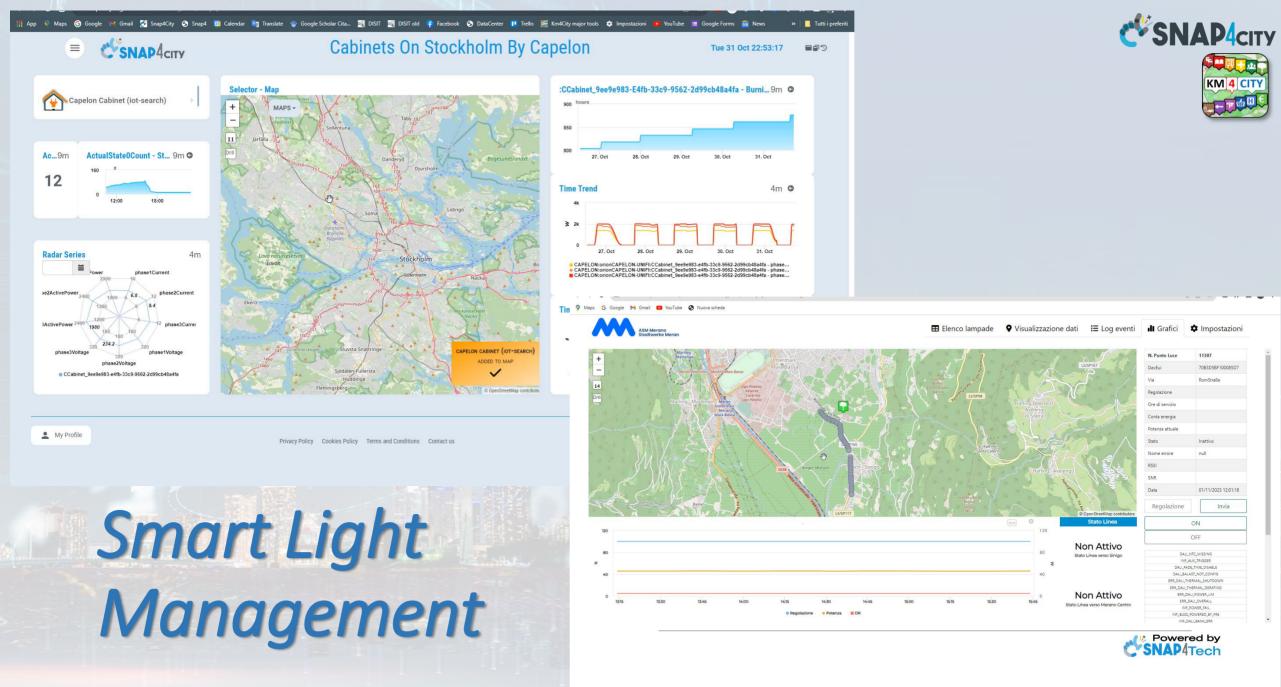




SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







Smart Light in Merano



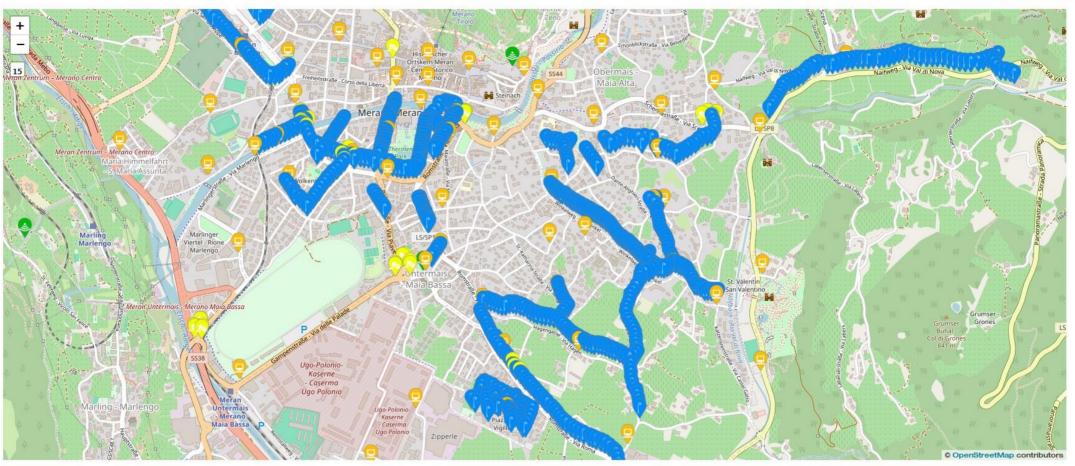




Merano - tutti i servizi

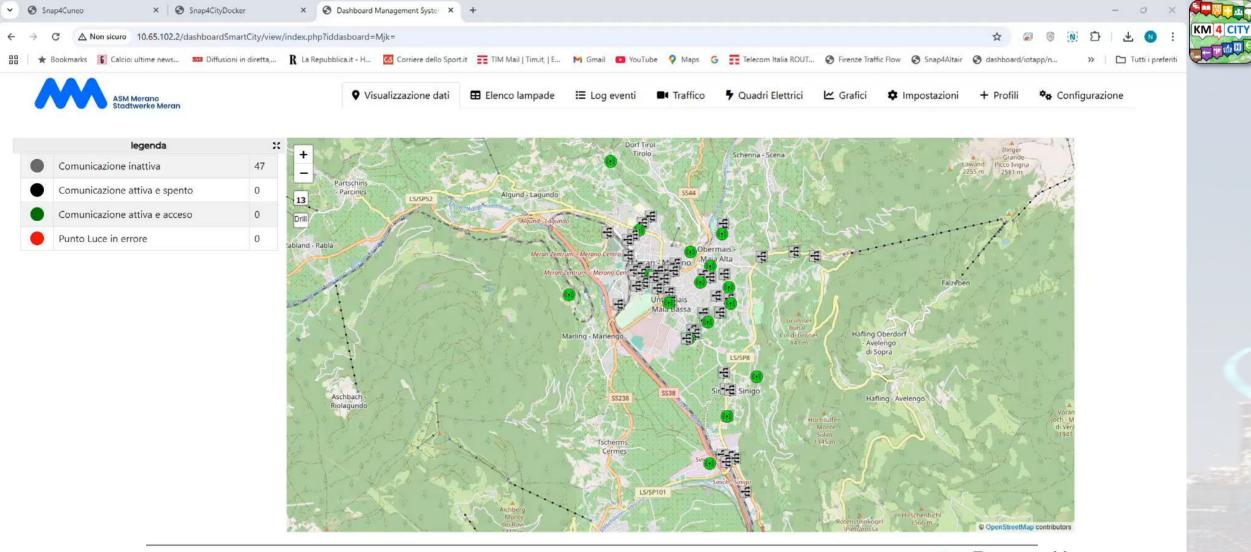
Wed 13 Dec 15:34:57











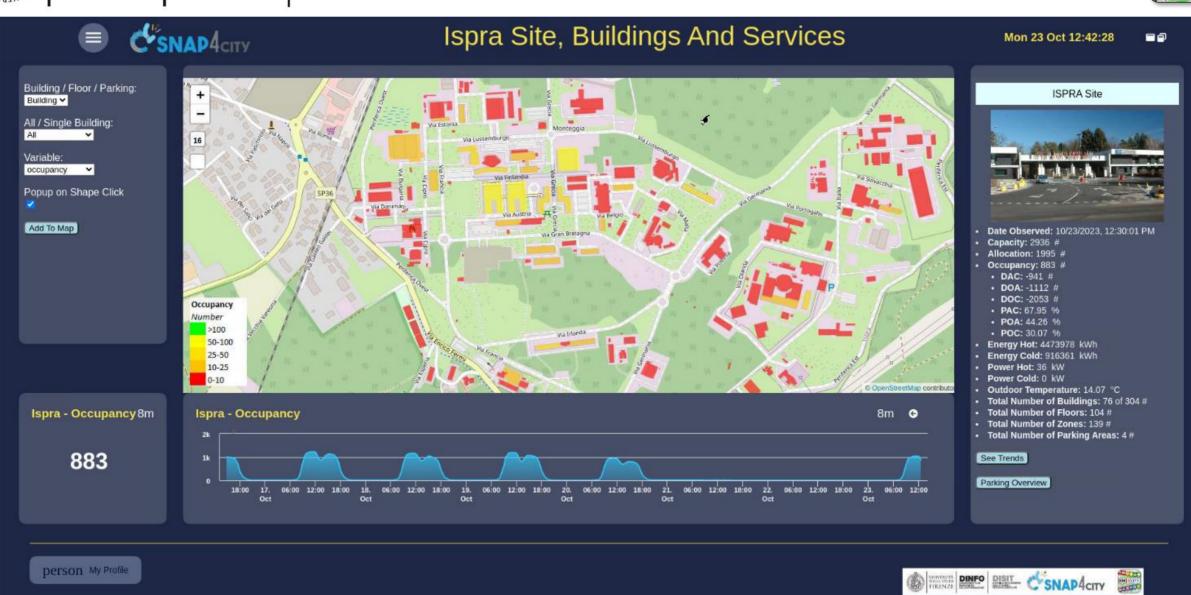




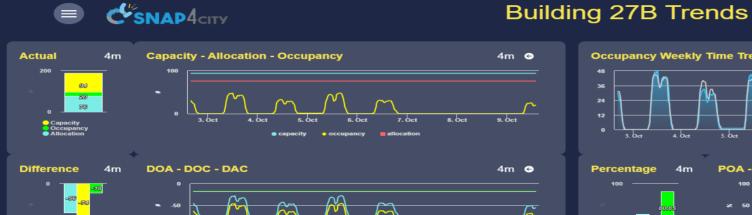






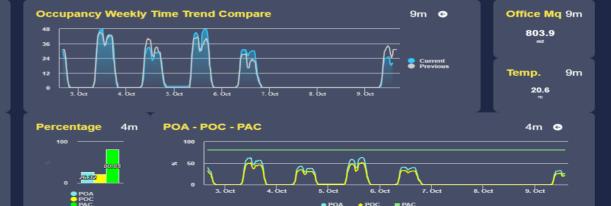




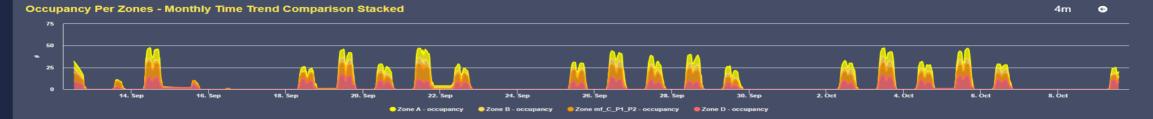


- DOA

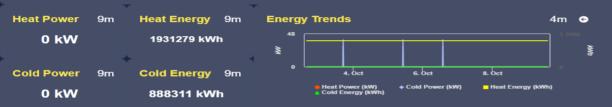
→ DOC ■ DAC



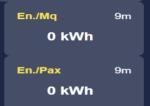
● POA ◆ POC ■ PAC

















DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE TECHNOLOGIES LAS

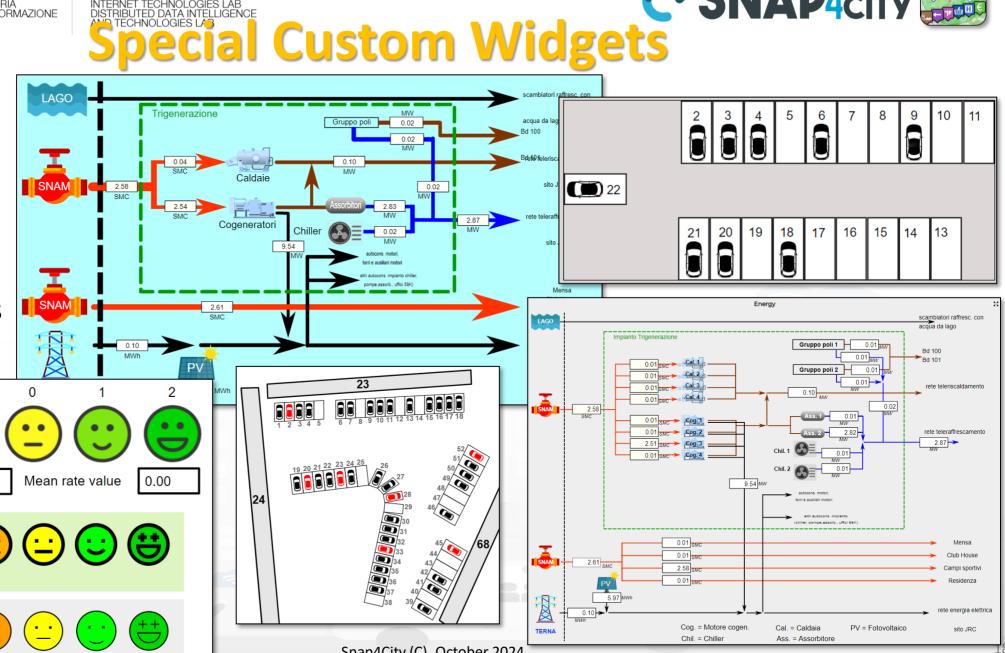




Smart parking

- **Smart Energy**
- **Smart Light**
- Smart
- **Energy View**
- **Custom Controls**

-1

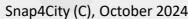


Total clicks







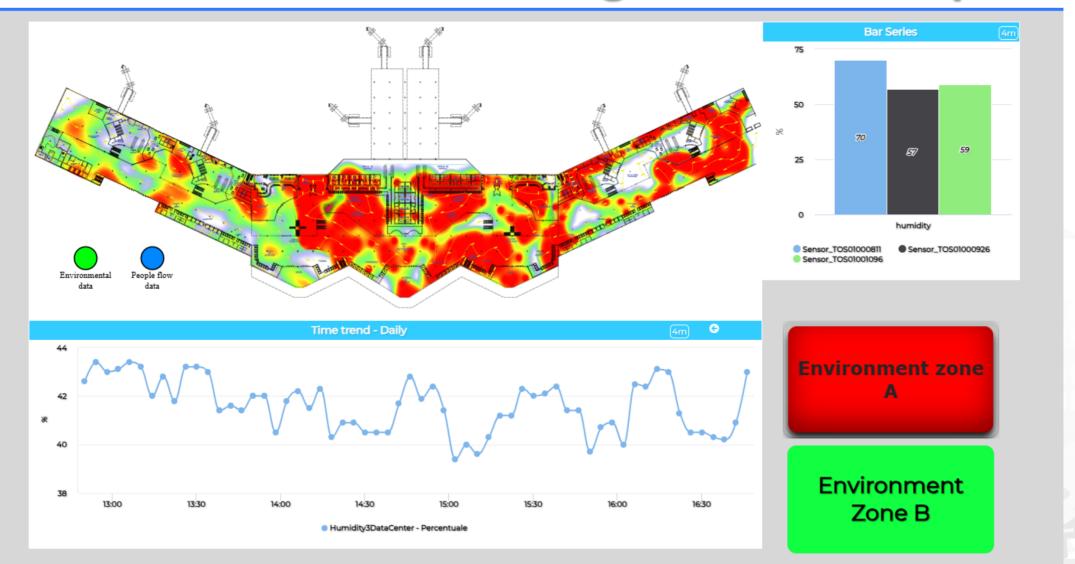








Floor status monitoring with heatmaps

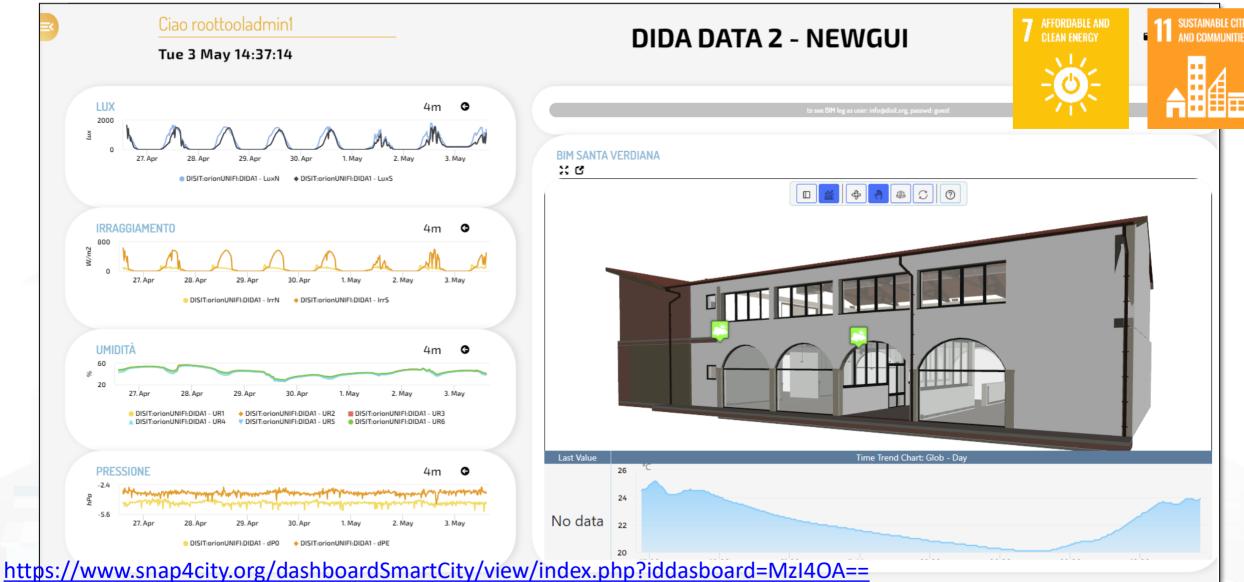






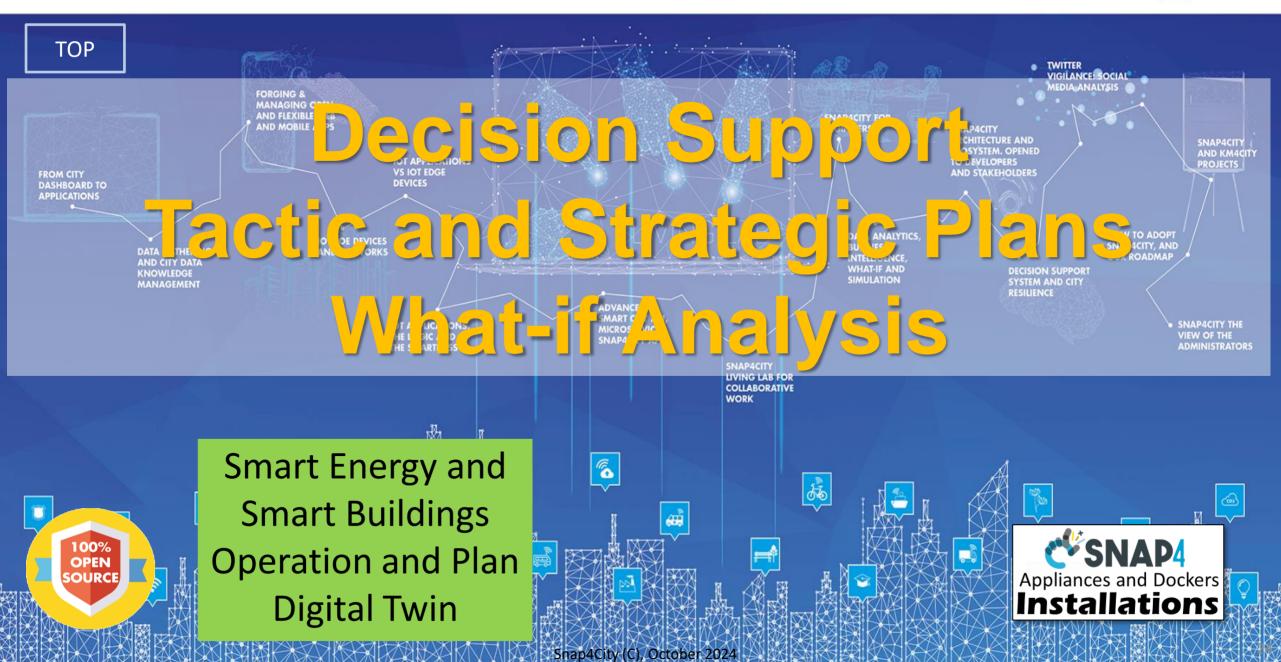






SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

SNAP4city

KM 4 CITY

https://www.snap4city.org/997

More than 80 Available Solutions & 300 Al applic.

- Mobility and Transport
- Environment, Weather, Waste, Water
- City Users Behaviour and Social analysis
- Energy and Control
- Tourism and People
- Security and Safety
- High Level Decision Support Solutions
 - Asset management
 - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- Low level Techniques

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/





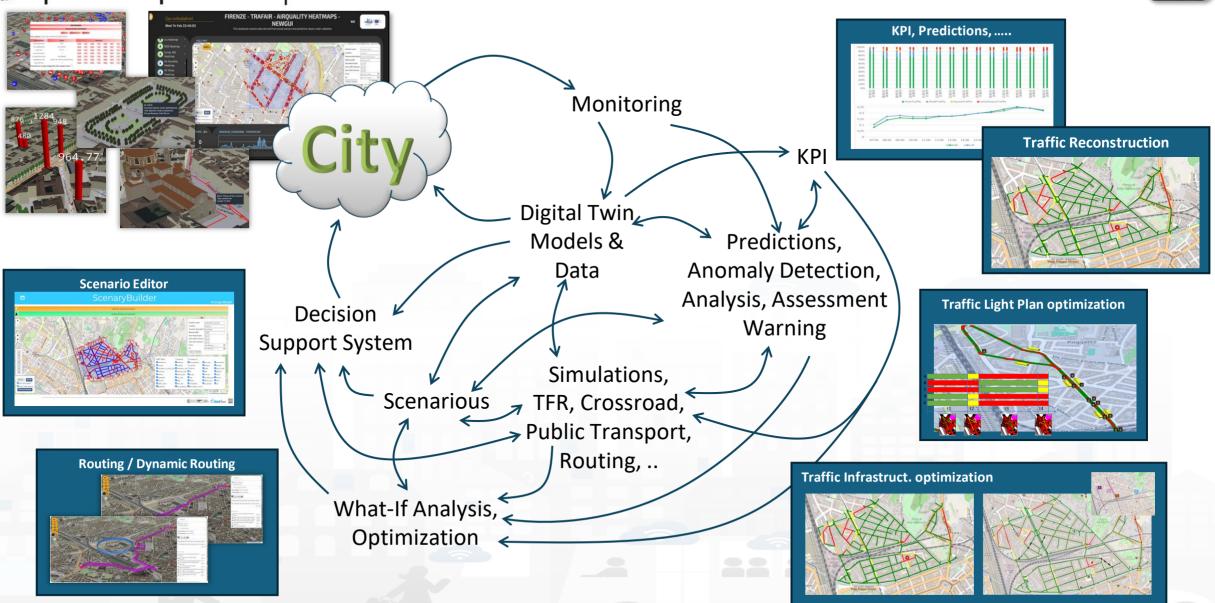
https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf

























• 15 Minute City Index:

 13 subindexes: energy, slow mobility, fast mobility, housing, economy education, culture and cults, health, entertainment, gov, food, security...



- Optimization of car sharing/pooling
- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.
- Sizing energy plants



- Reduction of emission, reduction of congestion
- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience, long terms predictions
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations
- Origin Destination matrices computation





Reduction of emission, reduction of congestion Monitoring and Predicting: NO2, NOX, CO2, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, waste, etc.

Traffic flow reconstruction

Demand vs Offer of Mobility analysis



- Predictive maintenance
- **Decisions Support Systems**
- Process optimization, control
- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions



- Optimization of Waste Collection
- business intelligence tools for decision makers
- Reduction production costs
- Monitoring resource consumption

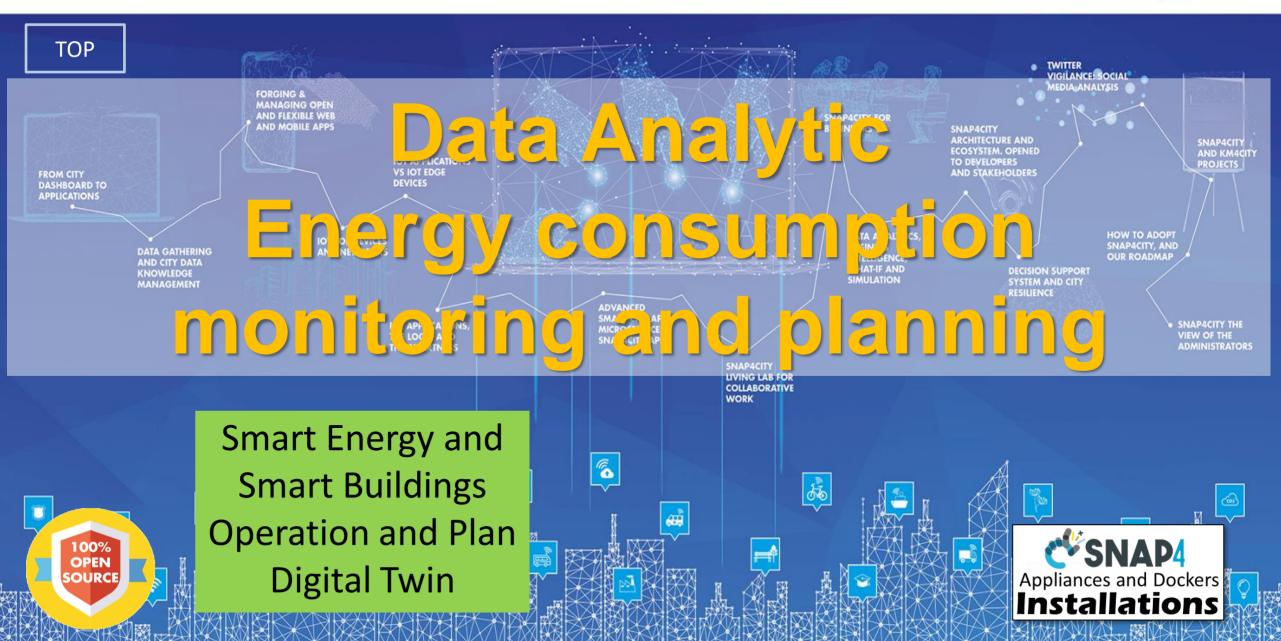


- Shortening justice time
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Assisting institution is taking legal decisions
- Anonymization and indexing legal docs.
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

Snap4City (C), October 2024 (10/2024)

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES









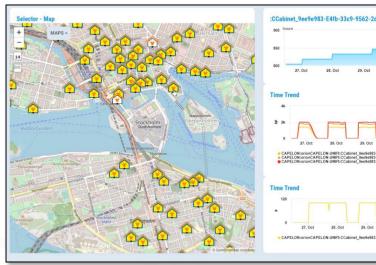


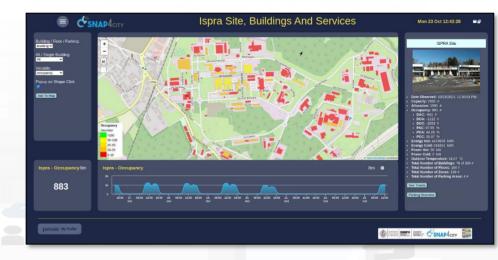




Goals:

- Energy Domain (2024/8)
- Energy consumption reduction, increment of efficiency, sustainability
- accessibility to services
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
 - Monitoring energy consumption (heating, cooling, prod.,..), conditions, charging stations, etc.
 - Managing Smart Light for city: dimering, programming, traffic control, controllers, legacy, etc.
 - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions
 - Managing smart services: cabinets, lockers, etc.
 - Production of suggestions, nudging
 - Global and local 3D/2D representations of area and buildings
 - Managing Communities of Energy, certification via Blockchain
 - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
 - Reduction of energy costs, via optimization
 - Identification of roofs with better orientation
 - Optimization of battery storage size for PV plants
 - Community of Energy planning and viability
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide







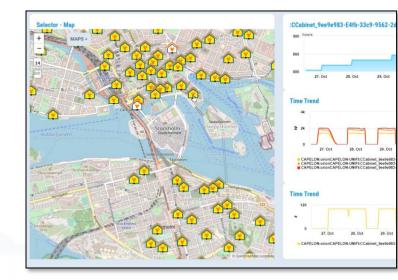






Tools: Energy Domain (2024/8)

- Monitoring Energy Consumption in single building, area and per zone
- Smart Light management, unicast and multi cast management, smart light controlled by traffic flow data
- Monitoring Energy provisioning on recharging station
- Matching Energy consumption with respect to the actual usage
- Computing Roof orientation for Photovoltaic installations
- Optimisation of Photovoltaicc installations to identify the best parameters of size and storage
- Collecting and managing Communities of Energy
- Computing KPI
- Etc.







Smart Light Control of CAPELON

25. Apr

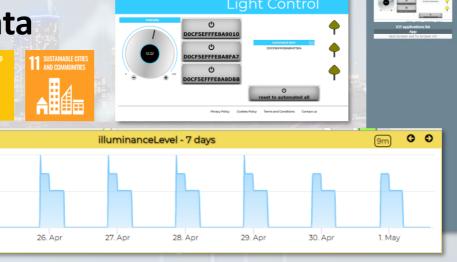


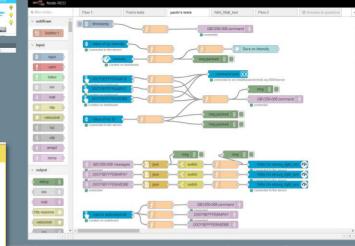


- Energy Domain
 - Smart Light, MQTT,
 - IoT Orion Broker FIWARE
- Dashboards
 - Map coverage on Sweden
 - Monitoring and real time control
 - Energy control, analytics
 - Direct control
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Multiple Levels, API
 - Dashboards
- Since 2020









Karlstad Street Lights CAPELON











Cabinets' Monitoring in Stockholm CAPELON SNAP4CITY









Cabinets On Stockholm By Capelon

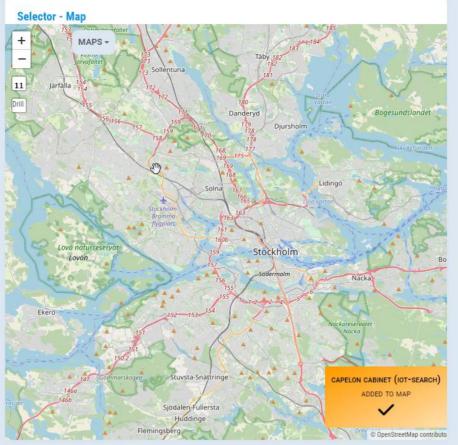
Tue 31 Oct 22:53:17

日日の











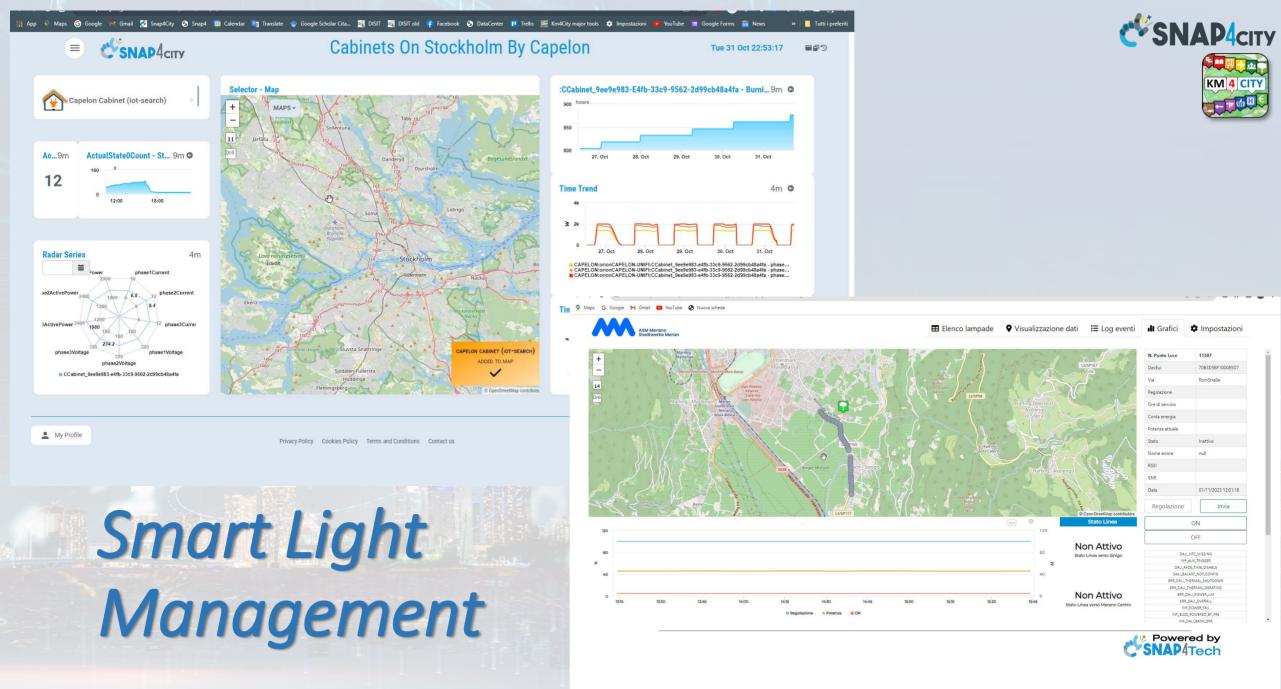












Smart Light Management in Merano, Italy



Salva

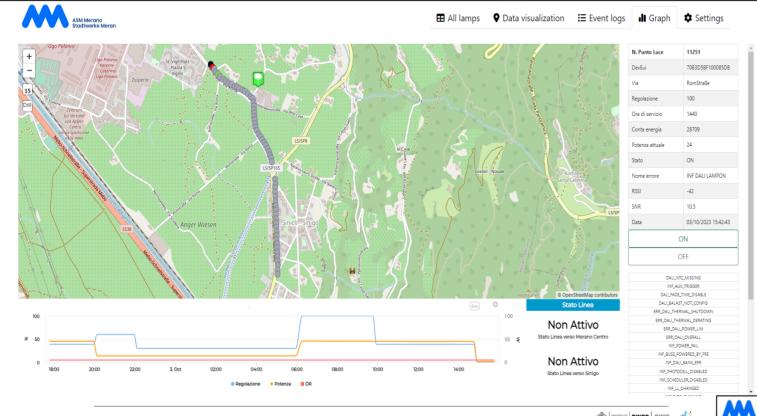
Multicast configuration

Set UTC timestamp

Set cpPush

Set configuration

KM 4 CITY



- Managing DALI 2 devices
 FlashNet via LoraWan
- programming SmartLight via UniCast and MultiCast
- Controlling devices

Search record

DevEui 70b3d5bf100085db

70b3d5bf100085dd

70b3d5bf100085dv

70b3d5bf100085de

70b3d5bf100085d0

70b3d5bf100085d5

Add device to multicast

Multicast address

Multicast network session key cce30854d3167b268a7fccf702aabc12

Multicast application session key

- Automation of Smart Luminaries on the basis of Traffic Flow
 - Usage of Chirpstack as net server

Remove

Remove

Remove

https://www.snap4city.org/968

Smart Light in Merano



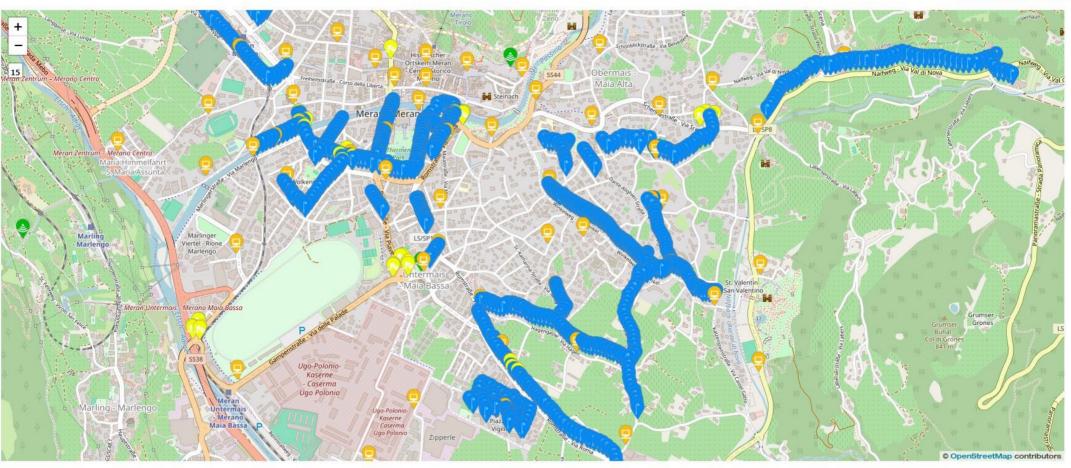




Merano - tutti i servizi

Wed 13 Dec 15:34:57







Cuneo Assets' Monitoring, Safety





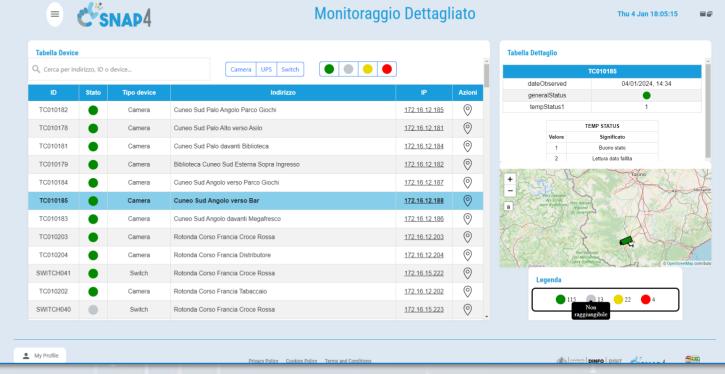
More than400 devices



- My Profile
 Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions
- TV Cams: color, Thermal

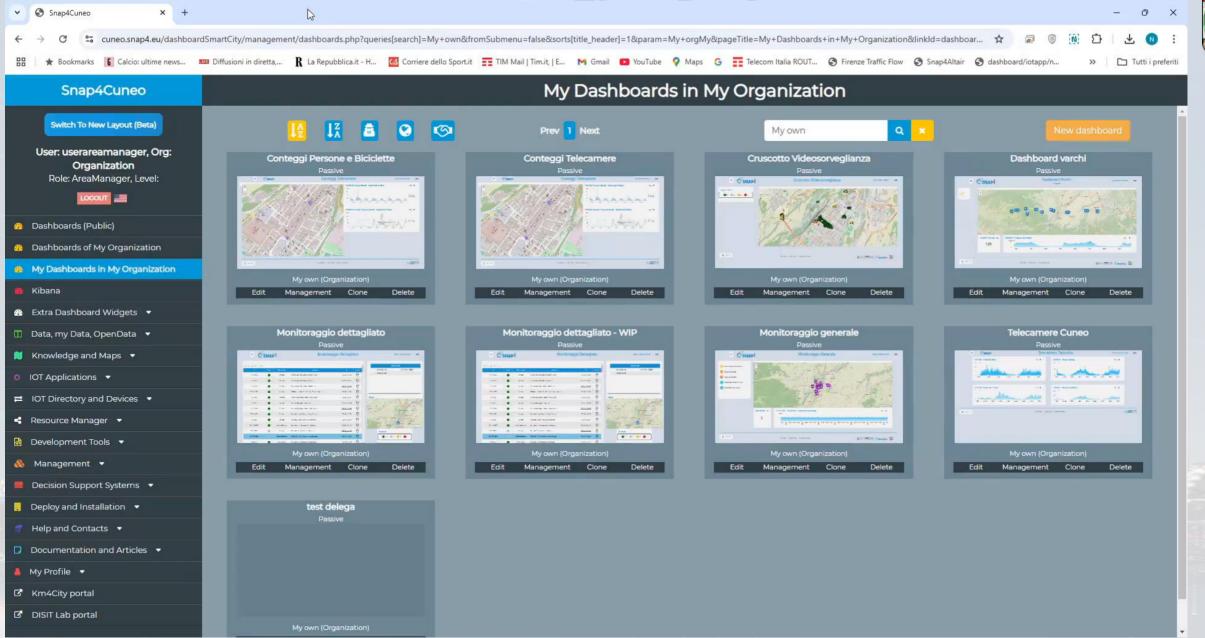
49

- Traffic Gates
- Switches
- UPS



Cuneo Assets' Monitoring, Safety





Snap4City (C), October 2024

41

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES

























Snap4Building Domain (2024/8)

- Goals:
 - increase efficiency, cost reduction, sustainability
 - Accessibility to services, Security/Safety
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
 - Monitoring: usage, energy, environmental conditions, people flows, services, etc.
 - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions, notifications, decision support
 - Production of suggestions/prescriptions, nudging
 - Managing smart services: cabinets, dispenser, lockers, etc.
 - Global and local 3D/2D representations of area and buildings
 - Integration with Video Management Systems
 - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
 - Reduction of energy costs via optimization
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide













Smart Buildings, Snap4Building (2024/8)

- Digital Twin for monitor, control and manage distributed infrastructures
 - 2D/3D representations of the whole set of buildings, BIM modeling
 - Entities (building, floors, rooms, parking, charging stations, gates, etc.) with their shapes and descriptors, and data monitoring the allocation to office, meeting, cafeteria, storage, stairs, elevator, etc.
- Monitoring and computing KPIs on real time for
 - energy consumed or produced (hot/cold), parking, logistic, presences, cleaning, air quality, departments, subareas, maintenance, etc.
 - allocation/designation, dispositions, heating, cooling, temperature, equipment, etc.
 - grouped in Zones



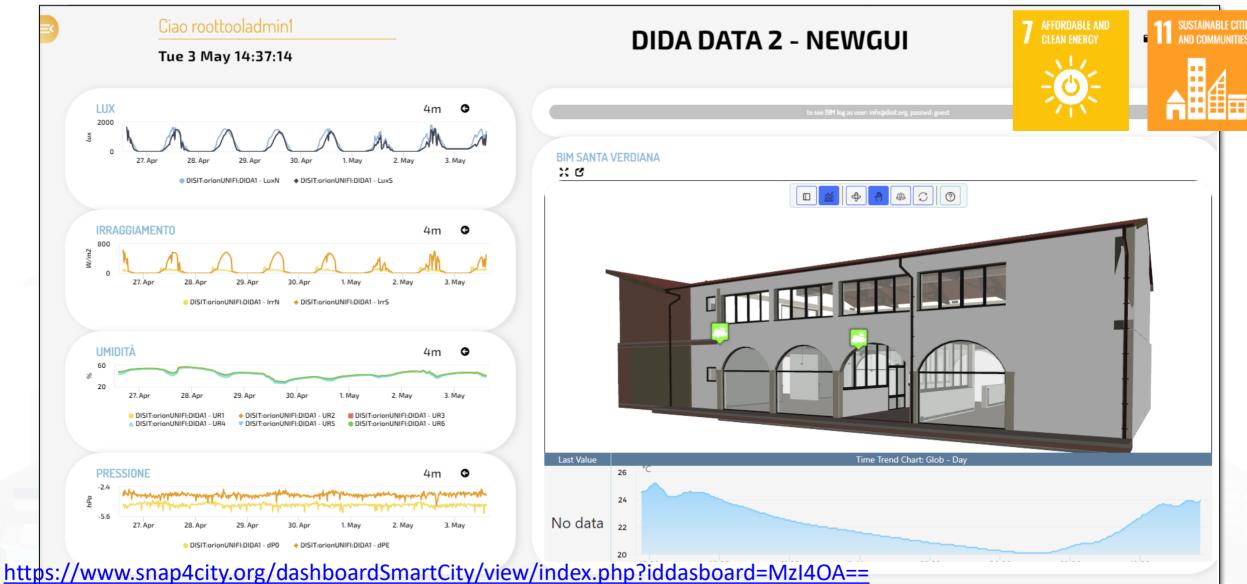










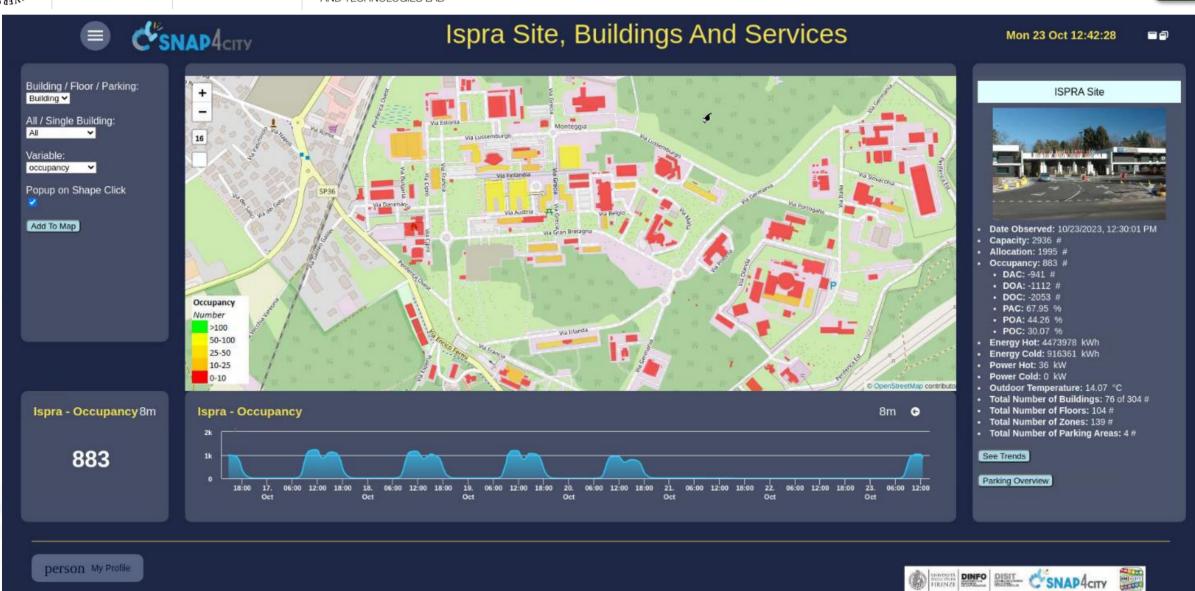




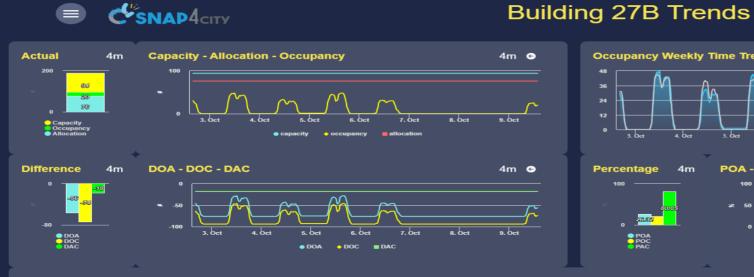


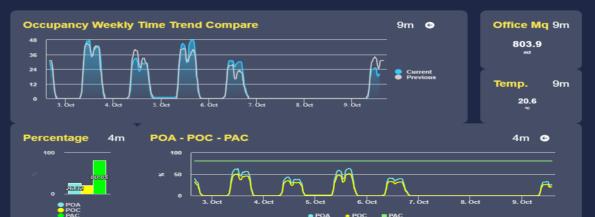






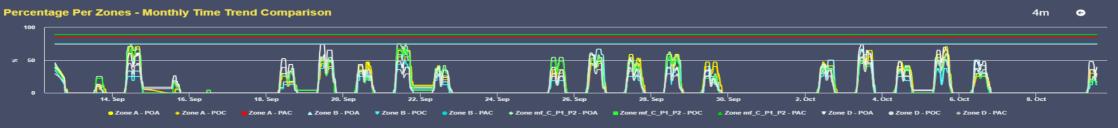


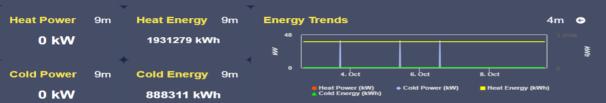


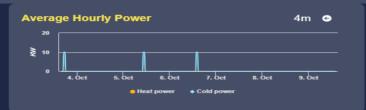


● POA ◆ POC ■ PAC























Floor Details



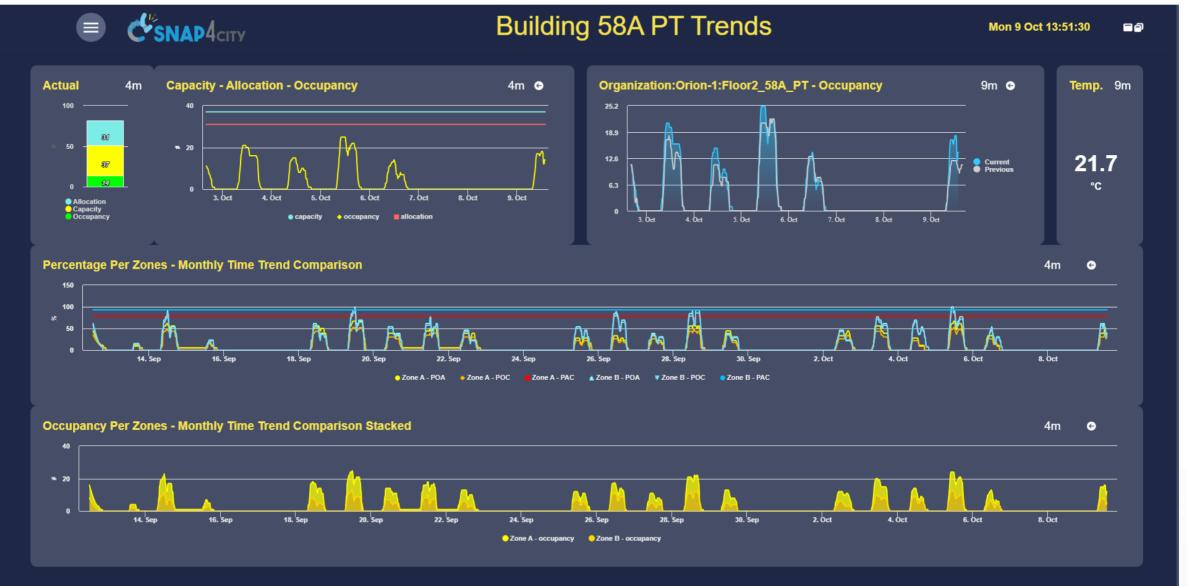
















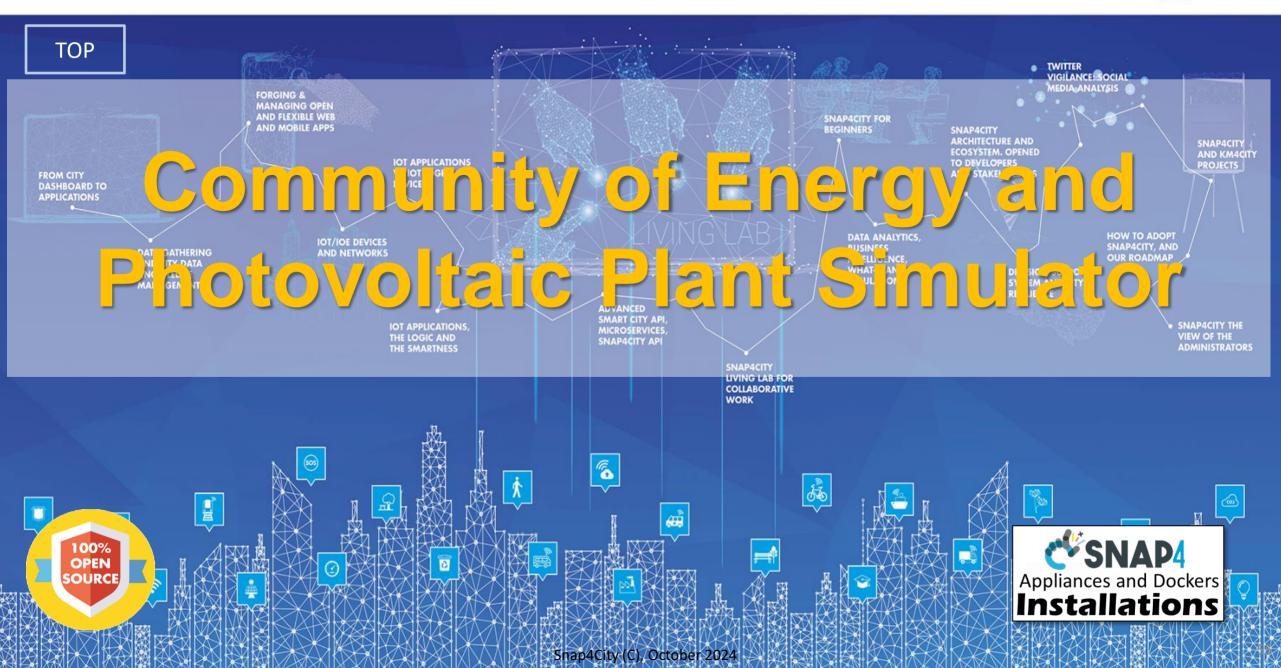
DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

















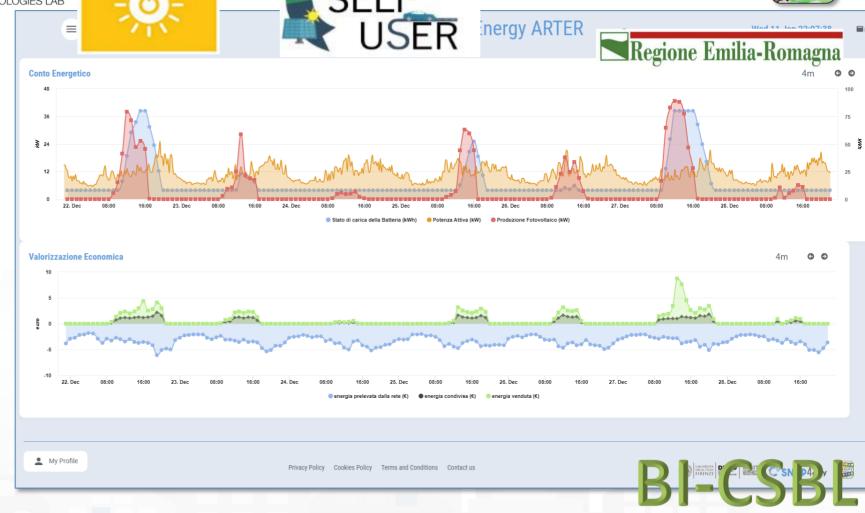








- Field-tested energy community: the selfconsumer condominium
- The Self User project creates in the pilot condominium, through the collection and analysis of data, a model for calculating and enhancing the impact of an energy community on a community of people, with a view to actions to combat energy poverty























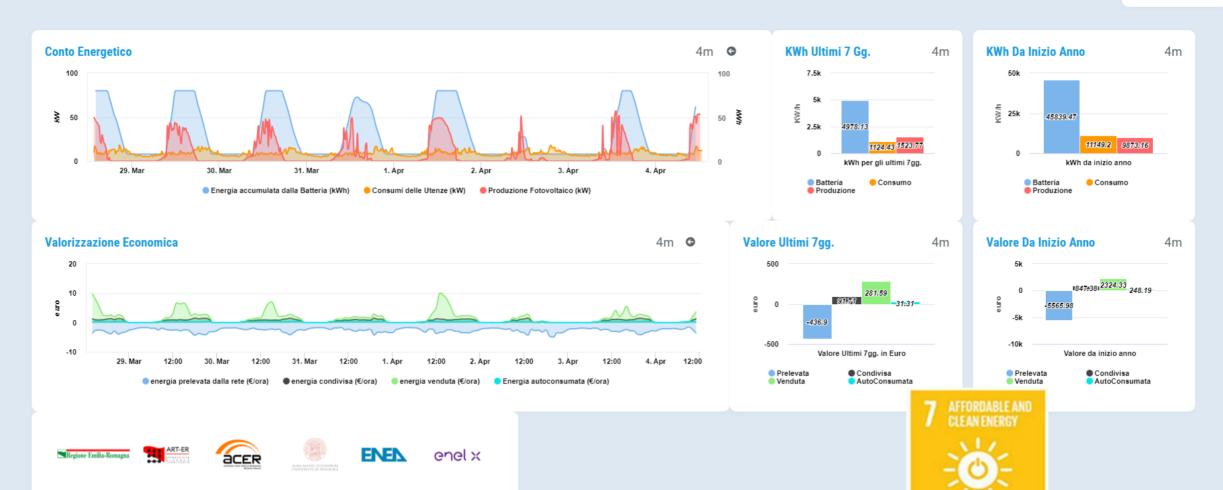


SELF USER

Monitoraggio in tempo reale della comunità energetica condominiale

Tue 4 Apr 13:20:04







▲ - PV + battery 10kWh

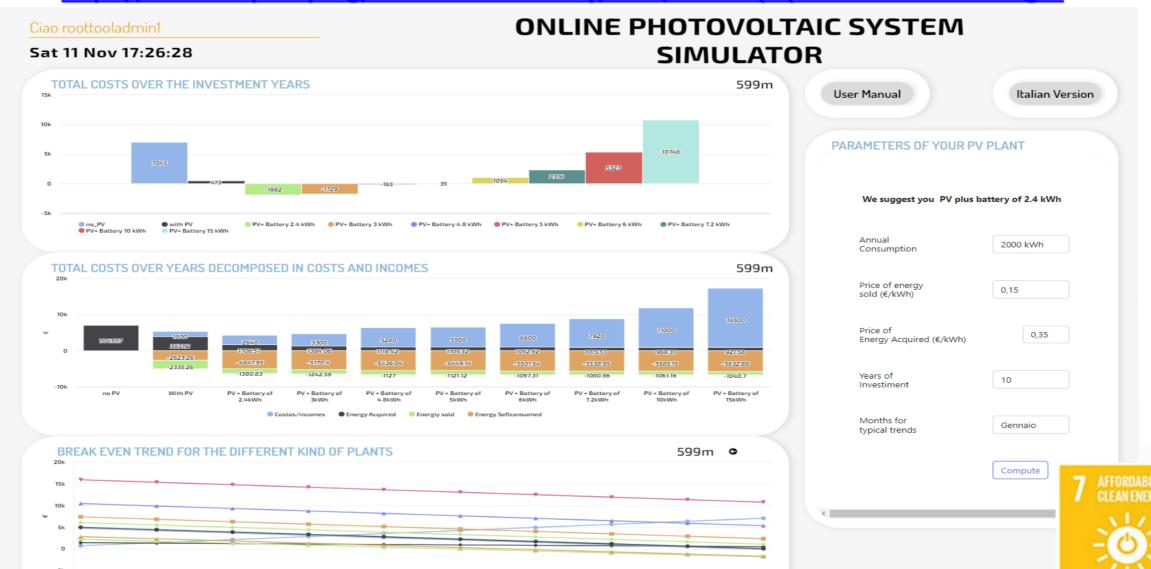
PV + battery 15kWh





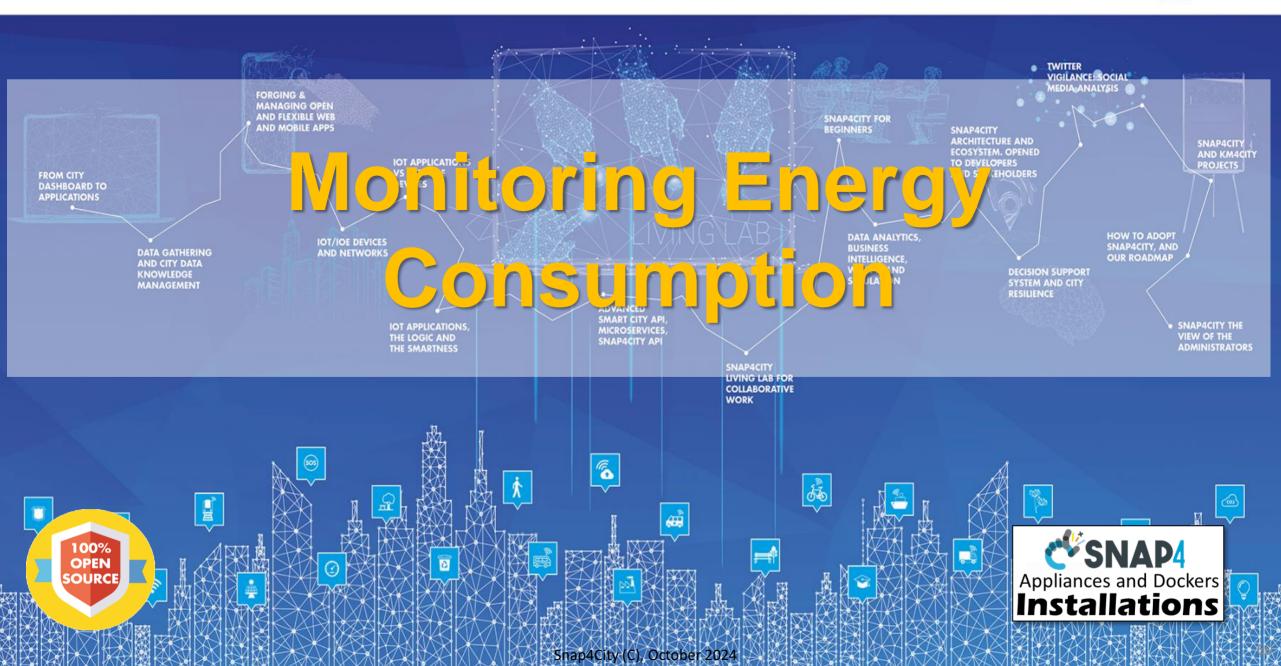


https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon.php?iddasboard=MzczNg==



2032





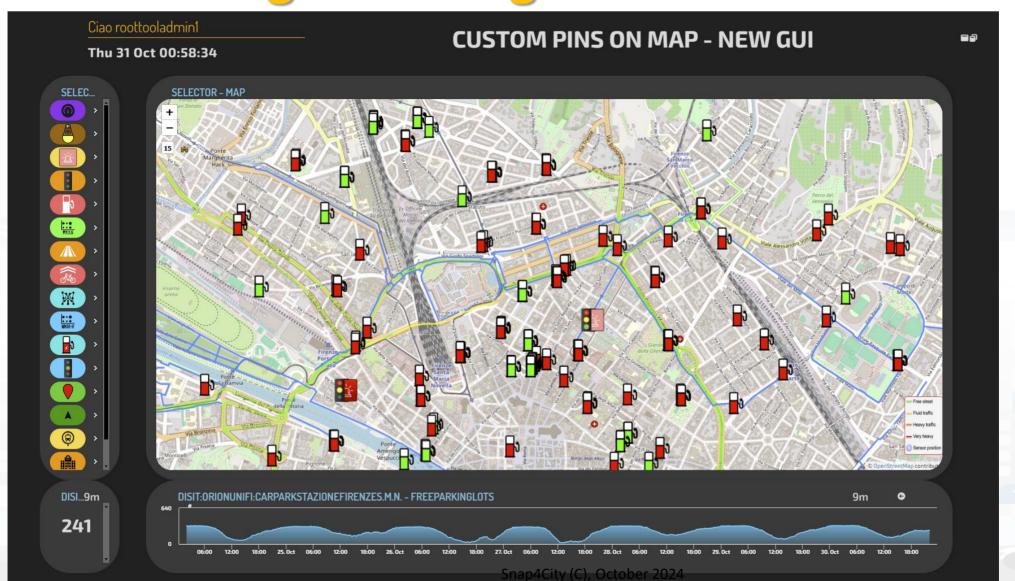






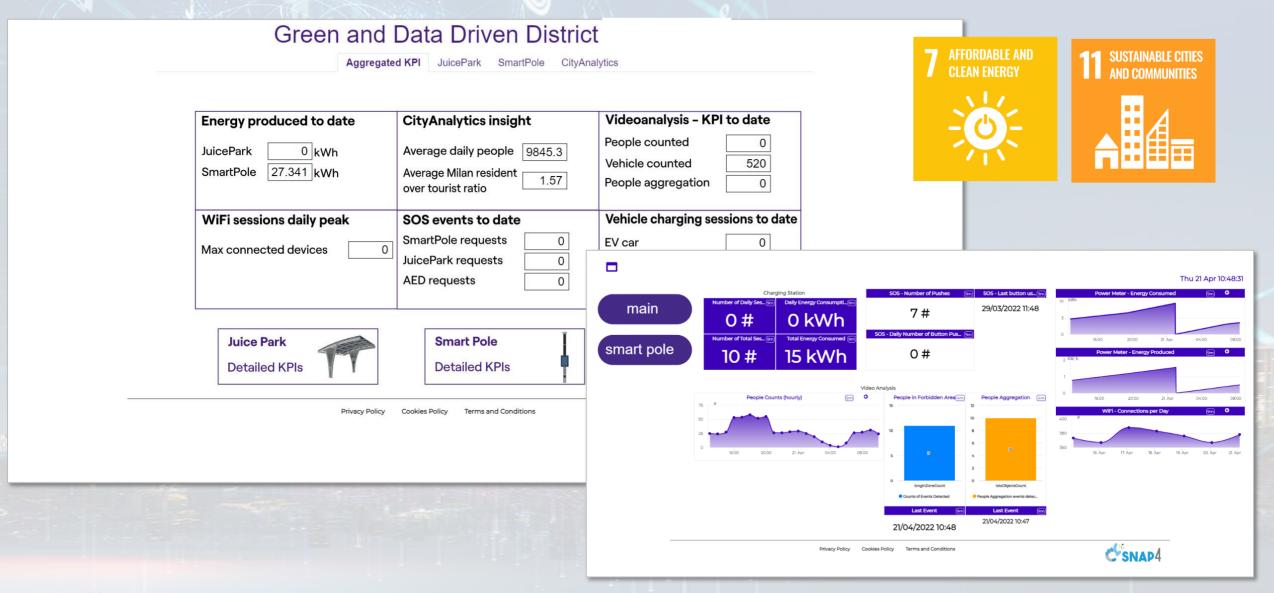


Monitoring recharing station and assets





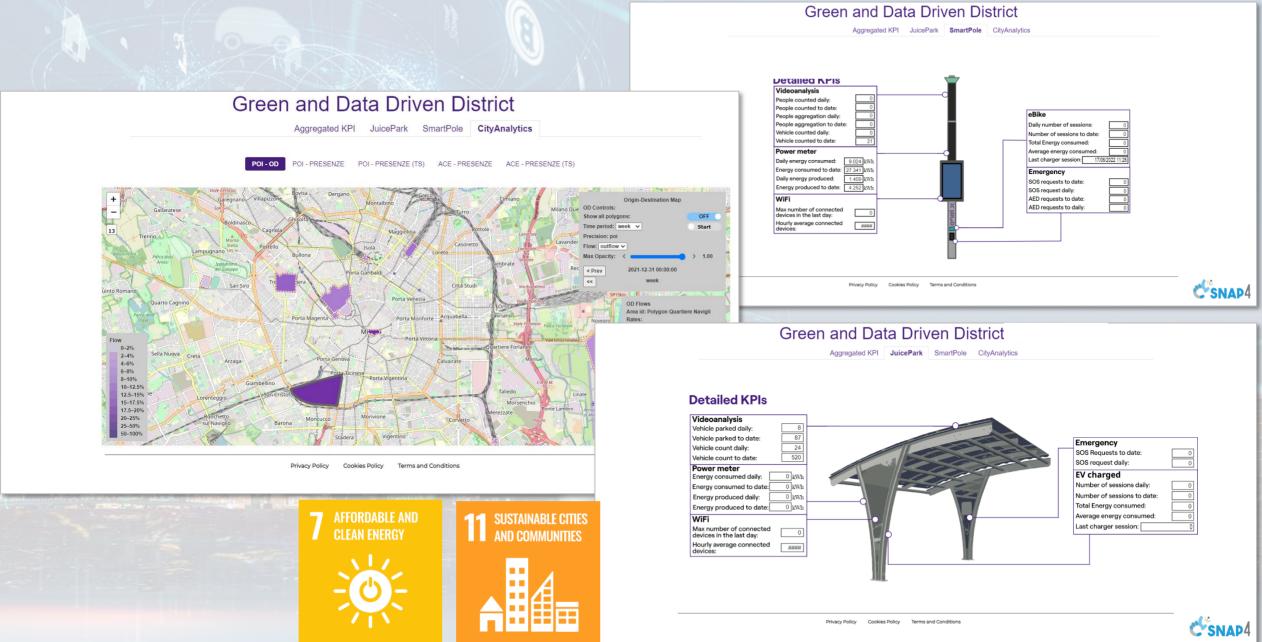
Energy monitoring and business intelligence



Snap4City (C), October 2024 62

Energy monitoring and business intelligence





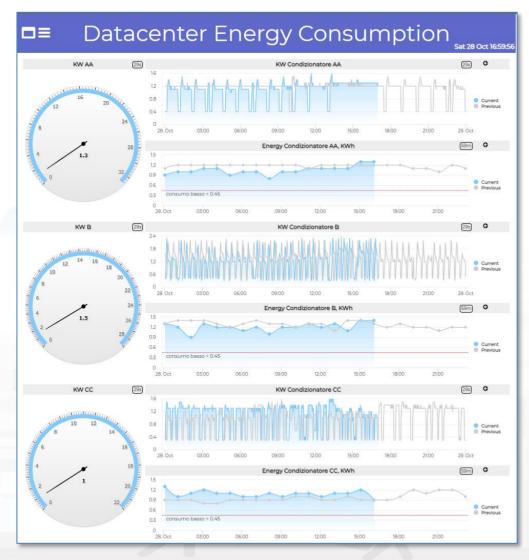


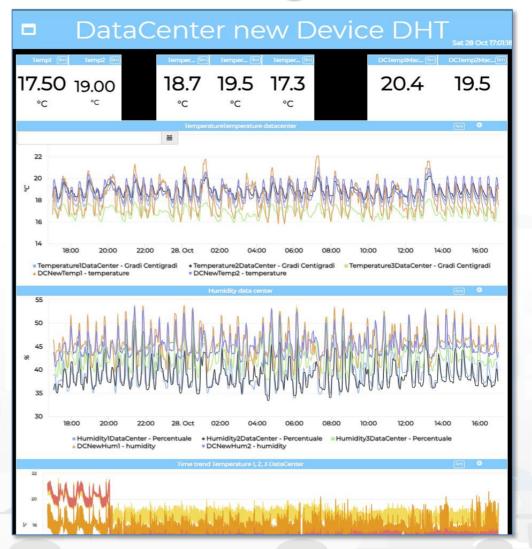




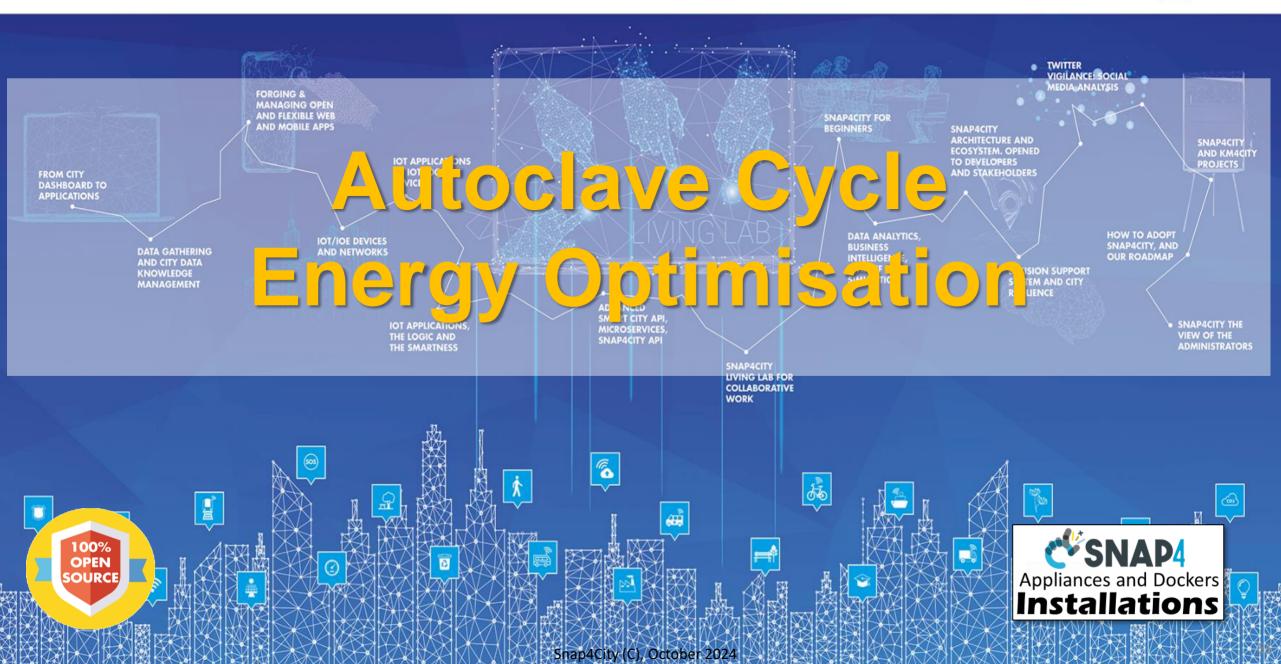


Data Center monitoring









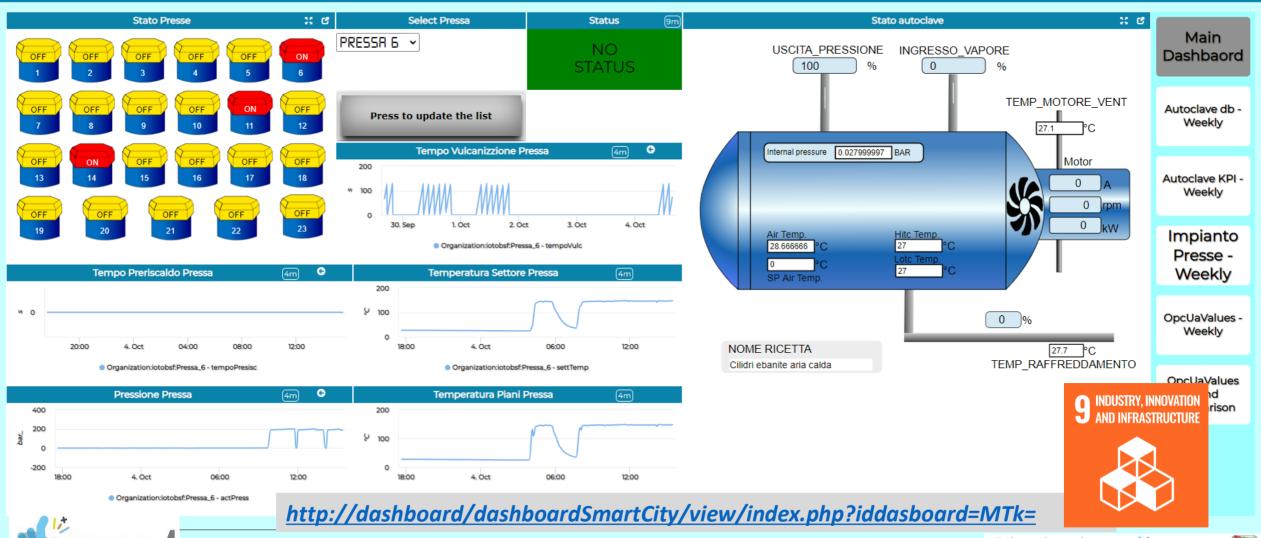


Sinottico Impianto

Sinottico Impianto Presse - Autoclave



Mon 4 Oct 15:34:59













PINN: Physically Informed Neural Neworks Models

 Solving Navier-Stokes PDE (partial differential equations) equation, via PINN approach

Reduction of computing costs for simulating load effect into the

autoclaves curing process

Validation wrt Open Foam

- Precision on steady and transitory cases
- Definition of Transfer Learning techniques
- Videos on https://www.snap4city.org/1010



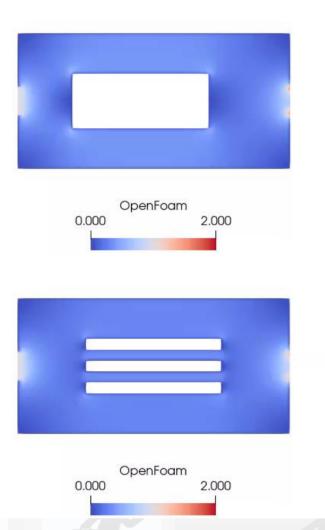


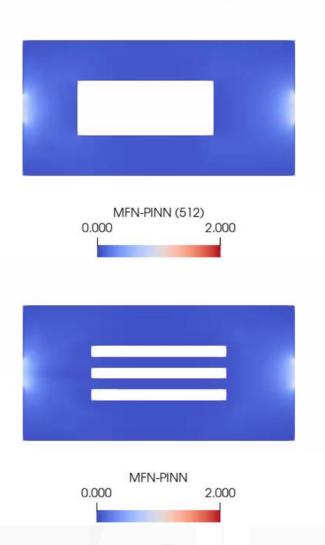


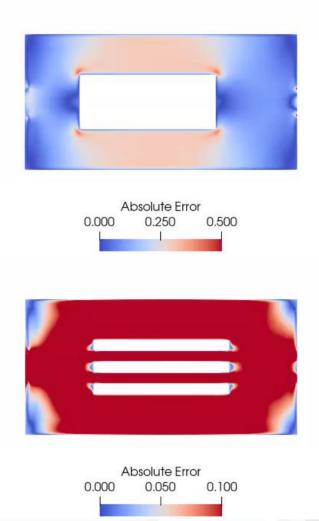




Comparison of PINN vs penFoam and error













EN.TE.R.PR.I.S.E.

(ENhanced TEchnological R&D of new PRoducts and Processes for Innovation, Smart factory and green Economy)

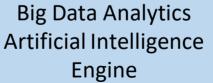




Administrative Data from AS400

Real Time Data. Historical, Events from DCS

Unique National Energy Costs (PUN)











Analytical Data from the product quality Lab (LIMS/SAM)



	-	127	,		4	?
	-	127	****		4-	
		127	****			
W 1.						
Ea. in Ea			400	-		
		2000	E-10	200		
9 M			A			
A 16			MID C 76			
4.00						
4.4						
			2000	80		
		DWG.	W (2) / P			
		-	-	_		
75						
2.00						
					10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	10 454318 10 454318 11 103338 11 103338

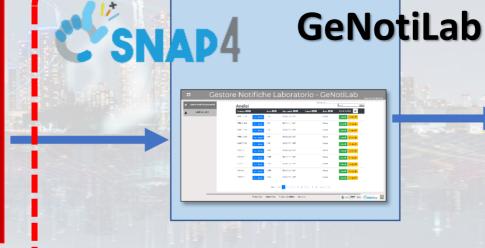






Regione Toscana







GeNotiLab Architecture for ALTAIR







AS400

IOT App



	the executate	THE REAL PROPERTY.			10 TH 10 W					
				25	W-11.5					
- In	Name .	in o	-	ment in	ingen					
ACT OF	NUMBER OF STREET	ALC WORLDS								
	STREET, STREET	Mildeline of the Print		CREATED RUSSIAN						
	Comment of the National Comment	DIMM SEE SE		THE ENGINEERS IN						
	CORP. PROPERTY.	BANKASEF		医龙毛髓外 医						
A	PREFINITION	WHICH E BY I		TANK BUILDING	ar.					
	A. S. St. St. St. St. St. St.									
200	SERVICE CONTRACTOR	EMMORRAL TO		THE RESERVE	900					
2.	SHIP WITHOUT PLACE			Y-897, 381(1) (8)						
	MICHIGAN PROPERTY.	THE REAL PROPERTY.		344 44 27 78						
7	MATERIAL PROPERTY.	BARRES N. W. W.		NAME OF STREET		_				
	March Street Street			2007 2017						
~	March Street Street	Transaction of the second		THE SECTION AS						
	med an electricity	ASSESSED		F 145 M W /4						
2	SECTION AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY.			WATER BOOK						
3	man I first that stated	Tribute d T d m		TOTAL						
	STATE OF THE OWNER, BUT OF THE OWNER,	CONTRACTOR OF THE REAL PROPERTY.		BOX WALL IN		-				
Q-	SHOW IN THE EXPLORATION OF	NAME AND S		1541 M C 18	-					
Q:	NOT SHARL A PROPERTY AND ADDRESS.			TOWN STREET, SALES						
	Committee of the last of the last	CONTROL TO A TANK		TANK SCHOOL STATE	The last					
W	CHEST PROPERTY AND ADDRESS.	BARRAGA		THE REST OF	9					
	PROPERTY A	Britain W W 14 F		3.618 Sec. 36.758.	e.					
	o'Blood and had had by Mr.	Transact of W 1 and		A Street of Street	With the second					
	CORP. N. P. A. P. B.	SAME SAIN		PARTITION NAMED IN	Mr.					

Users

Analysis

Notifications



IOT App Analytics

Dashboards



IOT App Management



Tools:

- -- List of Chemical Analyses
- -- List of Notifications
- -- Define notifications
- -- Program, send notifications
- -- see notification status





Telegram Bot



Snap4City (C), Sept. 2024





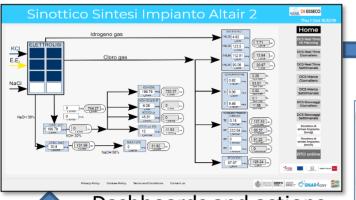




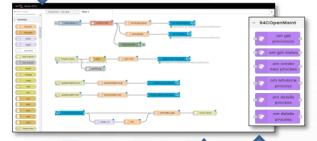




Workflow for Ticket management



Dashboards and actions

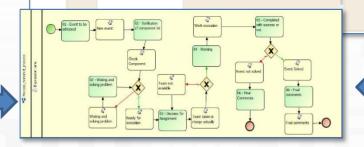


IOT App, Data event firing, event detection and firing Critical event management



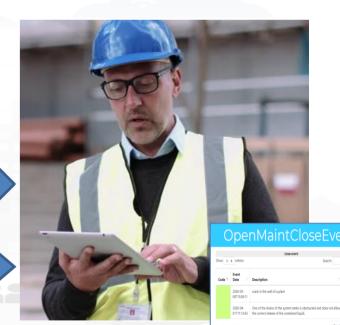


OpenMaint: BPM Workflow management, team assignement, material control, ...



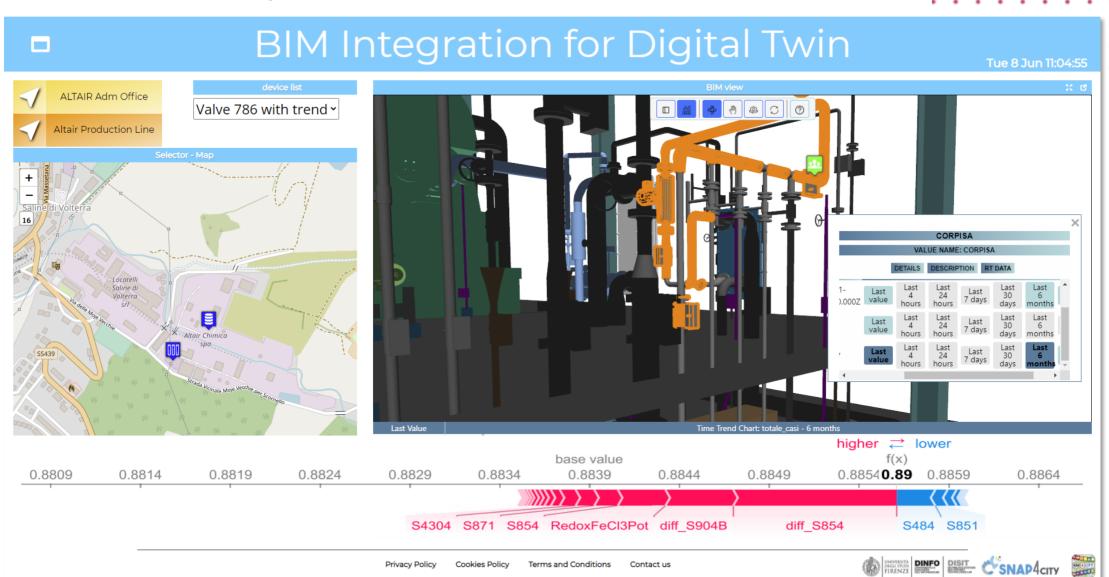
Events/actions





Digital Twin Local, 3D vs Real Time Data















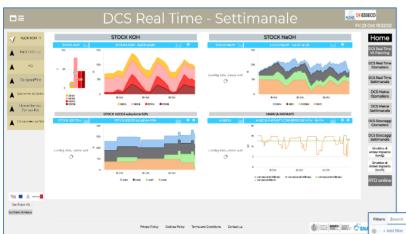




Closing the loop



BIM Integration for Digital Twin



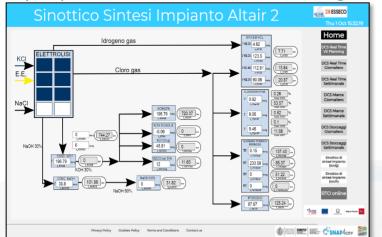
Map and 3D BIM modelling to:

- -- represent the details
- -- associate physical elements with data

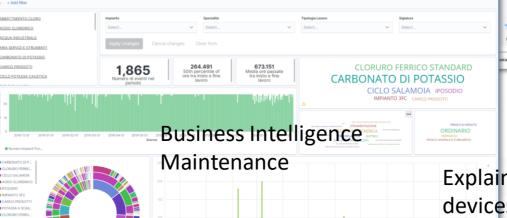
Bearch

Historical and Real Time Data

Synoptics for real time monitoring



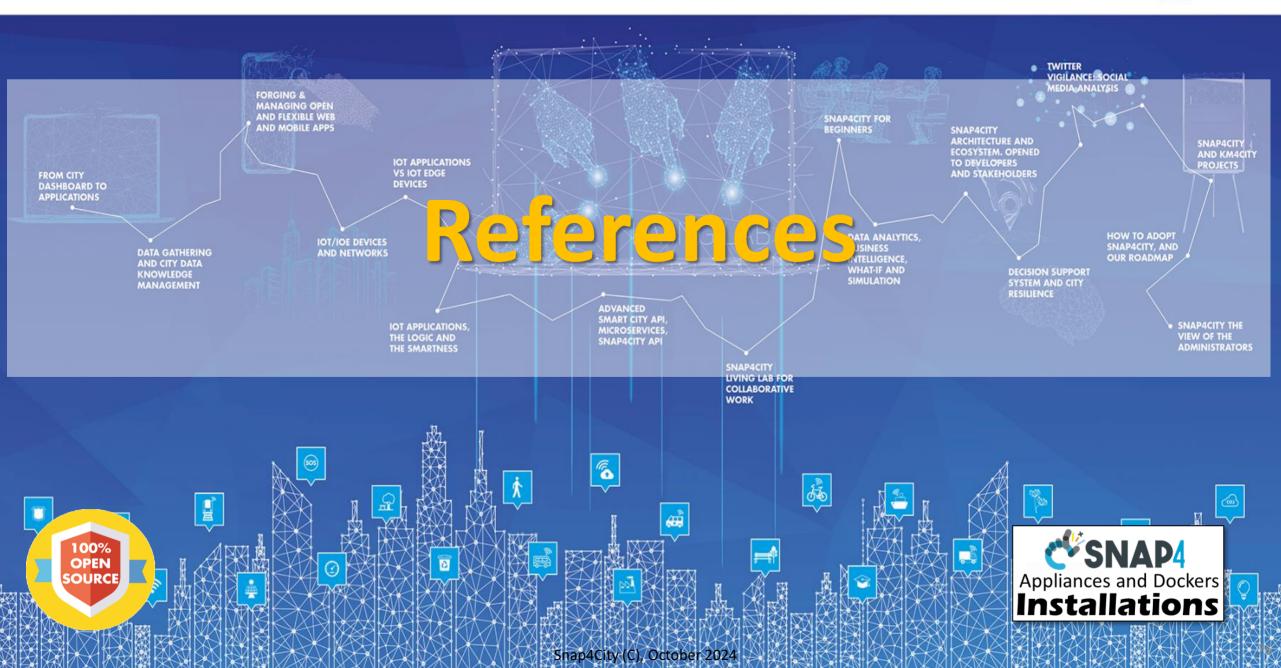
https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartC
ity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzA1NA==



Explainable AI to map critical values of devices and detection to physical elements in the plant







booklets

Smart City





https://www.snap4city.org /download/video/DPL_SN AP4CITY.pdf Industry





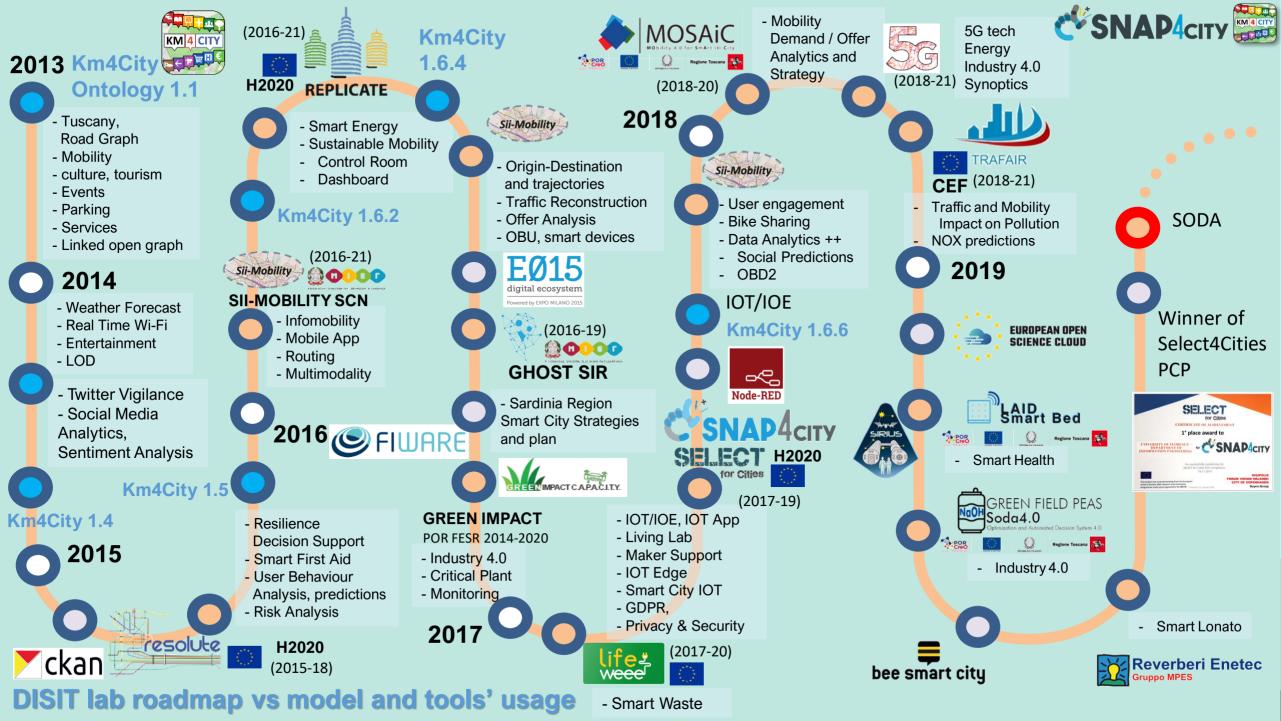
https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf

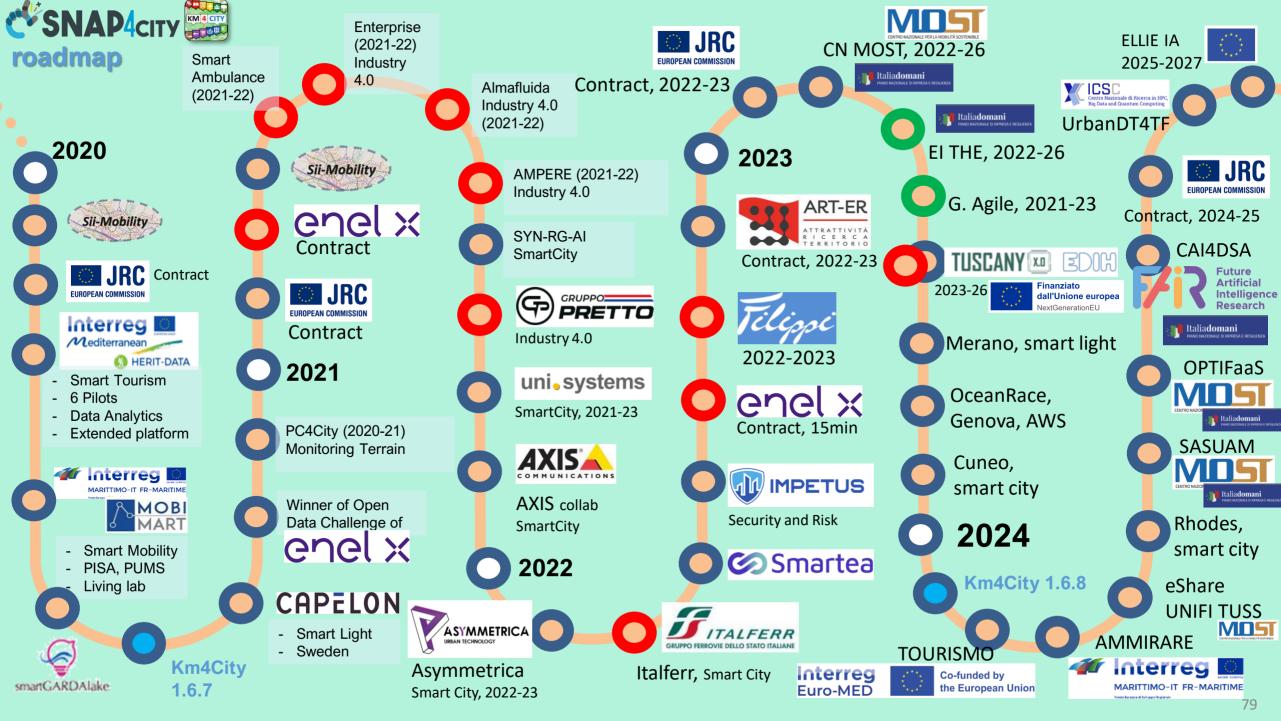
Artificial Intelligence





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf





https://www.Snap4City.org













12 running installations in Europe

- Snap4.city.org, Greece, Merano, Cuneo, .:.
- Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
- Altair, Italmatic, Romania, Rhodes,
- 16 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries:
 - >40 cities/area

Update: 29-10-2024

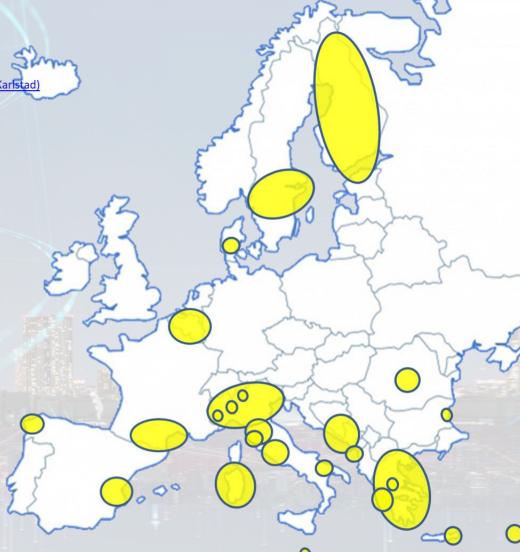
Widest MULTI-tenant deploy has

- 24 Organizations / tenant
- > 8850 users on
- > 1800 Dashboards
- > 17 mobile Apps
- > 2.2 Million of structured data per day
- > 580 IoT Applications/node-RED
- > 750 web pages with training
- > 75 videos, training videos

Main Organizations/areas

- Antwerp area (Be)
- <u>Bari (I)</u>
- Bisevo, Croatia
- Bologna (I)
- Brasov (Ro), by ICEBERG
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad
- Cuneo (I)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Garda Lake area (1
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Limassol (Cy)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Malta (Malta)
- Merano (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Prato (I)
- Rhodes (Gr)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Varna (Bulgaria)
- Venezia area (I)

 West Crosses area
- WestGreece area (Gr)









Be smart in a SNAP!





CONTACT

DISIT Lab, DINFO: Department of Information Engineering Università degli Studi di Firenze - School of Engineering

Via S. Marta, 3 - 50139 Firenze, ITALY https://www.disit.org

www.snap4city.org







Email: snap4city@disit.org

Office: +39-055-2758-515 / 517

Cell: +39-335-566-86-74 Fax.: +39-055-2758570