



www.snap4city.org

www.snap4solutions.org



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



www.km4city.org

***AI Digital Twin Platform
for Sustainable
Decision Support Systems
& Business Intelligence tools***

Paolo Nesi: paolo.nesi@unifi.it

#snap4city
#km4city
#disitlab
@snap4city

Public Spaces as Critical Infrastructures

- The City is a system of systems for city users
 - Cascading effects
- **Transport** networks
 - Main means for rescue teams, food, water, etc.
- **Communication**, ICT infrastructure
 - TV cam, switches, cyber,
- **Energy** networks
 - power supply for health, cyber systems, etc.
- **Hospitals** networks
- Aggregation areas



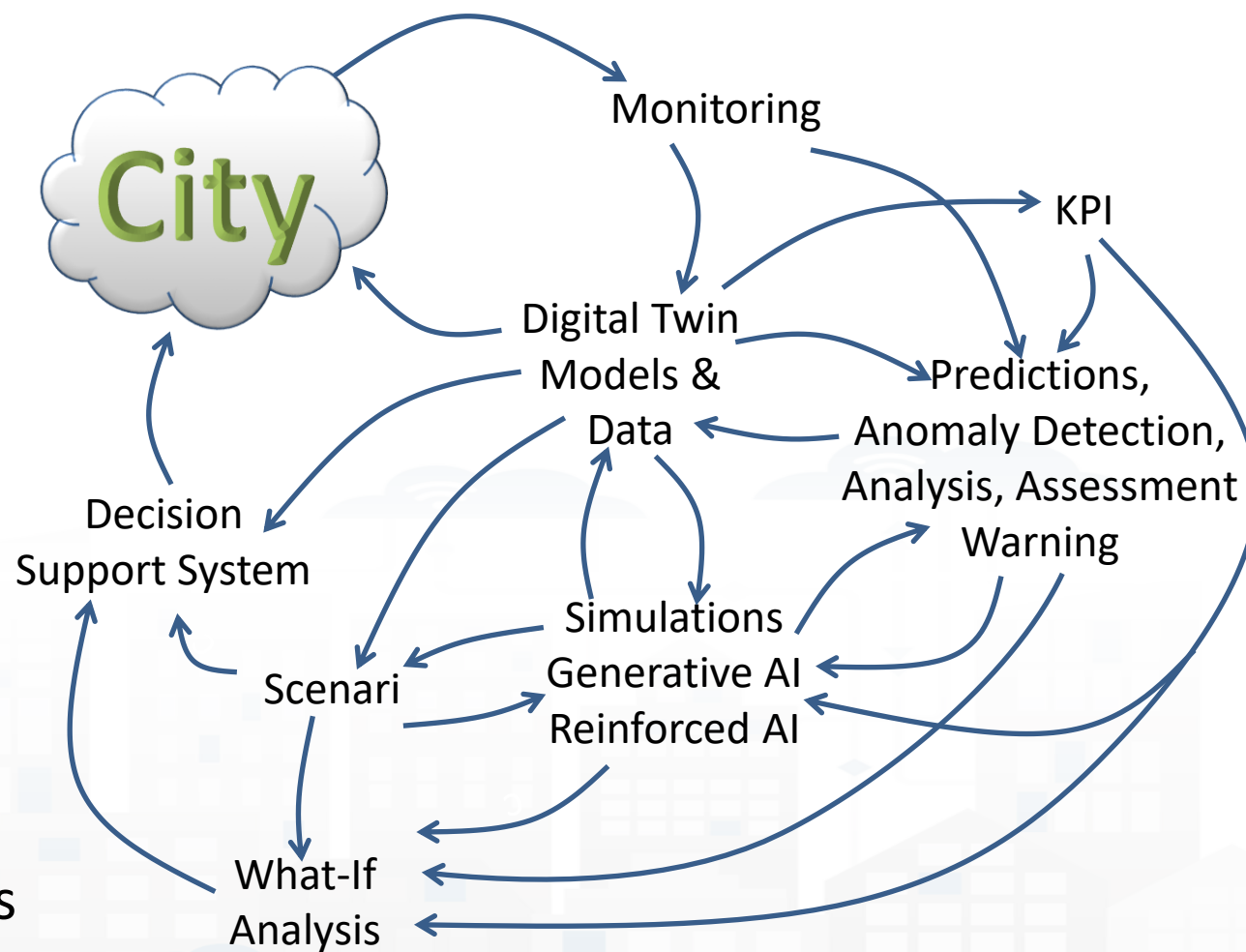
https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

- **Controlling Status: management, and operational**

- Monitoring via KPI
- Computing predictions vs KPI
- Anomaly detection
- Neuro-Symbolic analysis
- Risk assessment
- Early warning on critical conditions

- **Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro**

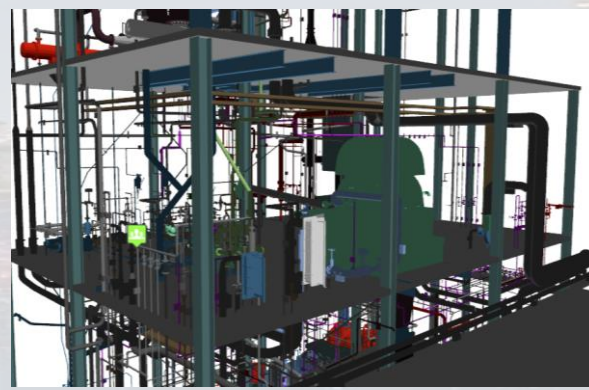
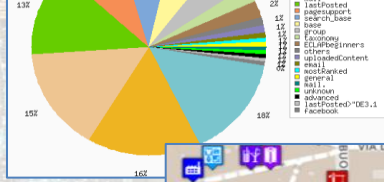
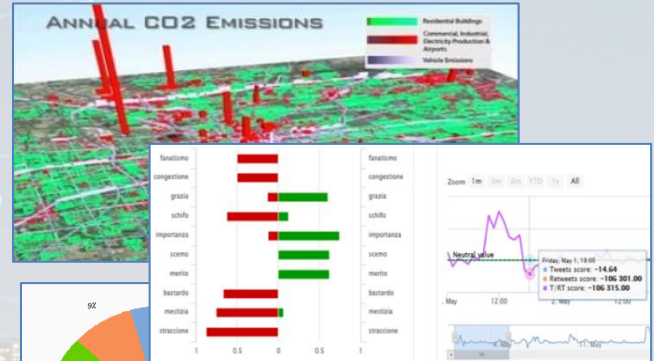
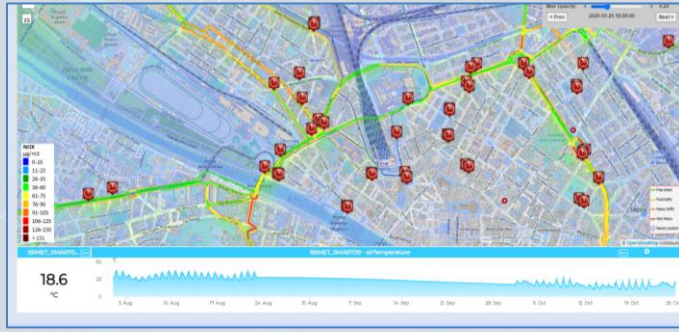
- Simulation & predictions
- Generative AI Prescriptions, scenarios
- Resilience to Unexpected unknowns
- What-if analysis wrt scenarios



Digital Twin

Digital Twin

- **Connected** with real systems
 - **Modelling** aspects: structural, visual, informative, real time data sensors (context), POI, functional, resources, etc.
 - **Analytics:** AI/XAI techniques, simulations, users' needs, etc.
- **Easier to understand the context, review from multiple points of view**
 - **Useful to perform**
 - Discussion with city users
 - Support decision makers
 - By Case Experiments for analysing
 - New solutions, impact of disaster (natural and provoked)
 - Reduction of costs in the analysis, in reduction of mistakes

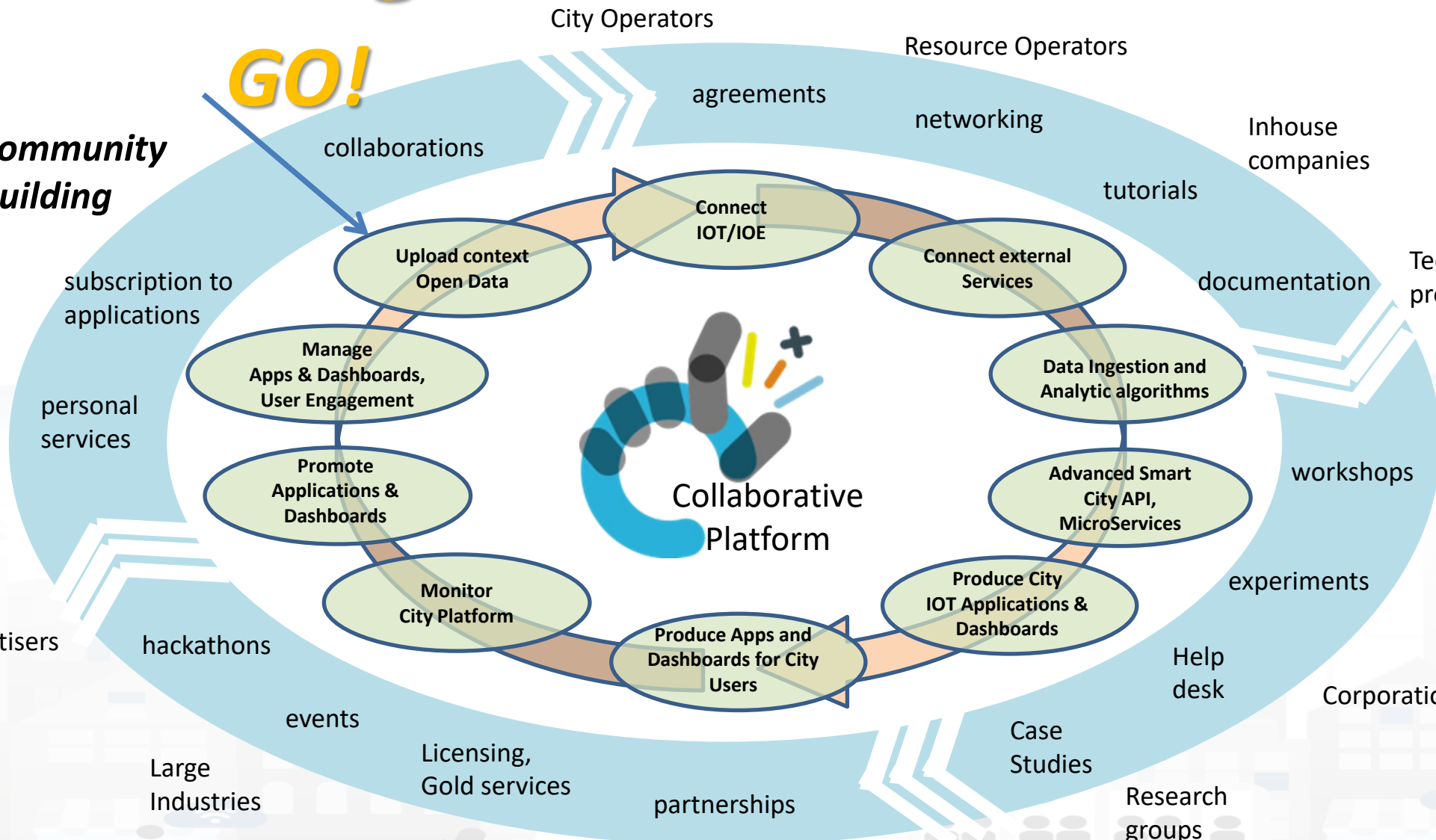


Accelerating



GO!

Community Building



City Operators

Resource Operators

agreements

networking

Inhouse companies

tutorials

Tech providers

documentation

Category Associations

workshops

experiments

Corporations

Help desk

Case Studies

Research groups

partnerships

Licensing, Gold services

events

Large Industries

hackathons

Advertisers

personal services

City Users

subscription to applications

collaborations

Early Adopters

Start-ups



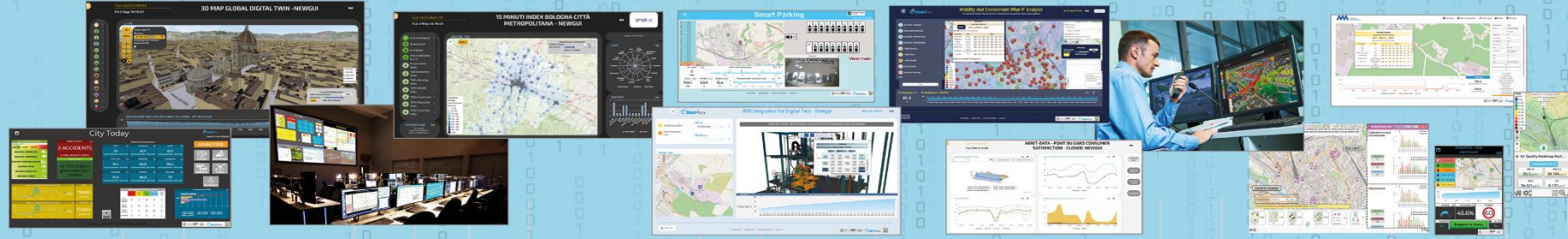
Snap4City



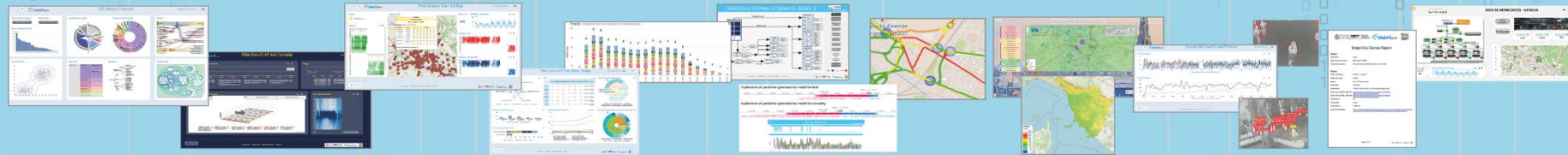


Smart Solutions and Decision Support Systems

CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE - SIMULATIONS - SMART APPLICATIONS



DASHBOARDS - VISUAL ANALYTICS - SYNOPTICS - DIGITAL TWIN - GRAPHICAL WIDGETS - ANALYTICS - GUI CUSTOM STYLES - VISUAL PROGRAMMING



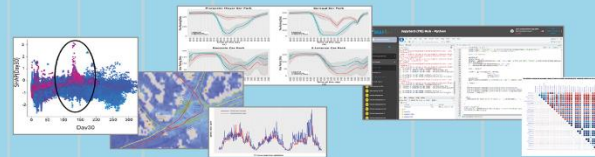
DASHBOARDS, WIDGETS
TEMPLATES

PREDICTION - ANOMALY DETECTION - CLUSTERING - ROUTING - SENTIMENT NLP - TRAFFIC FLOW
PEOPLE FLOWS - SDG - 15 MIN CITY INDEX - KPI - HEATMAPS - ORIGIN DESTINATION - ETC...

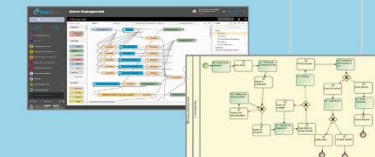
API - MICROSERVICES - GIS - BPM
VIDEO - REPORTS - MAPS - 3D ...

ANY: DATA, BROKER, NETWORK AND VERTICAL

EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE
SEMANTIC REASONING
SMART DATA MODEL
IOT DEVICE MODELS, STORAGE



BIG DATA ANALYTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING
OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS



VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS
DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING
EVENT DRIVEN

Native and External
Smart Applications

Mobility & Transport

Light & Energy

Waste

Environment

Building

Tourism

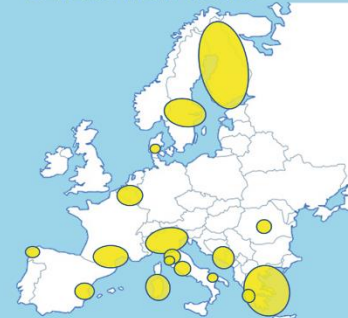
Asset Management

Security and Safety

Social Media



METHODOLOGIES
LIVING LABS
COURSES AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT TOOLS



Powered by
FIWARE

FREE
TRIAL

PEN Test
Passed

EU GDPR
COMPLIANT

SNAP4
Appliances and Dockers
Installations

EUROPEAN OPEN
SCIENCE CLOUD

Node-RED

JS Foundation

E015
digital ecosystem

NVIDIA

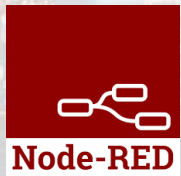
Standards and Interoperability (6/2023)



Compliant with:

- **IoT:** NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- **IoT model:** FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General:** HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SMTP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP, VMS,
- **Formats:** JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, gITF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, ...
- **Database:** Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ..
- **Industry:** OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,..
- **Mobility:** DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, NeTEx, ..
- **Social:** Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ..
- **Events:** SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ..
- **OS:** Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.

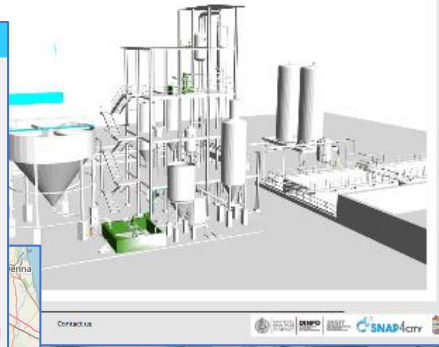
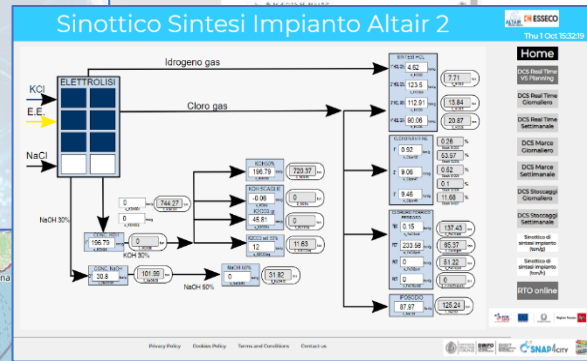
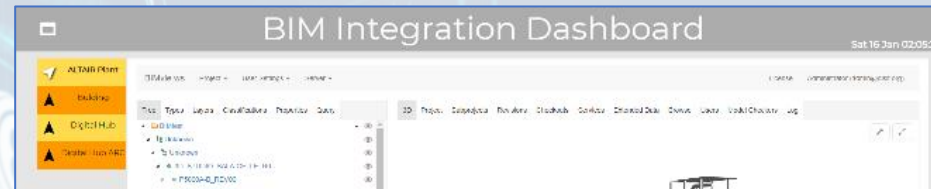
<https://www.snap4city.org/65>



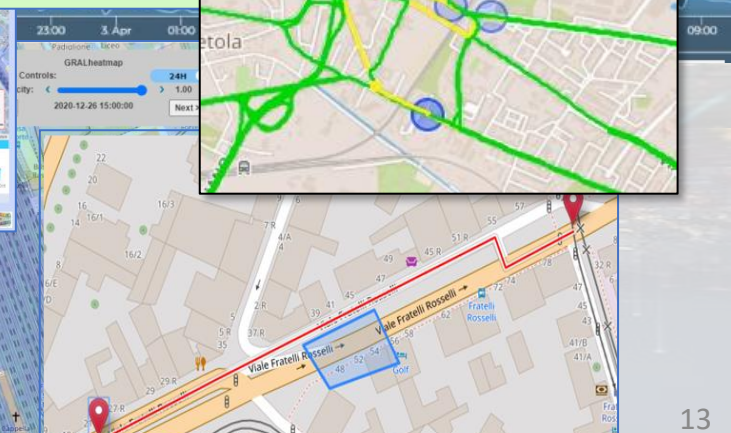
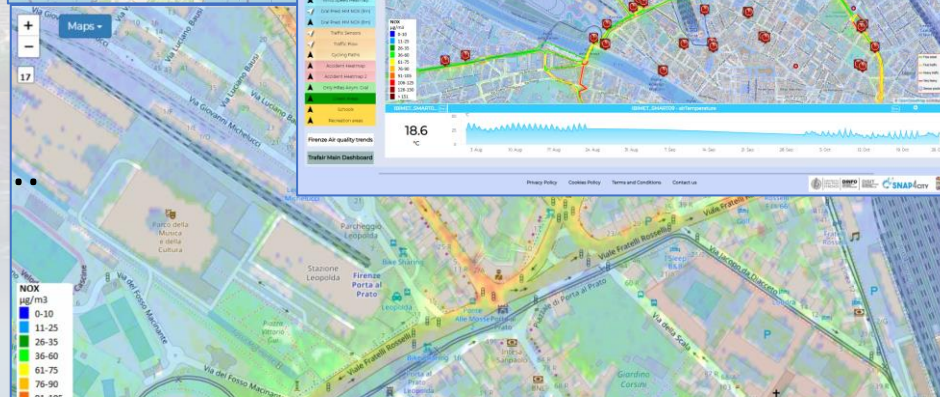
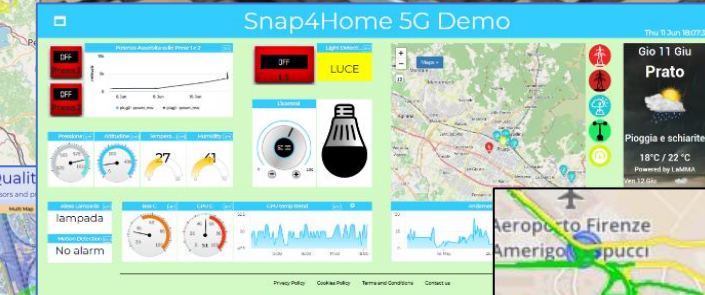
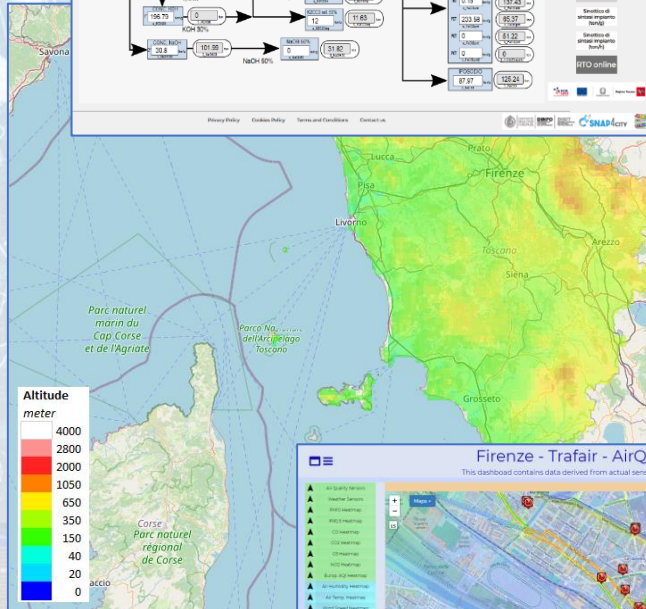
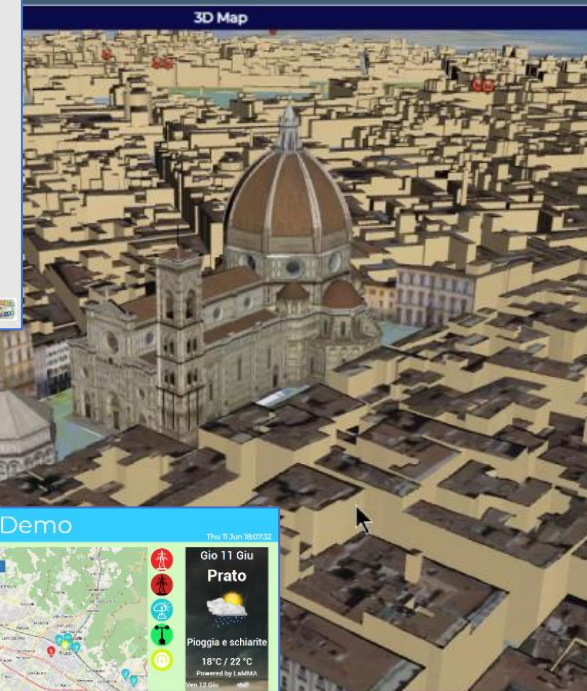
High Level Types

Snap4City (C), February 2024

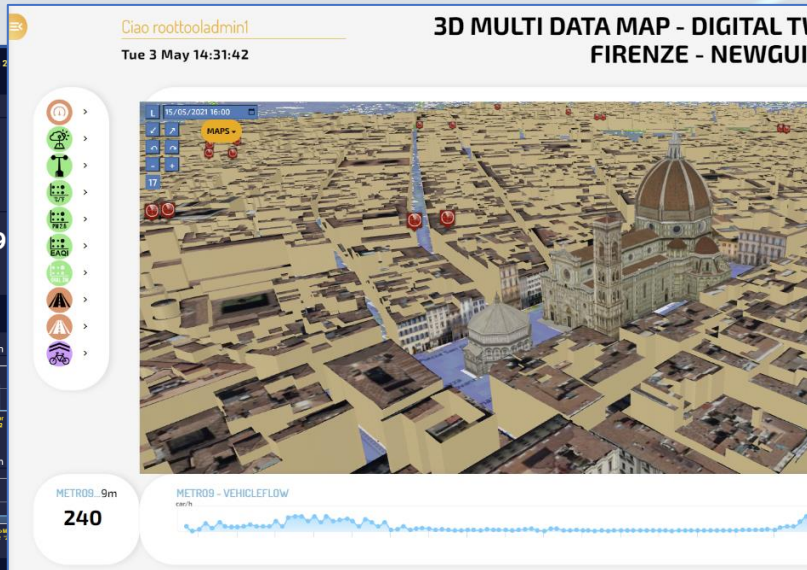
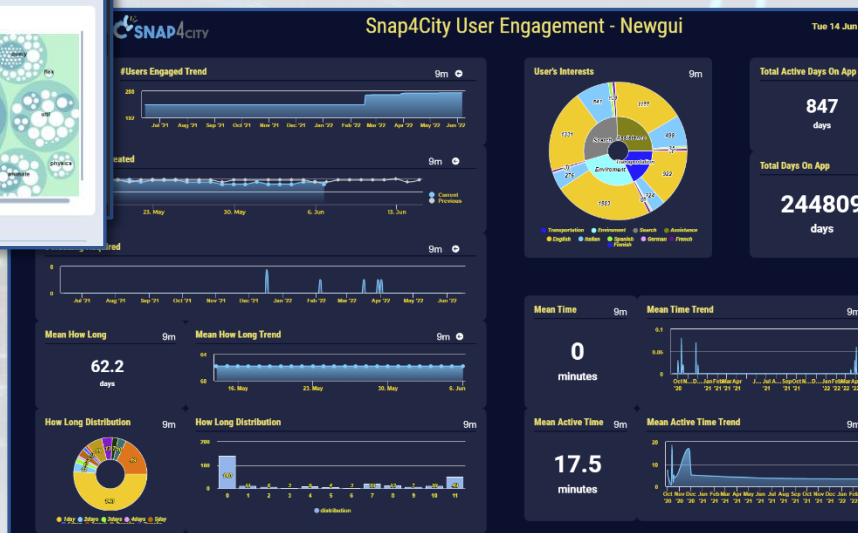
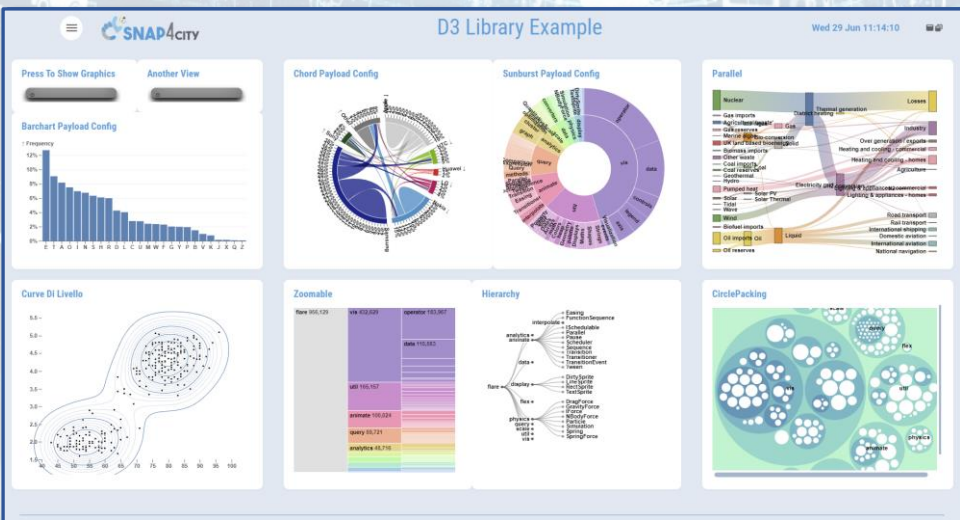
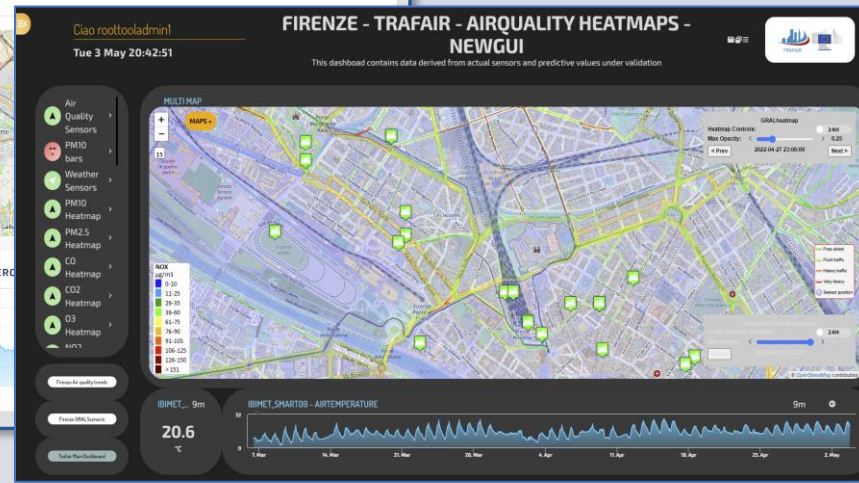
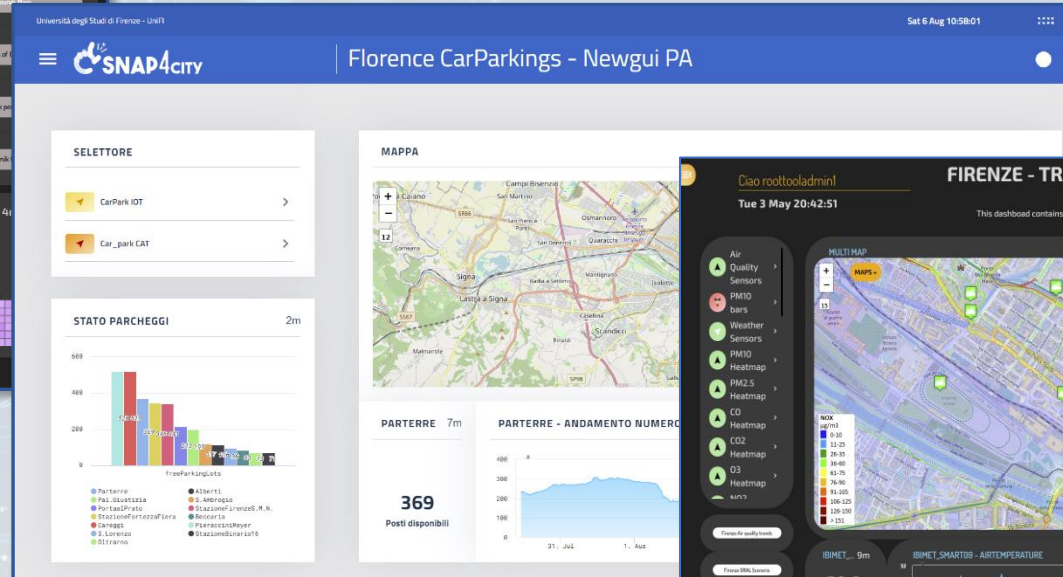
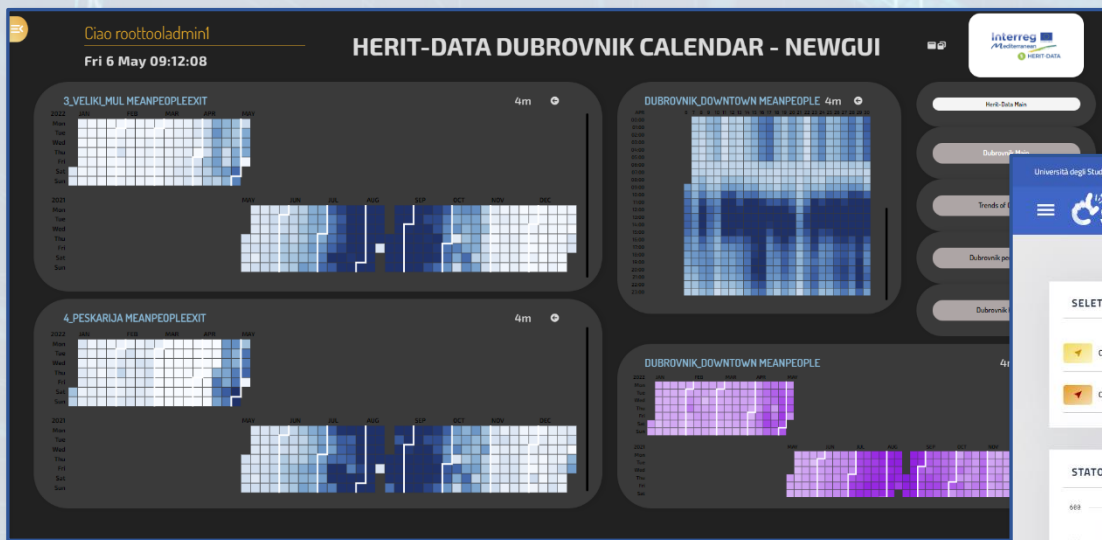
- POI, IOT Devices, shapes, ...
 - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
 - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, any kind..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ..
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ..
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI, ..
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ..
- decision scenarios,
- etc.



SNAP4CITY
- Digital Twin Global - Fire
demonstrator



Different Themes



New styles/themes can be developed by specializing a few files from open source

<https://www.snap4city.org/793>

TOP

Monitoring and Control

FROM CITY DASHBOARD TO APPLICATIONS

FORGING & MANAGING OPEN AND SCALABLE INTERACTIVE APPLICATIONS

IoT APPLICATIONS VS IoT EDGE DEVICES

SNAP4CITY BEGINNING

SNAP4CITY ARCHITECTURE DESIGN ECOSYSTEM. OPEN TO DEVELOPERS AND STAKEHOLDERS

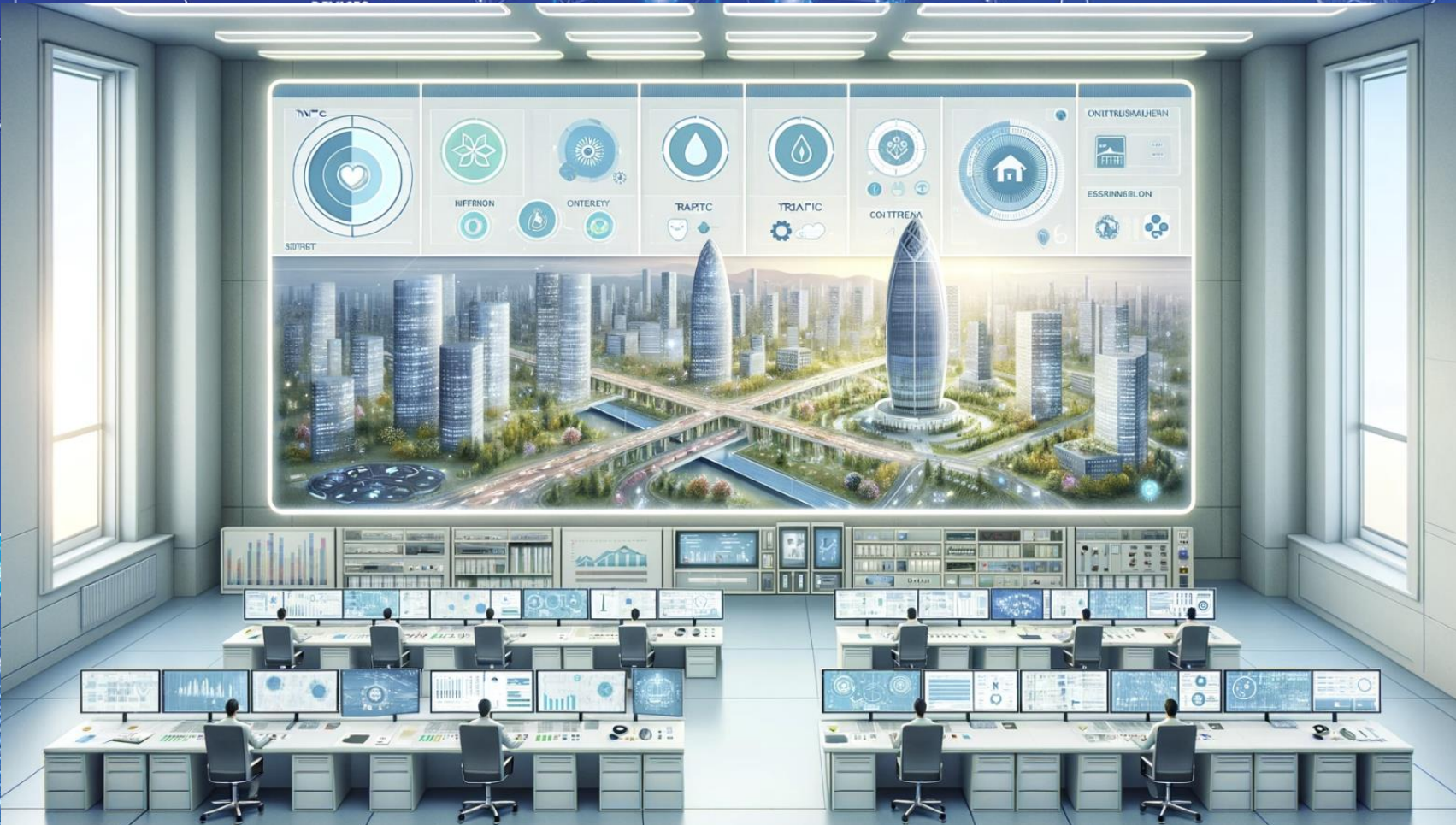
TWITTER VIGILANCE SOCIAL MEDIA ANALYSIS

SNAP4CITY AND KM4CITY PROJECTS

DATA GATHERING AND CITY DATA KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

HOW TO ADOPT SNAP4CITY, AND OUR ROADMAP

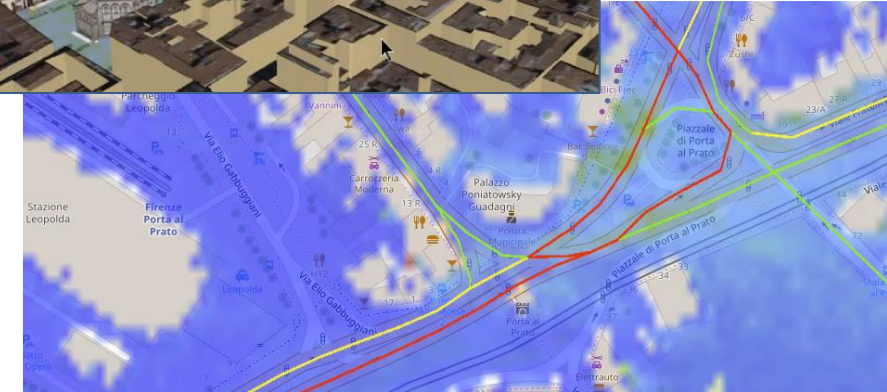
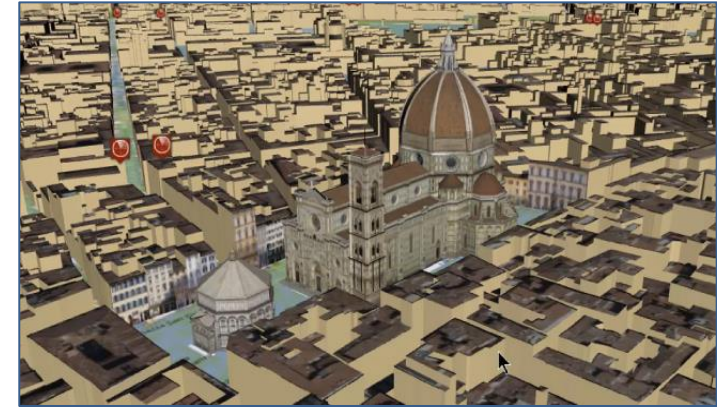
SNAP4CITY THE VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATORS



100% OPEN SOURCE



- **Controlling Status: management, and operational**
 - Monitoring via KPI
 - Computing predictions and KPI
 - Anomaly detection, Early warning
 - Control Rooms, situation rooms
- **Reacting: Computing in real time**
 - Changing semaphore maps
 - Changing Dynamic signage
 - Real time Info Mobility
 - User engagement via Mobile Apps
 - What-if analysis
 - etc.,



Smart City Control Room Florence Metropolitan City



reference



- **Multiple Domain Data**

- Thousands of Open/Private data, POI, IOT, etc.
- **mobility and transport**: accidents, public transport, parking, traffic flow, Traffic Reconstruction, KPI, ...
- **AND**: environment, civil protection, gov KPI, covid-19, social & social media, people flow, tourism, energy, culture, ...

- **Multiple dash/tool Levels & Decision Makers**

- Real Time monitoring, Alerting, quality assess.
- Predictions, KPI, DSS, what-if analysis

- **Historical and Real Time data**

- Billions of Data

- **Services Exploited on:**

- Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API

- **Since 2017**



<https://www.snap4city.org/747>



Key Performance Indicators, KPI



- **United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, SDGs** (for which cities can do more to achieve some of the 17 SDGs, <https://sdgs.un.org/goals>);
- **15 minutes cities** (where primary services must be accessible within 15 minutes on foot);
- **objectives of the European Commission** in terms of pollutant emissions for: NO2, PM10, PM2.5 (https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air_en);
- **SUMI: mobility and transport vs env**
 - <https://www.snap4city.org/951>
- **SUMP/PUMS: mobility and transport vs env.**
- **ISO indicators:** city smartness, digitization, tech level.
- **Low Level/Real Time:** global traffic, quality of service, betweenness, centrality, queue, time to travel, etc.

Global
&
Local

Periodic
&
Realtime

Air Quality Directive				WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM _{2.5}	One day			25 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM _{2.5}	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m ³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m ³	
PM ₁₀	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM ₁₀	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³ (*)		20 µg/m ³	
O ₃	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m ³	
NO ₂	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m ³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m ³ (*)	
NO ₂	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³		40 µg/m ³	



- **15 Minute City Index:**
 - 13 subindexes: energy, slow mobility, fast mobility, housing, economy education, culture and cults, health, entertainment, gov, food, security...



- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.



- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- Decisions Support Systems
- Process optimization, control
- Predictive maintenance



- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience, long terms predictions
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations
- Origin Destination matrices computation



- business intelligence tools for decision makers
- Reduction production costs
- Monitoring resource consumption
- Optimization of Waste Collection



- Monitoring and Predicting: NO₂, NO_x, CO₂, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, waste, etc
- Traffic flow reconstruction
- Demand vs Offer of Mobility analysis



- Shortening justice time
- Anonymization and indexing legal docs.
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

15MinCityIndex on Bologna



Ciao roottooladmin!

Tue 3 May 20:14:59

15 MINUTI INDEX BOLOGNA CITTÀ METROPOLITANA - NEWGUI

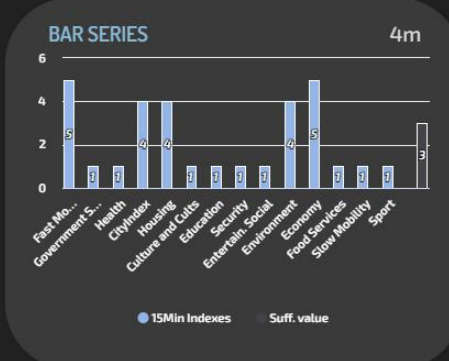
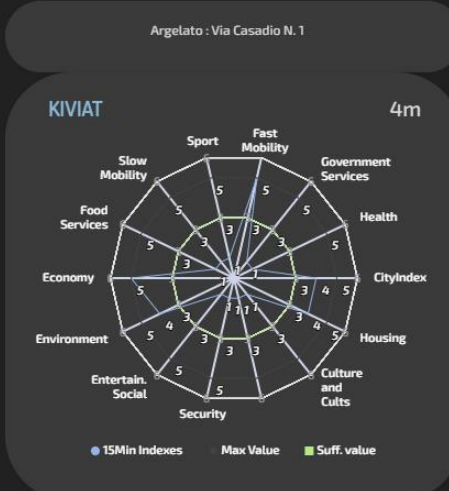
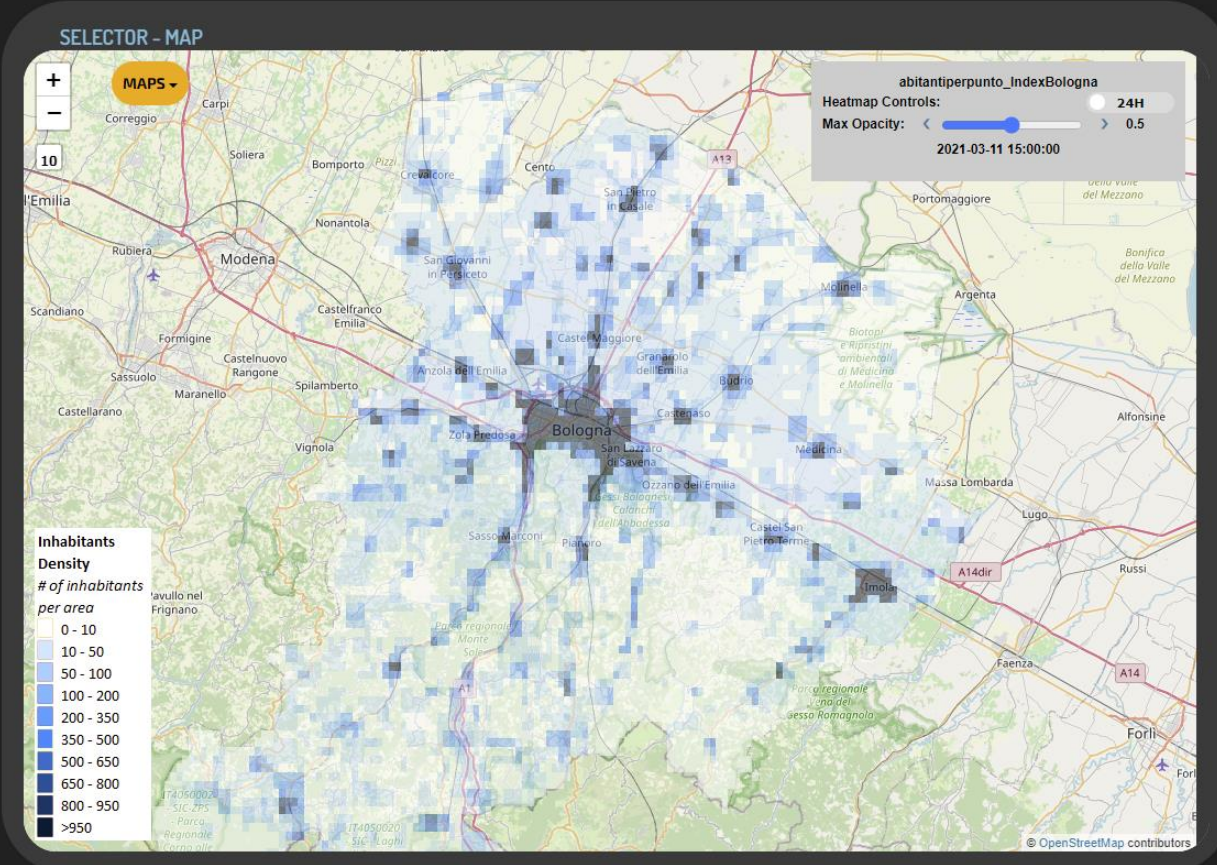


- # of Inhabitants >
- Green factor >
- Civil factor >
- Industrialization factor >
- Environment Index >
- 15Min Economy Index >
- 15Min Housing Index >
- 15Min Health Index >
- 15Min Food Index >
- 15Min Education Index >
- 15Min Slow Mob Index >

THE PICKED POINT

9m

City: Argelato
Address: Via Casadio N. 1
Lat,lon: 44.61882,11.35437



1 NO POVERTY

2 ZERO HUNGER

3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

4 QUALITY EDUCATION

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

13 CLIMATE ACTION

15 LIFE ON LAND

Decision Support System:

TOP

FROM CITY DASHBOARD TO APPLICATIONS

FORGING & MANAGING OPEN AND CLOSED ECOSYSTEMS

IOT APPLICATIONS AND DEVICE DEVELOPMENT

CAPACITY BUILDING FOR MEMBERS

SNAP4CITY ARCHITECTURE AND ECOSYSTEM, OPENED TO DEVELOPERS AND STAKEHOLDERS

TWITTER VIGILANCE SOCIAL MEDIA ANALYSIS

SNAP4CITY AND KM4CITY PROJECTS

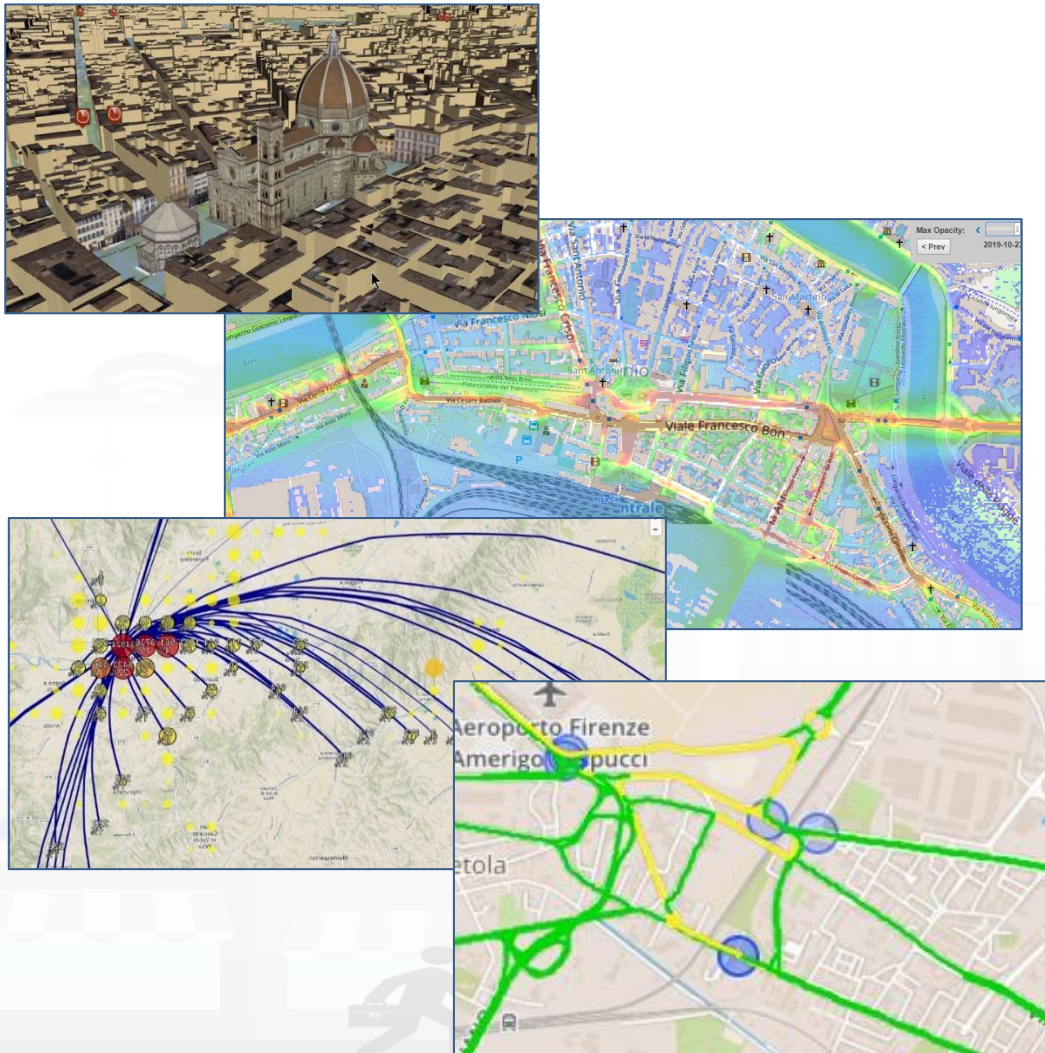
Immediate response and Tactical and Strategic Plans, via What-if Analysis



NAP4CITY THE VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATORS



Smart City Digital Twin City Digital Model with...



- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics → artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- Data Representation, any kind
- Key Performance Indicators, any kind
- What-IF analysis – Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Micro, Meso e macro scales
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%

Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

- GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- MaaS, last-mile delivery HUBs
- etc.



Ciao roottooladmin!

Fri 2 Sep 19:13:07

3D MAP GLOBAL DIGITAL TWIN - NEWGUI



3D MAP

Enable Lights

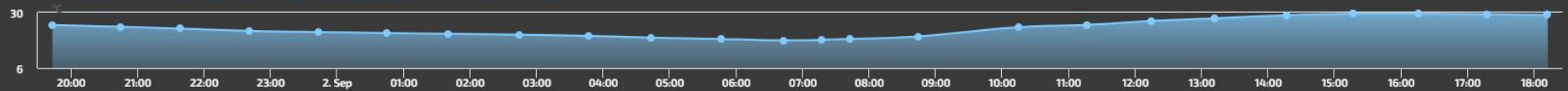
Datetime: 02/08/2022 10:11

Enable dynamic shadows (experimental)

Free street
Fluid traffic
Heavy traffic
Very heavy
Sensor position

FirenzeFIPILITrafficRealtime
Traffic Heatmap Controls: 24H
Max Opacity: 1
< Prev 2022-09-02 18:56:00

DISIT:ORIONUNIFI:TUSC_WEATHER_SENSOR_OW_3176959 - AIRTEMPERATURE



Ciao

Fri 13 Oct 18:29:18

FLORENCE SCDT

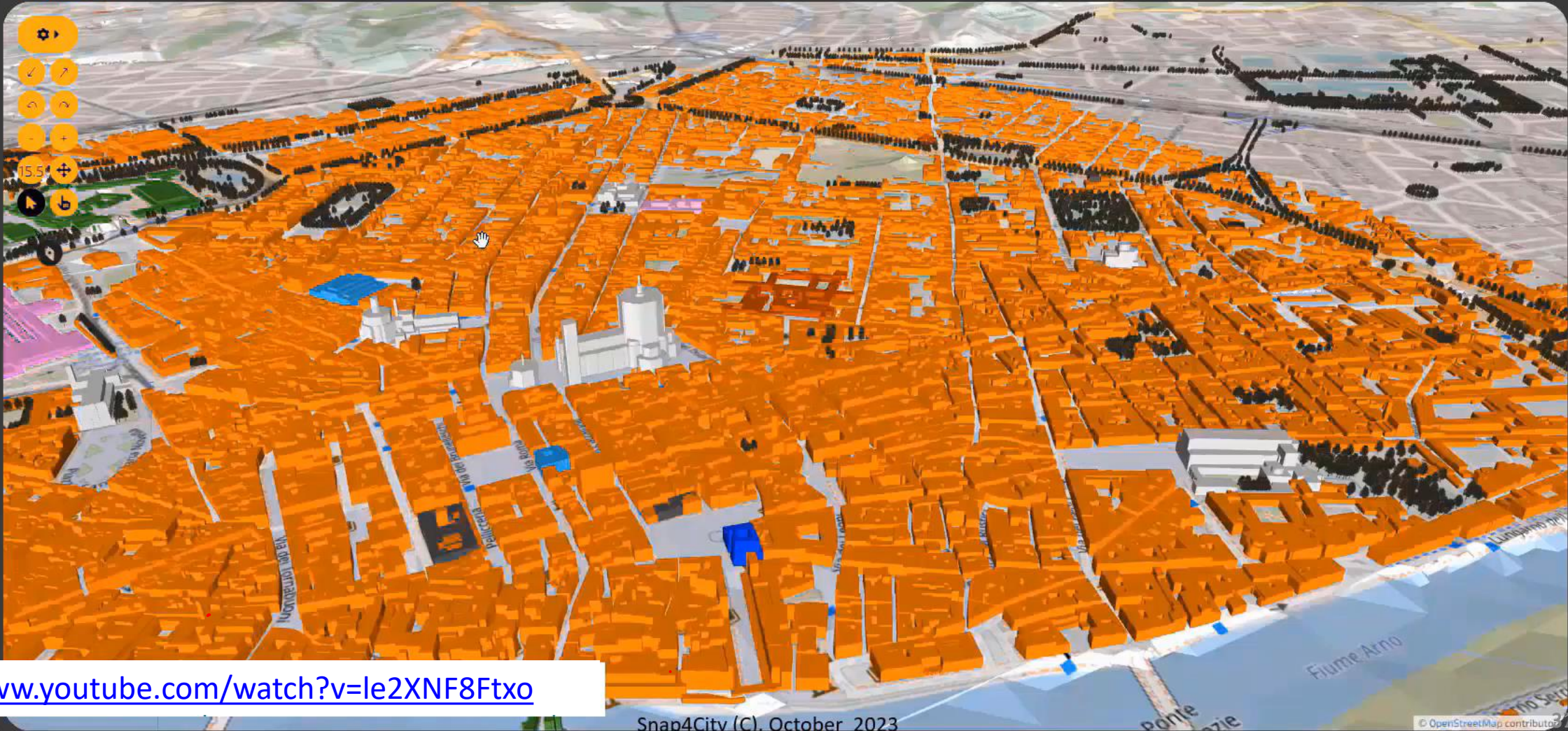


SELECT...

- GRAL HD
- NO 2
- Mobile
- Bar chart
- Highway
- Highway
- Bus
- WHAT-IF
- Car
- Person
- Bicycle

DOUBLE MAP

- Settings
- Layers
- Navigation
- Zoom in
- Zoom out
- 15.5
- Reset
- Home



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=le2XNF8Ftxo>

TOP

Data Analytic Artificial Intelligence, XAI, Machine and Deep Learning

FROM CITY DASHBOARD TO APPLICATIONS

FORGING & MANAGING OPEN AND FLEXIBLE WEB AND MOBILE APPS

IoT APPLICATIONS VS IoT EDGE DEVICES

SNAP4CITY FOR BUSINESS

SNAP4CITY ARCHITECTURE AND ECOSYSTEM. OPENED TO DEVELOPERS AND STAKEHOLDERS

TWITTER VIGILANCE: SOCIAL MEDIA ANALYSIS

SNAP4CITY AND KM4CITY PROJECTS

DATA GATHERING AND CITY DATA KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

IoT DEVICES AND NETWORKS

DATA ANALYTICS: INTELLIGENCE, WHAT-IF AND SIMULATION

HOW TO ADOPT SNAP4CITY, AND OUR ROADMAP

DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEM AND CITY RESILIENCE

APPLICATIONS LOGIC AND PARTNERSHIP

ADVANCED SMART CITY AND MICRO-SERVICE SNAP4CITY

SNAP4CITY THE VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATORS

SNAP4CITY LIVING LAB FOR COLLABORATIVE WORK





Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

- **Mobility and Transport**
- **Environment, Weather, Waste, Water**
- **City Users Behaviour and Social analysis**
- **Energy and Control, Security,**
- **Tourism and People**
- **Security and Safety**
- **High Level Decision Support Solutions**
 - **Asset management**
 - **Resilience and Risks Analysis**
- **Low level Techniques**



https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/>



Mobility & Transport

FROM CITY DASHBOARD TO APPLICATIONS
AND FLEXIBLE WEB
AND MOBILE APPS

SNAP4CITY FOR
BEGINNERS

SNAP4CITY

TWITTER
VIGILANCE SOCIAL
MEDIA ANALYSIS

SNAP4CITY
AND KM4CITY
PROJECTS

HOW TO ADOPT
SNAP4CITY, AND
OUR ROADMAP

SNAP4CITY THE
VIEW OF THE
ADMINISTRATORS

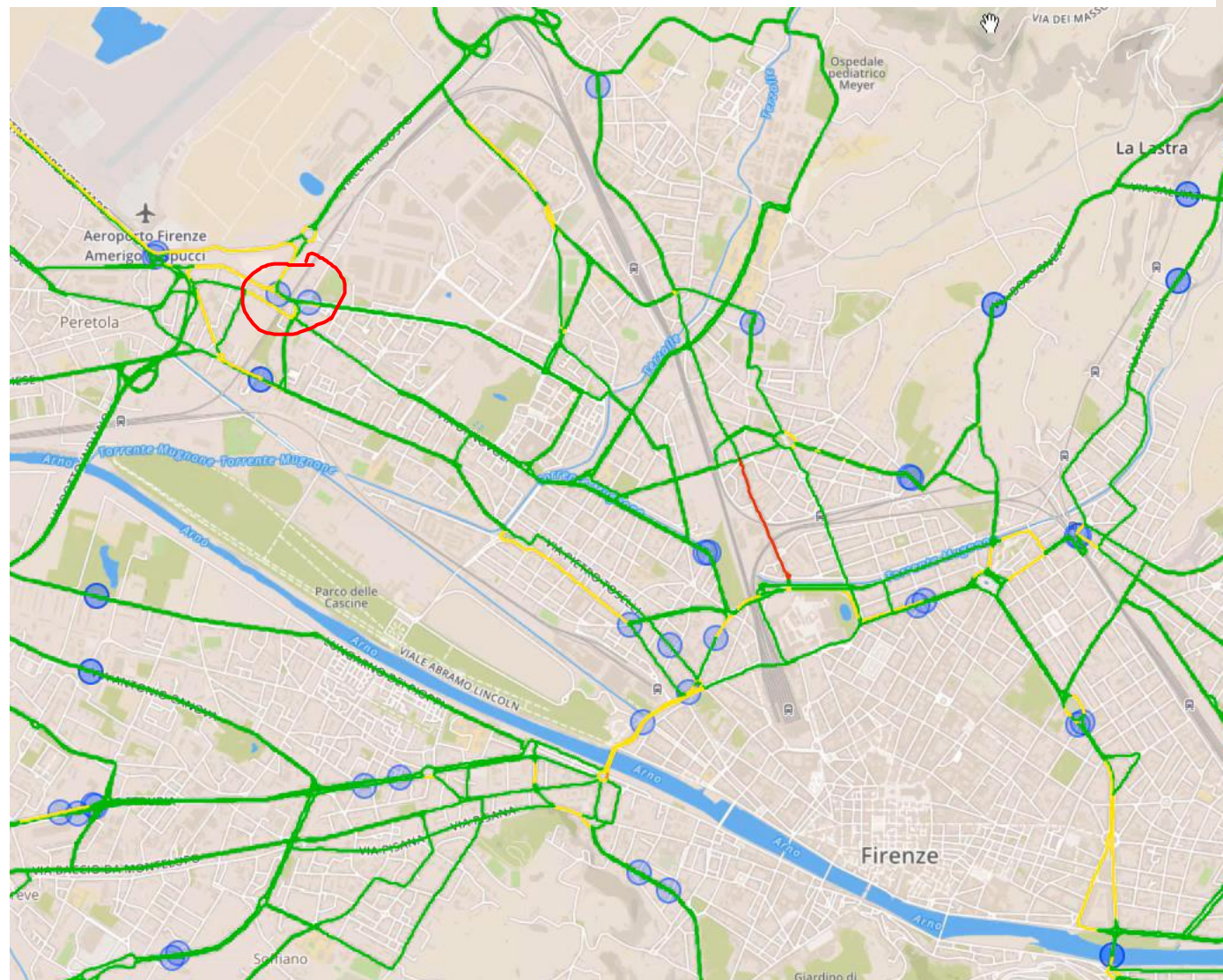
FROM CITY
DASHBOARD TO
APPLICATIONS

DATA C
AND C
KNOW
MANA



Dense Traffic Flow Reconstruction ?

- Making decision on mobility and transport solutions → what if analysis
- Controlling pollution
- Dynamic Routing for Firebrigade, Ambulances, general public
- Planning Public Transportation routing



Decision Support Systems, What-if

○ Event planning, via what-if analysis

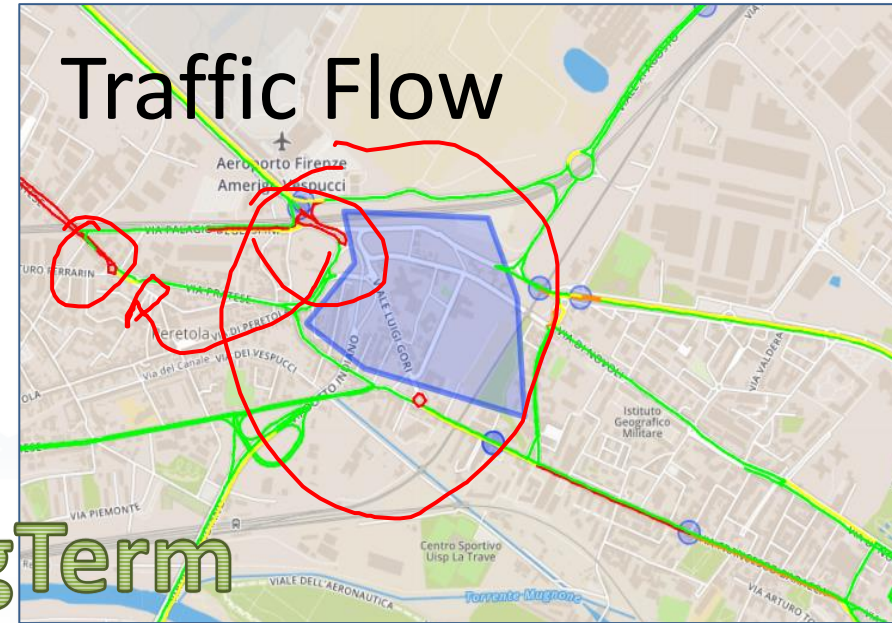
- Change in the graph structure of the city
- Impact on the flow of people and vehicles
- Adaptation: public transport, traffic, pedestrian management, etc.

○ Immediate reaction to natural events or not

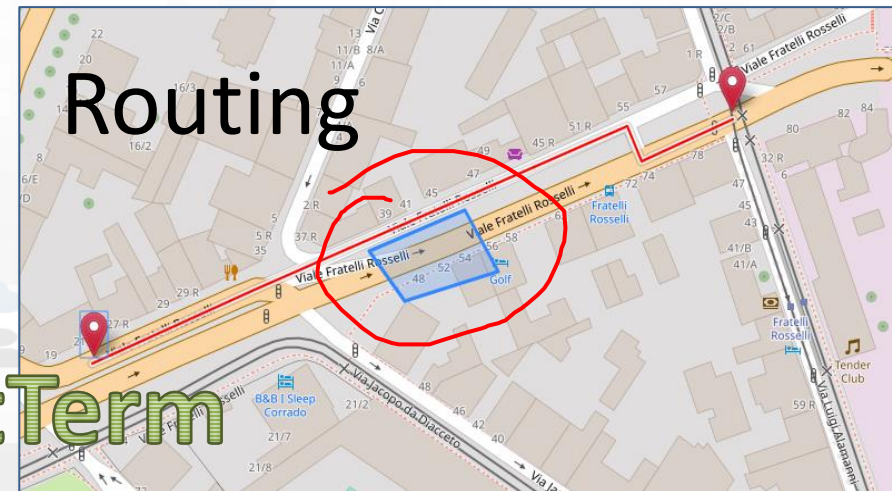
- Everything is ready and updated in real time
- Each view is contextualized in terms of data: descriptive and prescriptive

○ Digital Twin

- More detail in the context integrated data
- Greater realism in deductions and representations
- Less fragmentation and non-uniformity in the views to support decisions



LongTerm



ShortTerm

What-if Analysis on Pub Transport



- Definition of scenarious impact on
 - Traffic, Pollutant, parking, public transport, private flows, etc.
 - KPI analysis

Public Services

Welcome to DORAM powered by SNAP4CITY. Services: 36 on 36 available. *The public transportation system has been analyzed in the City, considering the service offer vs. mobility demand. The top-thirty most crowded stops are presented on the right panel and on the map. Please, select your desired scenarios or a stop on the map to perform other analysis.*

Type the stop name... Search

Stop panel

Scenario Selector

Choose a scenario: Actual scenario Load

Actual scenario: Describes the current status of the public transportation network. (More Info)

Daily Individual Trips > 52000
 Stops > 1900
 Residential Buildings > 31000
 Service Providers > 32000
 Mobility Operators > 10
 Transport Modes = 3

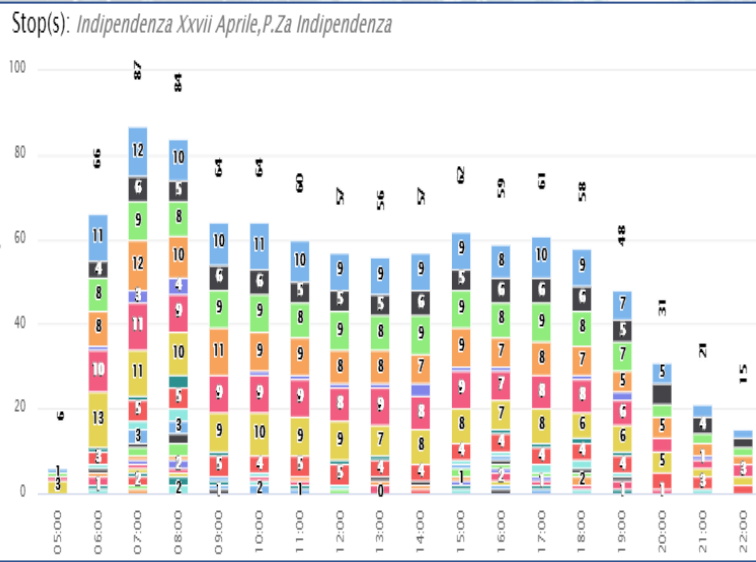
The Most Crowded Stops Select a time slot: 05:00 to 01:59 Search

Indipendenza Xxvii Aprile
P.Za Indipendenza

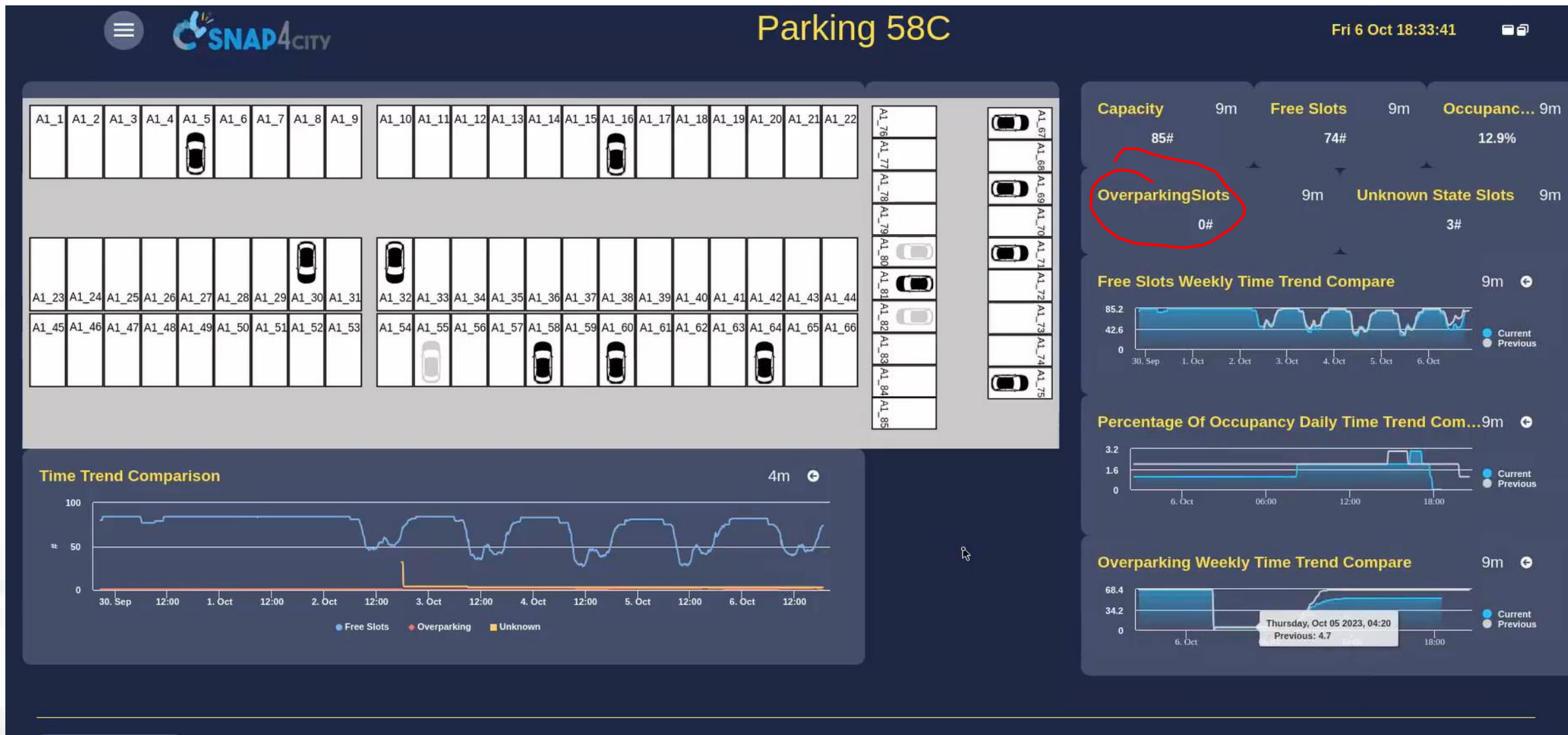
Daily Pick-ups: 377
 Daily Drop-offs: 407
 Daily Vehicle Trips: 979

Stazione Nazionale

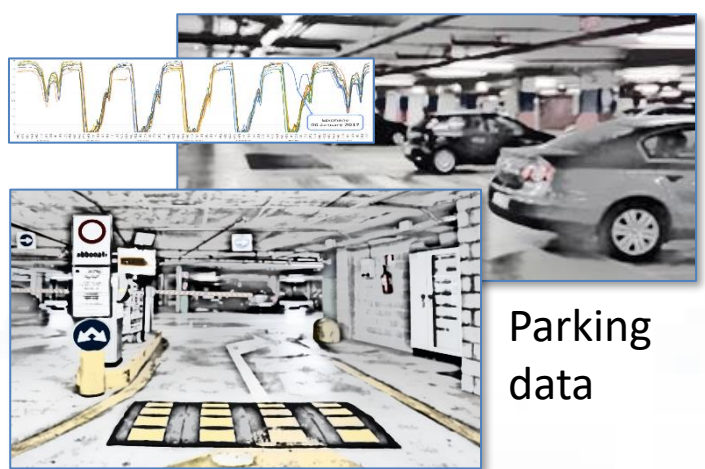
Daily Pick-ups: 321
 Daily Drop-offs: 358
 Daily Vehicle Trips: [unlabeled]



Snap4ISPRA Parking: ISPRA JRC



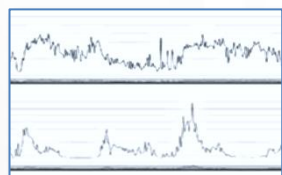
Deep Learning AI to surely Park!



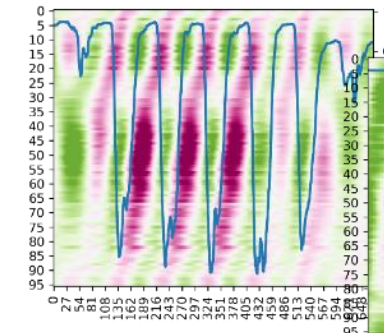
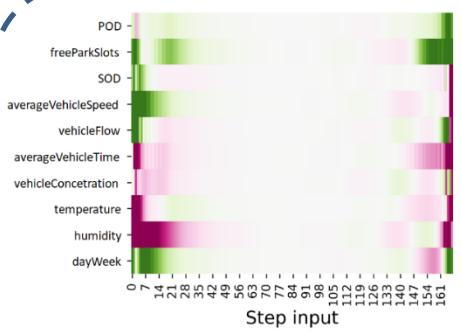
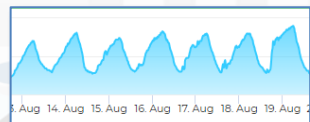
Parking data



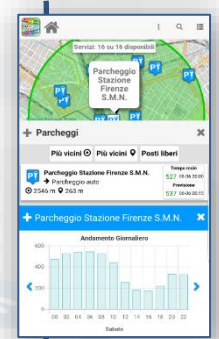
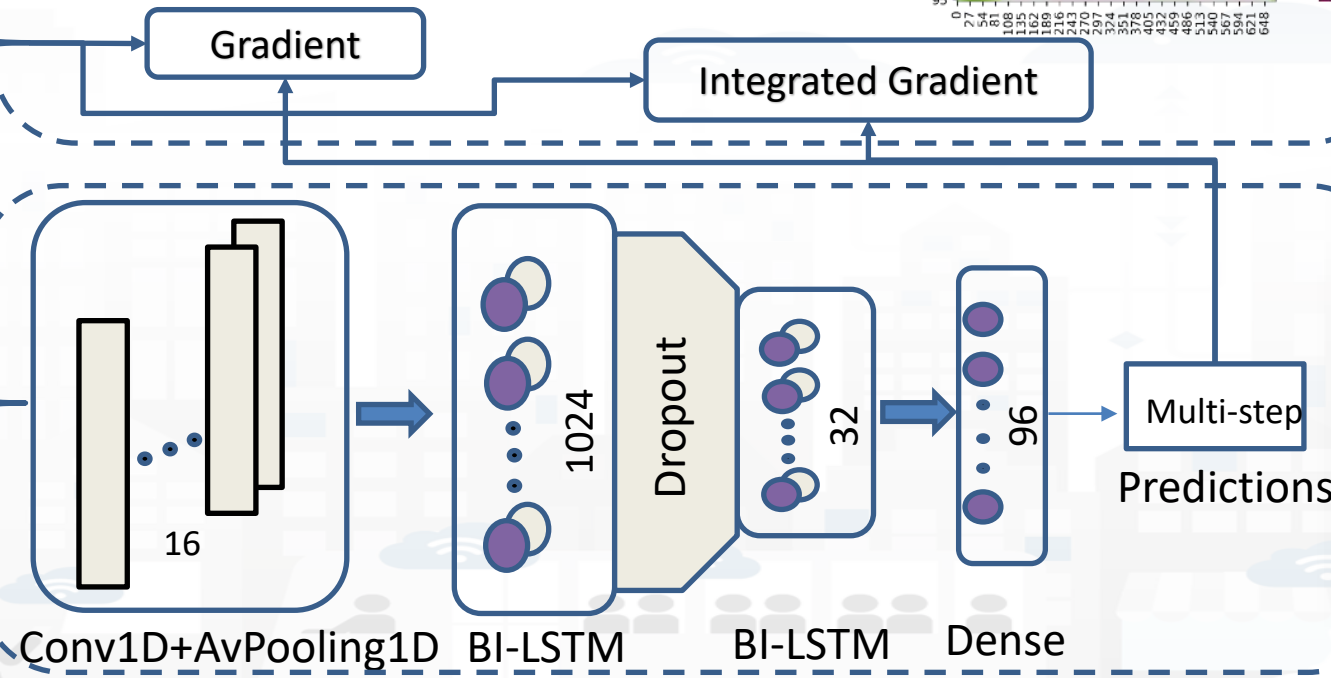
Traffic sensors data



Weather Features



Explainability



For example:

Select map

Zoom

New Scenario

Editing

Drag & drop

Split & Join

Delete

Do and Undo

Scenario name:

Location:

Scenario description:

ReferenceKB:

Save Road Graph: Yes

Save traffic Sensors: Yes

Save other Sensors: Yes

From:

To:

Save

Category Street:

Nr.Lanes:

Speed Limit (km/h):

Direction:

Restrictions:

Edit Road Segment

identifier
composition
elemLocation
elementClass
elementType
length
operatingStatus
speedLimit
trafficDir
width
highwayType
route

Smart Energy / Building

TWITTER
VIGILANCE SOCIAL
MEDIA ANALYSIS

FROM CITY
DASHBOARD TO
APPLICATIONS

DATA
ANALYTICS
MANAGEMENT



100%
OPEN
SOURCE



Capelon Cabinet (iot-search)

Ac...9m ActualState0Count - St... 9m

12

Radars Series

4m

● CCabinet_9ee9e983-e4fb-33c9-9562-2d99cb48a4fa

Selector - Map

MAPS

11

Drill

CAPELON CABINET (IOT-SEARCH) ADDED TO MAP

:CCabinet_9ee9e983-E4fb-33c9-9562-2d99cb48a4fa - Burni...9m

Time Trend

4m

- CAPELON:orionCAPELON-UNIFI:CCabinet_9ee9e983-e4fb-33c9-9562-2d99cb48a4fa - phase...
- CAPELON:orionCAPELON-UNIFI:CCabinet_9ee9e983-e4fb-33c9-9562-2d99cb48a4fa - phase...
- CAPELON:orionCAPELON-UNIFI:CCabinet_9ee9e983-e4fb-33c9-9562-2d99cb48a4fa - phase...

My Profile

Tin Maps Google Gmail YouTube Nuova scheda

ASM Merano Stadtwerke Merano

Elenco lampade Visualizzazione dati Log eventi Grafici Impostazioni

Stato Linea

N. Punto Luce	11307
DevEui	7083D58F100085D7
Via	RomStraÙe
Regolazione	
Ore di servizio	
Conta energia	
Potenza attuale	
Stato	Inattivo
Nome errore	null
RSSI	
SNR	
Data	01/11/2023 12:01:18
Regolazione	Invia
ON	
OFF	
DAL_NTC_MISSING INF_AJL_TRIGGER DAL_BA_LAST_NOT_DISABLE DAL_BA_LAST_NOT_CONFIG ERR_DAL_THERMAL_SHUTDOWN ERR_DAL_THERMAL_DERATING ERR_DAL_POWER_LIM ERR_DAL_OVERALL INF_POWER_FAIL INF_BUS_POWERED_BY_FREE INF_DAL_BANK_ERR	

Regolazione Potenza DR

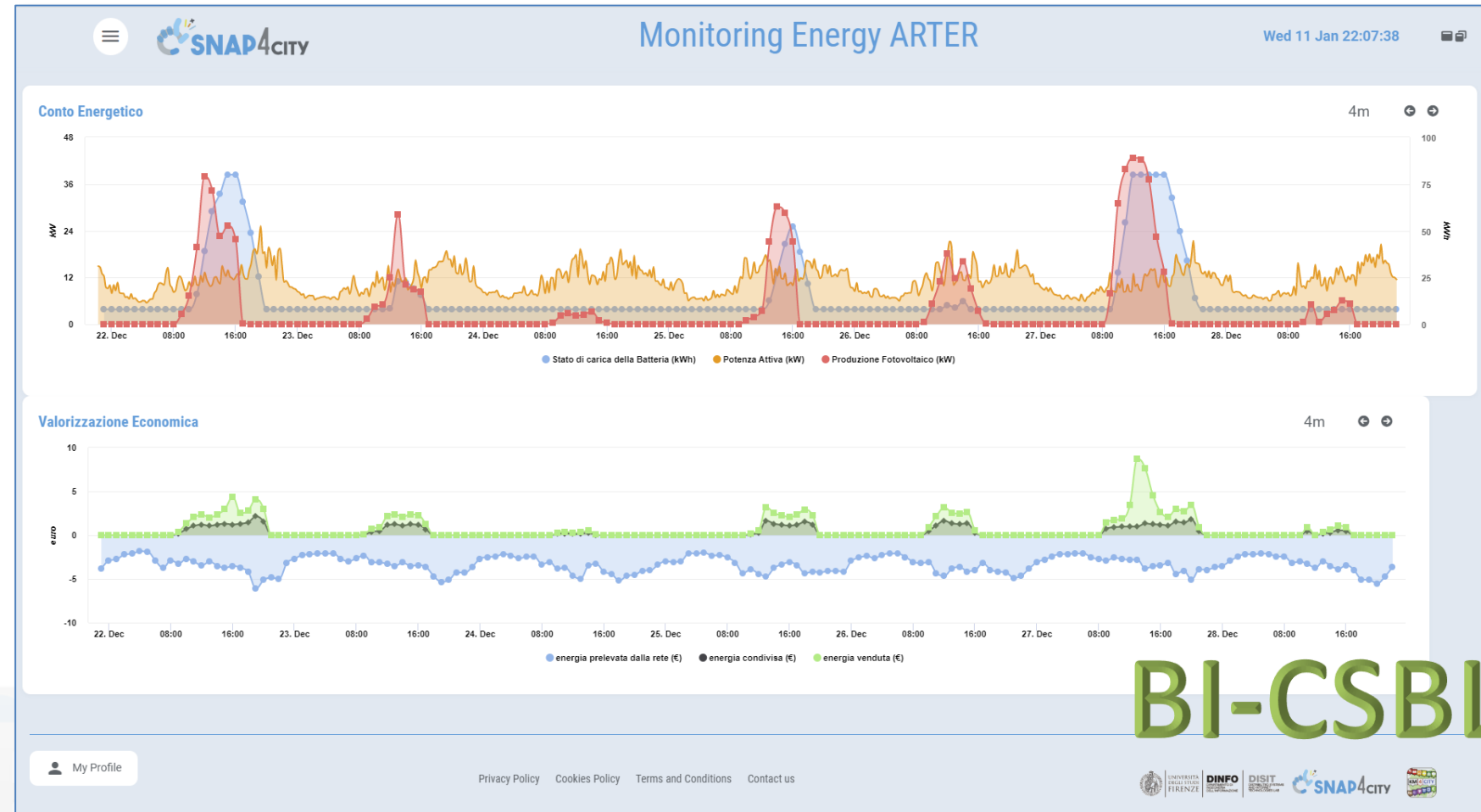
Non Attivo Stato Linea verso Sinigo

Non Attivo Stato Linea verso Merano Centro

Smart Light Management



- **Field-tested energy community: the self-consumer condominium**
- The Self User project creates in the pilot condominium, through the collection and analysis of data, a model for calculating and enhancing the impact of an energy community on a community of people, with a view to actions to combat energy poverty



BI-CSBL

<https://www.selfuser.it>



<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon.php?iddashboard=MzczNg==>

Ciao roottooladmin!

Sat 11 Nov 17:26:28

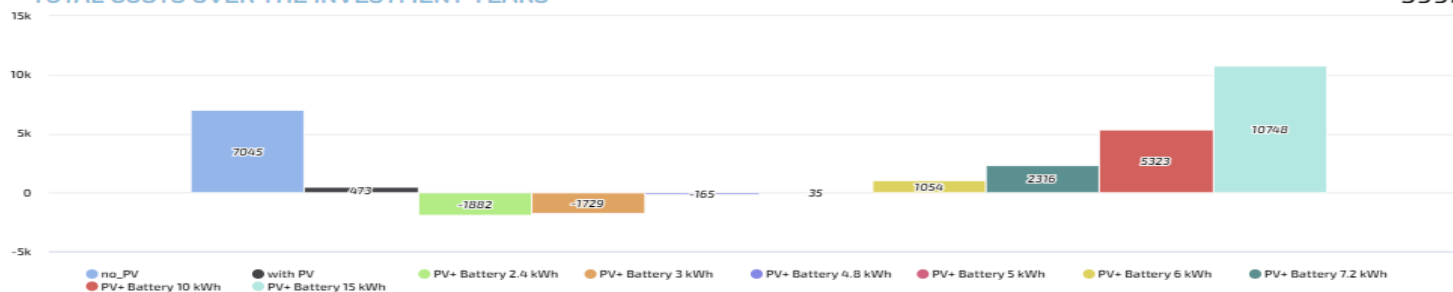
ONLINE PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM SIMULATOR

User Manual

Italian Version

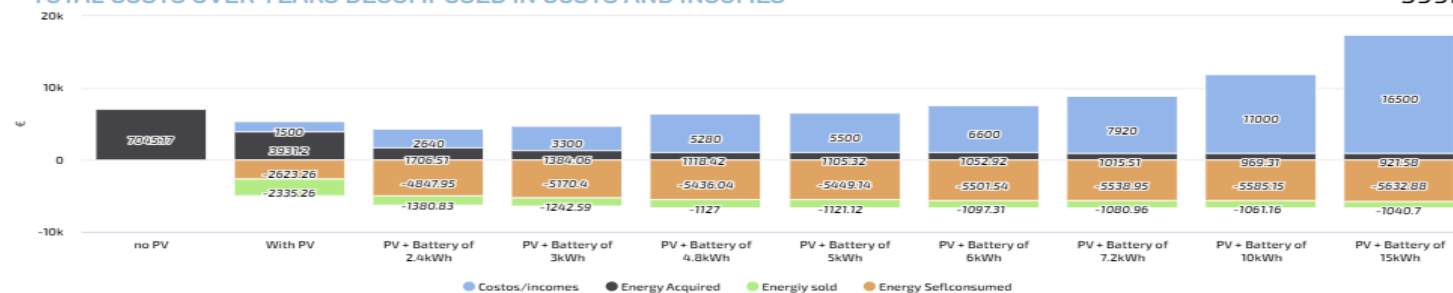
TOTAL COSTS OVER THE INVESTMENT YEARS

599m



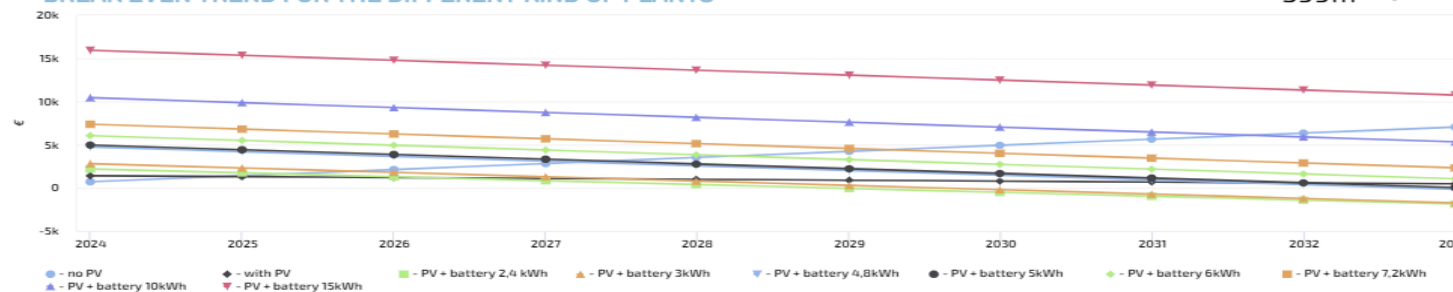
TOTAL COSTS OVER YEARS DECOMPOSED IN COSTS AND INCOMES

599m



BREAK EVEN TREND FOR THE DIFFERENT KIND OF PLANTS

599m



PARAMETERS OF YOUR PV PLANT

We suggest you PV plus battery of 2.4 kWh

Annual Consumption

Price of energy sold (€/kWh)

Price of Energy Acquired (€/kWh)

Years of Investment

Months for typical trends

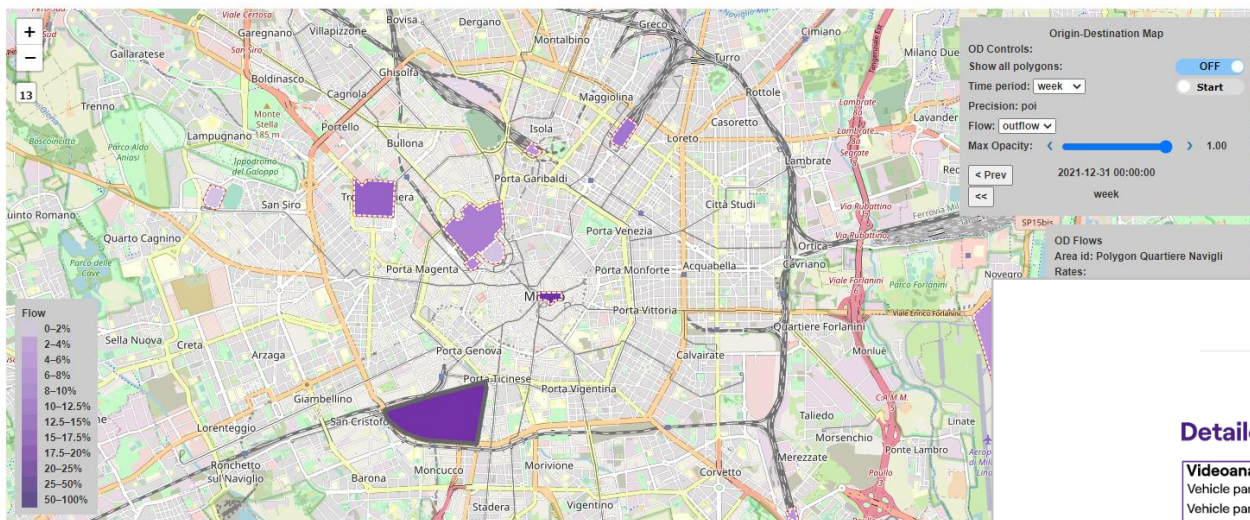
Compute



Green and Data Driven District

Aggregated KPI JuicePark SmartPole CityAnalytics

POI - OD POI - PRESENZE POI - PRESENZE (TS) ACE - PRESENZE ACE - PRESENZE (TS)



Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions

Green and Data Driven District

Aggregated KPI JuicePark SmartPole CityAnalytics

Detailed KPIs

Videoanalysis

People counted daily: 0

People counted to date: 0

People aggregation daily: 0

People aggregation to date: 0

Vehicle counted daily: 0

Vehicle counted to date: 21

Power meter

Daily energy consumed: 9.024 kWh

Energy consumed to date: 27.341 kWh

Daily energy produced: 1.409 kWh

Energy produced to date: 4.252 kWh

WiFi

Max number of connected devices in the last day: 0

Hourly average connected devices: #####

eBike

Daily number of sessions: 0

Number of sessions to date: 0

Total Energy consumed: 0

Average energy consumed: 0

Last charger session: 17/05/2022 11:25

Emergency

SOS requests to date: 0

SOS request daily: 0

AED requests to date: 0

AED requests to daily: 0

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Green and Data Driven District

Aggregated KPI JuicePark SmartPole CityAnalytics

Detailed KPIs

Videoanalysis

Vehicle parked daily: 8

Vehicle parked to date: 87

Vehicle count daily: 24

Vehicle count to date: 520

Power meter

Energy consumed daily: 0 kWh

Energy consumed to date: 0 kWh

Energy produced daily: 0 kWh

Energy produced to date: 0 kWh

WiFi

Max number of connected devices in the last day: 0

Hourly average connected devices: #####

Emergency

SOS Requests to date: 0

SOS request daily: 0

EV charged

Number of sessions daily: 0

Number of sessions to date: 0

Total Energy consumed: 0

Average energy consumed: 0

Last charger session: 0

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7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



Cuneo Assets' Monitoring, Safety



☰ SNAP4
Monitoraggio Generale
Thu 4 Jan 18:13:19

- ▶ CameraModelP1448-LE
- ▶ UpsModelRiello
- ▶ UpsModelSeltec
- ▶ SwitchModelMicrosense
- ▶ SwitchModelNetonix

Legenda

GENERAL STATUS		
Valore	Significato	Simbolo
0	Buono stato	●
1	Non raggiungibile	●
2	Raggiungibile, dati non disponibili	●
3	Identificata anomalia	●

▲ TempValu... 9m

49

▲ TempValue1 - 7 Days

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☰ SNAP4
Monitoraggio Dettagliato
Thu 4 Jan 18:05:15

Tabella Device

🔍 Cerca per Indirizzo, ID o device... Camera UPS Switch ● ● ● ●

ID	Stato	Tipo device	Indirizzo	IP	Azioni
TC010182	●	Camera	Cuneo Sud Palo Angolo Parco Giochi	172.16.12.185	📍
TC010178	●	Camera	Cuneo Sud Palo Alto verso Asilo	172.16.12.181	📍
TC010181	●	Camera	Cuneo Sud Palo davanti Biblioteca	172.16.12.184	📍
TC010179	●	Camera	Biblioteca Cuneo Sud Esterna Sopra Ingresso	172.16.12.182	📍
TC010184	●	Camera	Cuneo Sud Angolo verso Parco Giochi	172.16.12.187	📍
TC010185	●	Camera	Cuneo Sud Angolo verso Bar	172.16.12.188	📍
TC010183	●	Camera	Cuneo Sud Angolo davanti Megafresco	172.16.12.186	📍
TC010203	●	Camera	Rotonda Corso Francia Croce Rossa	172.16.12.203	📍
TC010204	●	Camera	Rotonda Corso Francia Distributore	172.16.12.204	📍
SWITCH041	●	Switch	Rotonda Corso Francia Croce Rossa	172.16.15.222	📍
TC010202	●	Camera	Rotonda Corso Francia Tabaccaio	172.16.12.202	📍
SWITCH040	●	Switch	Rotonda Corso Francia Croce Rossa	172.16.15.223	📍

Tabella Dettaglio

TC010185

dateObserved	04/01/2024, 14:34
generalStatus	●
tempStatus1	1

TEMP STATUS

Valore	Significato
1	Buono stato
2	Letture dato fallita

Legenda

● 115
 ● 13
 ● 22
 ● 4

Non raggiungibile

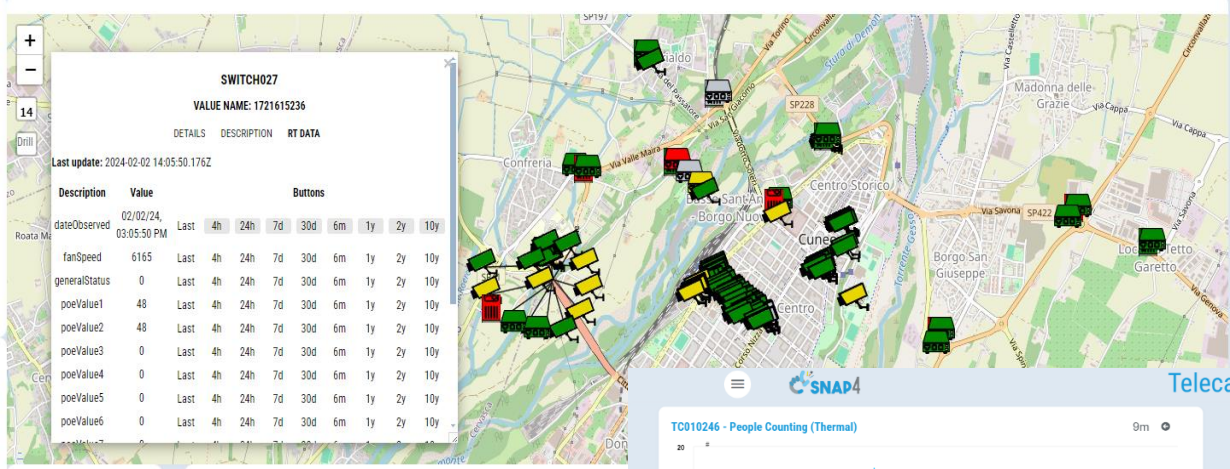
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Monitoraggio Generale

Fri 2 Feb 17:08:24

- CameraModelP1448-LE
- UpsModelRiello
- UpsModelSeltec
- SwitchModelMicrosense
- SwitchModelNetonix



Legenda

Valore	Significato	Simbolo
0	Buono stato	●
1	Non raggiungibile	●
2	Raggiungibile, dati non disponibili	●
3	Identificata anomalia	●



SNAP4 Selector - Map

TC01010
VALUE NAME: 172

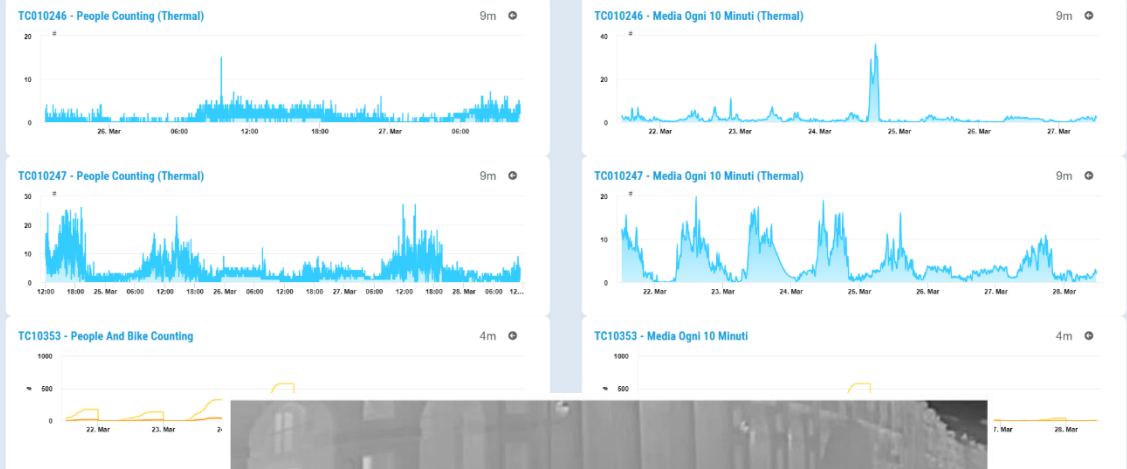
Last update: 2024-02-02 14:05:50 101Z

Description	Value
dateObserved	02/02/24, 03:05:50 PM
generalStatus	2

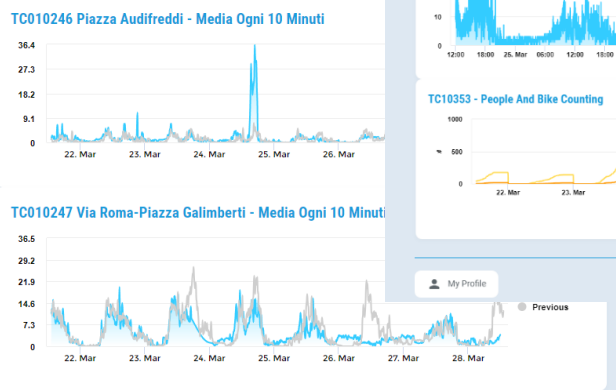
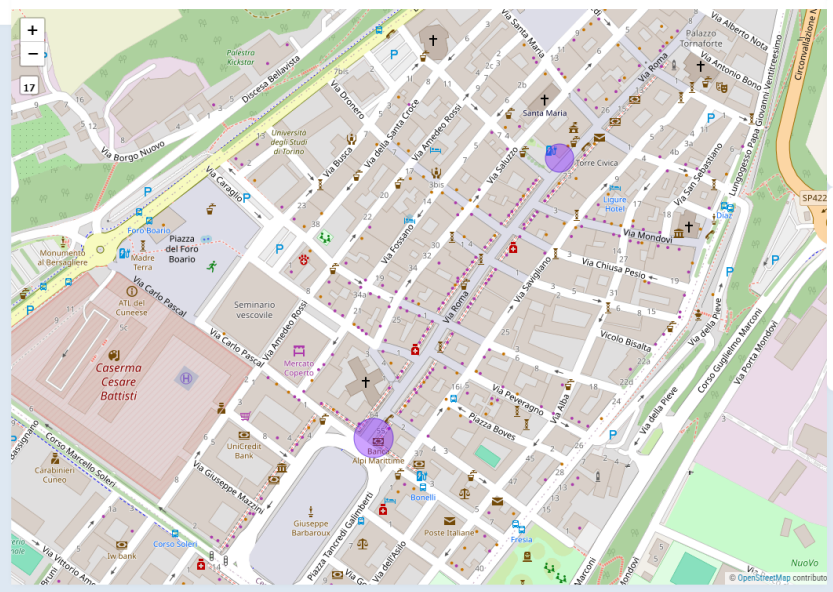
Keep data on target widget(s) after popup close:

Telecamere Cuneo

Thu 28 Mar 11:18:02



Conteggi Telecamere



Building / Floor / Parking:

Building

All / Single Building:

All

Variable:

occupancy

Popup on Shape Click

Add To Map



ISPRA Site



- Date Observed: 10/23/2023, 12:30:01 PM
- Capacity: 2936 #
- Allocation: 1995 #
- Occupancy: 883 #
 - DAC: -941 #
 - DOA: -1112 #
 - DOC: -2053 #
 - PAC: 67.95 %
 - POA: 44.26 %
 - POC: 30.07 %
- Energy Hot: 4473978 kWh
- Energy Cold: 916361 kWh
- Power Hot: 36 kW
- Power Cold: 0 kW

Ispra - Occupancy 8m

883

Ispra - Occupancy

8m



person My Profile

ISPRA JRC Site

Ispra Floor, Zone And Room Details

Fri 6 Oct 18:41:54

Allocation Number

- >50
- 25-50
- 13-25
- 5-13
- 0-5

Floor PT of Building 58A

- Date Observed: 10/6/2023, 6:30:02 PM
- Capacity: 37
- Allocation: 31
- Occupancy: 1
 - DAC: -6 #
 - DOA: -30 #
 - DOC: -36 #
 - PAC: 83.78 %
 - POA: 3.23 %
 - POC: 2.7 %

See Trends

Select a Zone metric: Allocation

Building 58A PT Trends

Mon 9 Oct 13:51:30

Actual 4m

Capacity - Allocation - Occupancy 4m

Organization: Orion-1: Floor2_58A_PT - Occupancy 9m

Temp. 9m

21.7

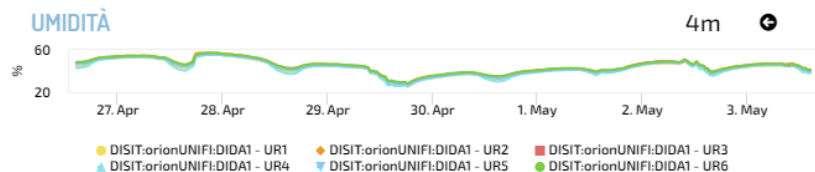
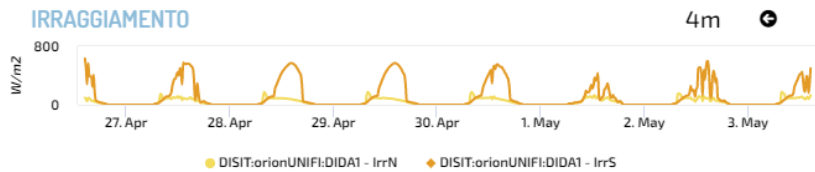
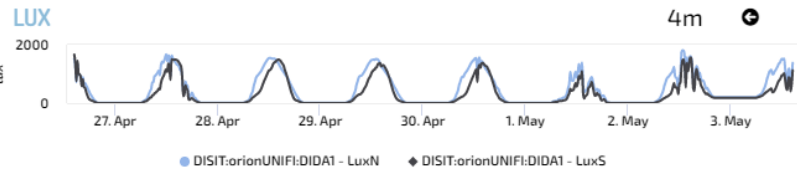
°C

Percentage Per Zones - Monthly Time Trend Comparison 4m

Occupancy Per Zones - Monthly Time Trend Comparison Stacked 4m

Ciao roottooladmin!

Tue 3 May 14:37:14



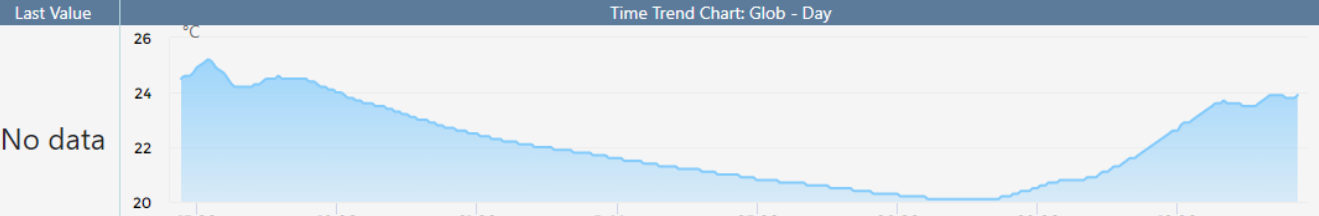
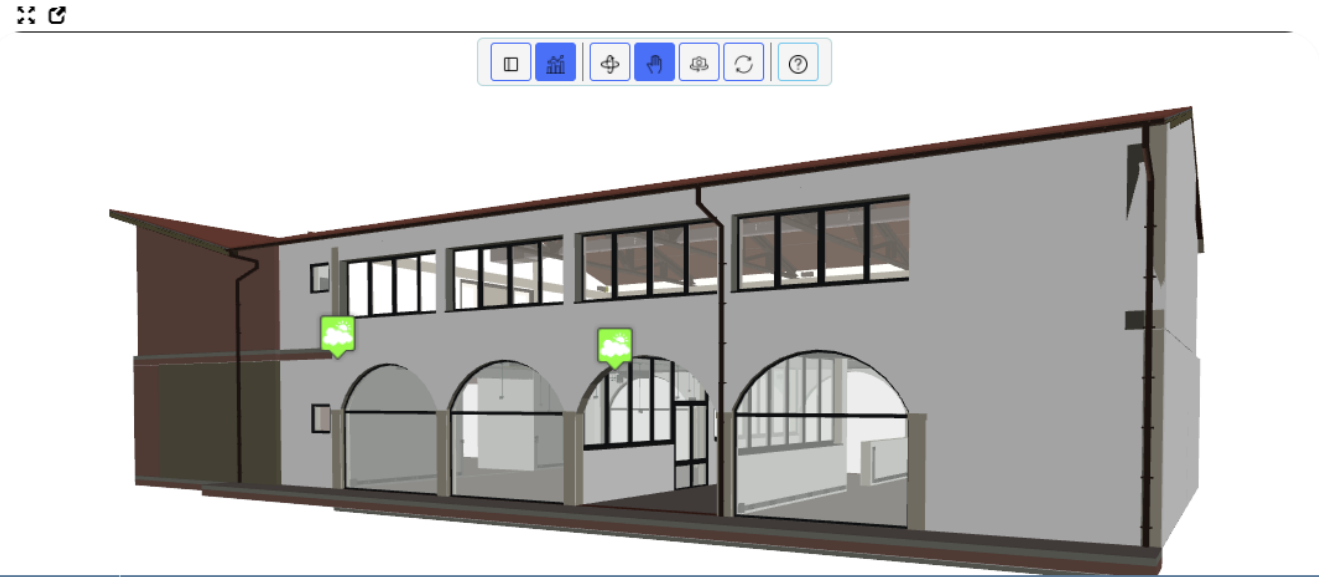
DIDA DATA 2 - NEWGUI

7 AFFORDABLE AND
CLEAN ENERGY

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES
AND COMMUNITIES

to see BIM log as user: info@disit.org, passwd: guest

BIM SANTA VERDIANA



<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddashboard=MzI4OA==>

Environmental and Weather

FRONT- &
MID-LEVEL
AND FLEXIBLE WEB
AND MOBILE APPS

SNAP4CITY FOR
BEGINNERS

SNAP4CITY

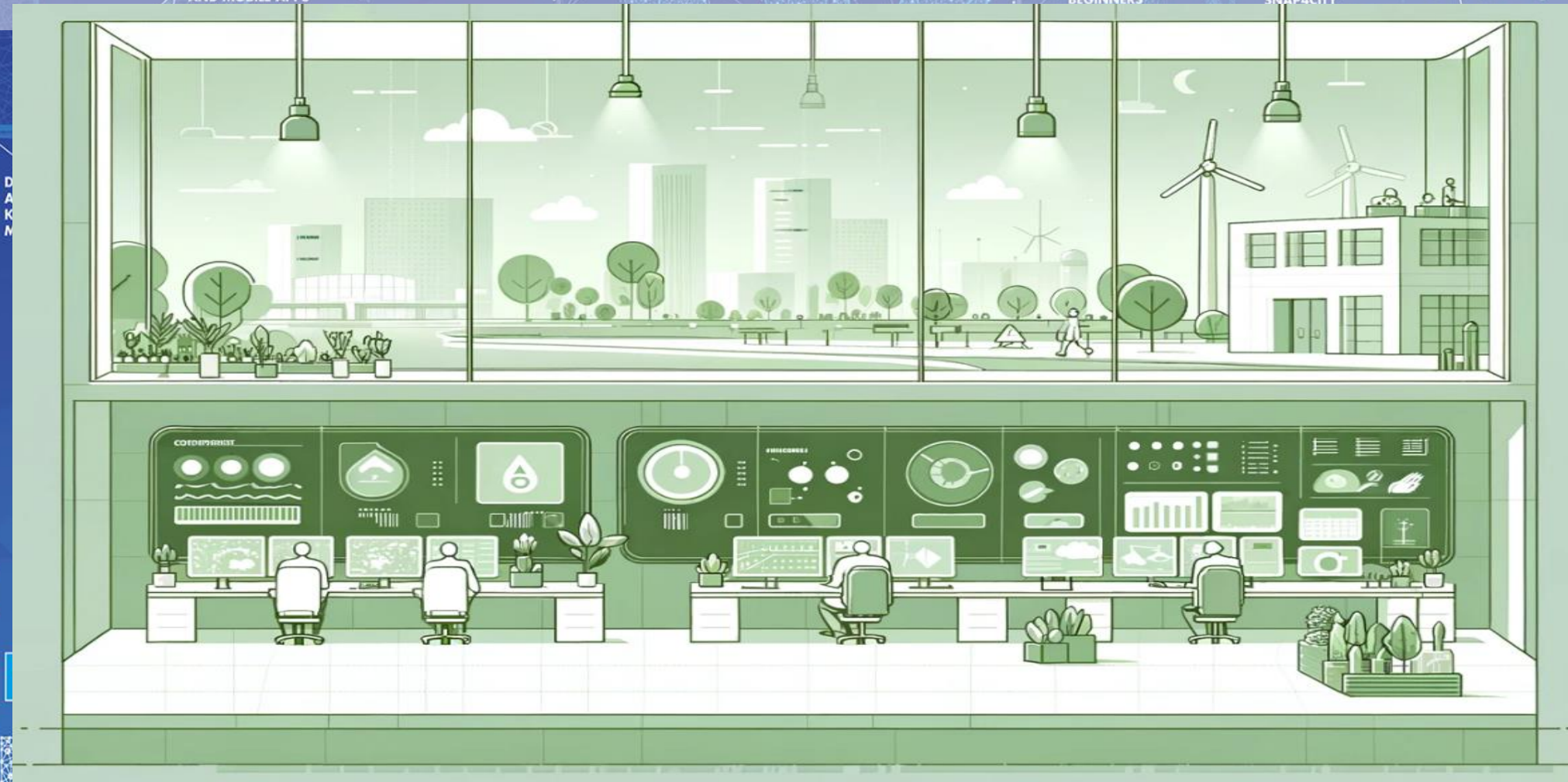
TWITTER
BALANCE SOCIAL
MEDIA ANALYSIS

SNAP4CITY
AND KM4CITY
PROJECTS

ADOPT
BY, AND
OMAP

SNAP4CITY THE
VIEW OF THE
ADMINISTRATORS

FROM CITY
DASHBOARD TO
APPLICATIONS



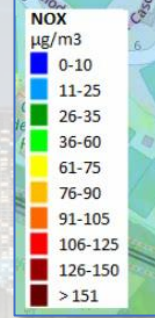
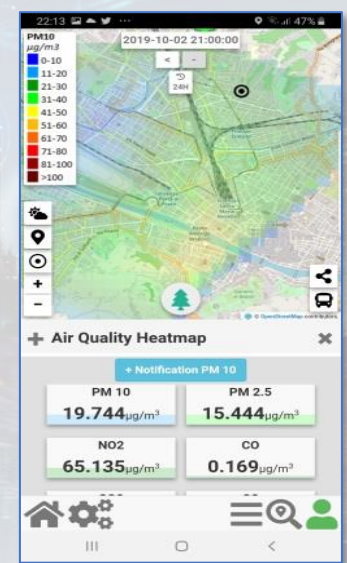
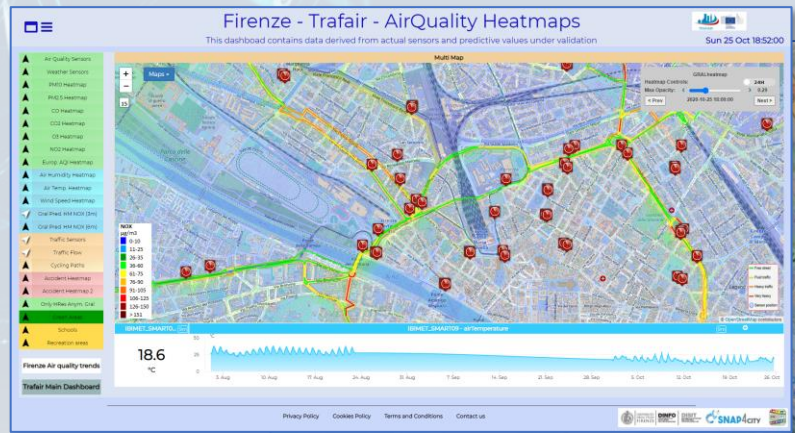
Environment and Quality of Life

Air Quality Predictions

Cities of: Firenze, Pisa, Livorno



- **Multiple Domain Data**
 - Traffic Flow data, Pollutant: NOX, CO2, PM10, PM2.5, O3,
 - 3D City structure, weather, ...
- **Multiple Decision Makers**
 - Pollutant Predictions: NOX, NO2, ..
 - City officers, energy industries
 - Dashboards, What-IF analysis
 - Traffic Flow Reconstruction
- **Historical and Real Time data**
 - Billions of Data
- **Services Exploited on:**
 - Dashboards, Mobile App
- **Since 2020**

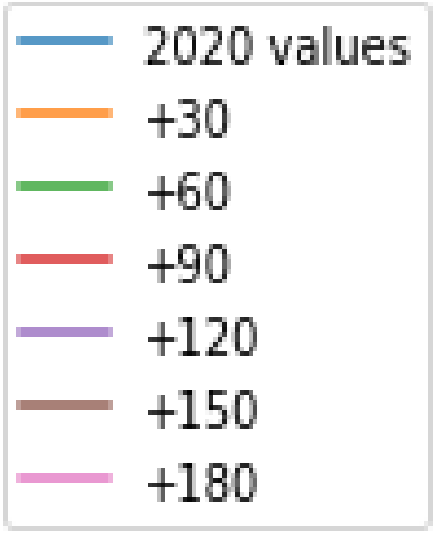
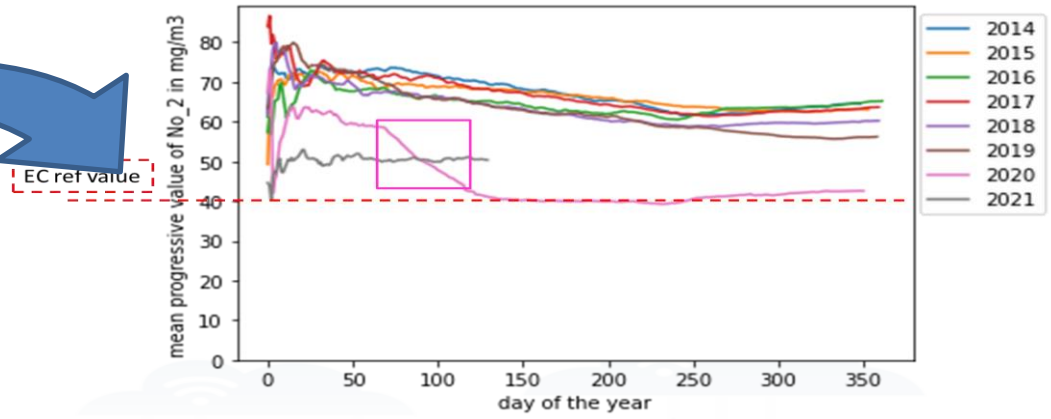


Pollutant	Averaging period	Air Quality Directive		WHO guidelines	
		Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM _{2.5}	One day			25 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM _{2.5}	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m ³	The target value should become a legal limit value by 2015	10 µg/m ³	
PM ₁₀	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m ³	It should be established on more than 35 days per year	50 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM ₁₀	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³ (*)		20 µg/m ³	
O ₃	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m ³	
NO ₂	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m ³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m ³ (*)	
NO ₂	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³		40 µg/m ³	

KPI of EC

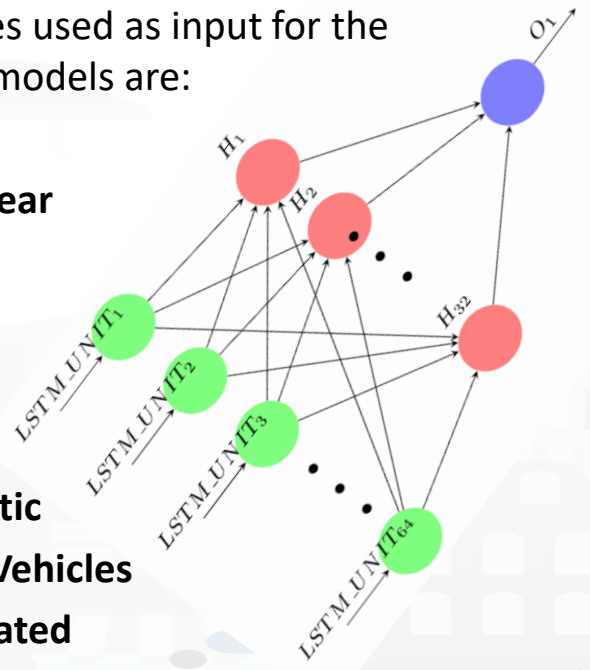
Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

Deep Learning Long Terms Predictions of NO2 mean values, From 30 to 180 days in advance



The features used as input for the predictive models are:

- **Month**
- **dayOfTheYear**
- **NO2**
- **Tmean**
- **Humidity**
- **windMean**
- **NoxDomestic**
- **numberOfVehicles**
- **NO2cumulated**
- **NO2progesseveMean**
- **numberOfVehiclesCumulated**



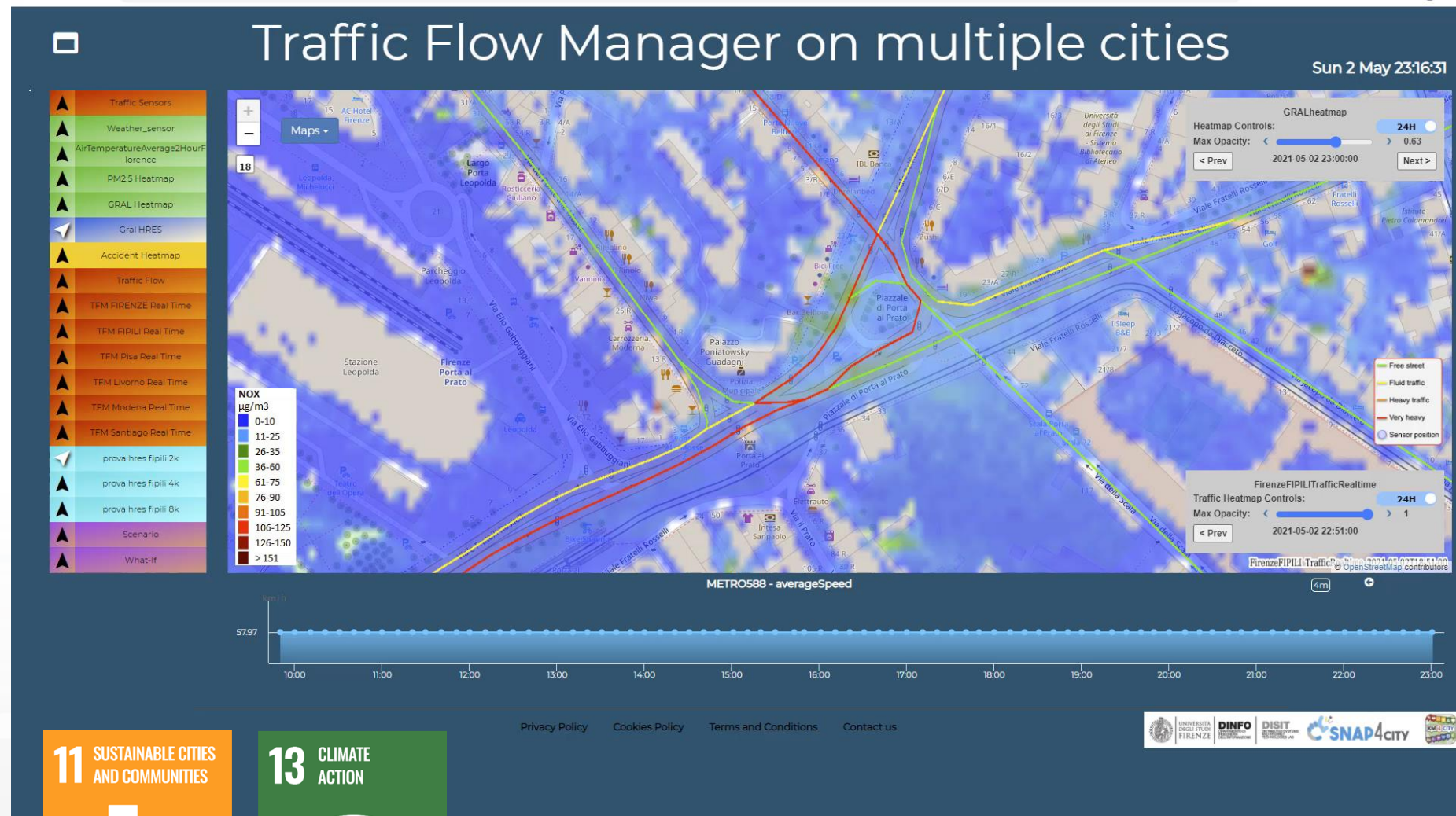
Pollutant	Averaging period	Air Quality Directive		WHOguidelines	
		Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM _{2.5}	One day			25 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM _{2.5}	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m ³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m ³	
PM ₁₀	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM ₁₀	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³ (*)		20 µg/m ³	
O ₃	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m ³	
NO ₂	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m ³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m ³ (*)	
NO ₂	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³		40 µg/m ³	

- **Prediction**

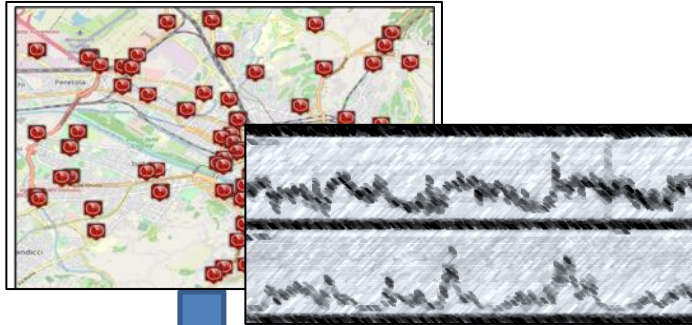
- **NOX Pollutant** diffusion on the basis of Traffic Flow (prediction), weather and 3D structure
- **NO2 progressive average** (Long term)

- **Project:**

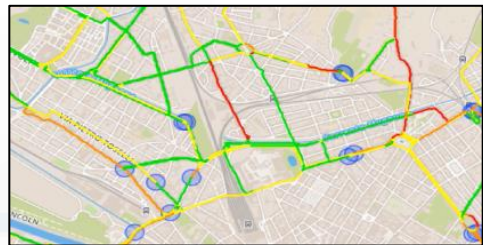
- **Trafair CEF EC**
- Mixed solutions of Fluidinamics modeling and AI



Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data



Computing Traffic Flow
into CO2 sensor area



Traffic Flow data

- Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2 (gCO2/km x Vehicle)
 - K1: Fluid Flow
 - K2: Stop and Go
- **Dense estimation of CO2 into the city** is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of
traffic flow data

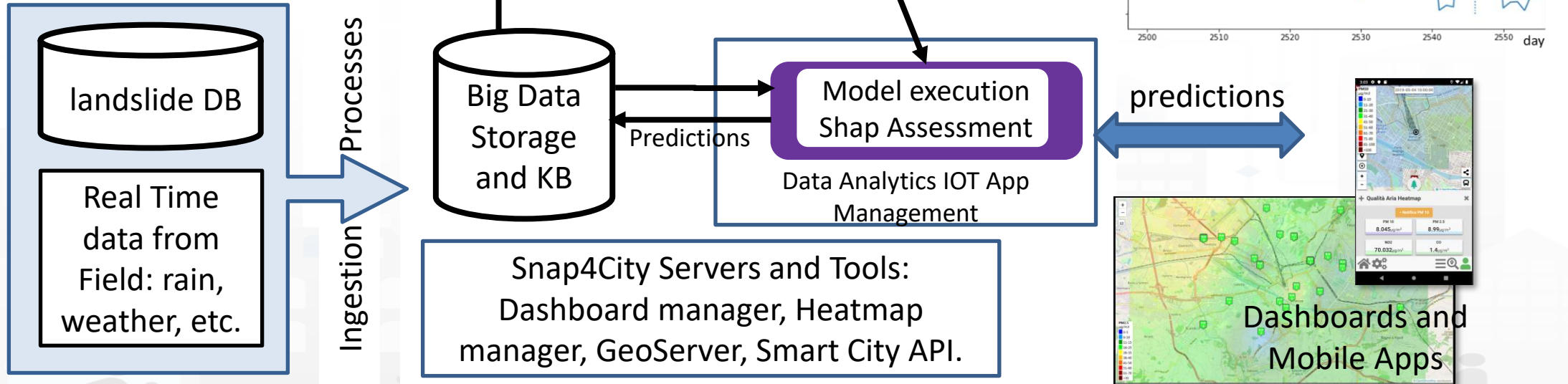
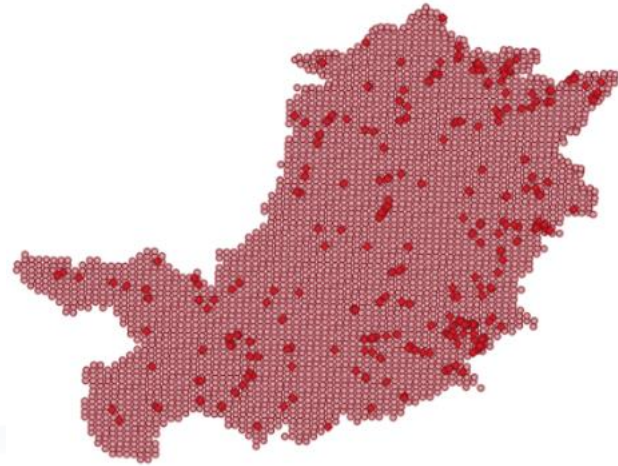


CO2 estimation



S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/>

Predicting Land slides



Human Behavior Monitoring

FRONTIER
MOVEMENT
AND FLEXIBLE WEB
AND MOBILE APPS

TWITTER
FLANANCE SOCIAL
MEDIA ANALYSIS

SNAP4CITY FOR
BEGINNERS

SNAP4CITY
ARCHITECTURE AND
PROJECTS

SNAP4CITY
AND KM4CITY
PROJECTS

FROM CITY
DASHBOARD TO
APPLICATIONS



SNAP4CITY THE
VIEW OF THE
ADMINISTRATORS



City Users Behaviour, Safety, Security and Social Analysis

- **People detection and classification:** persona, strollers, bikes, etc. (ML, DL)
- **people counting and tracking,** head counting, people trajectories (via thermal cameras, ML, DL)
- **People flows prediction and reconstruction,** (ML, DL)
 - Wi-Fi data, mobile apps data, Mobile Data, etc.
- **User's behaviour analysis, People flow analysis** from PAX Counters and heterogenous data sources (ML, AI)
 - origin destination matrices, hot places, time schedule,
 - Recency and frequency, permanence, typical trajectory, etc.
- **Computing User engagement and suggestions** for sustainable mobility (Rule Based, ML)
- **Social media analysis** on specific channel, specific keywords: see Twitter Vigilance,
 - Reputation, service assessment: MultiLingual NLP and Sentiment Analysis, SA
 - Tweet proneness, retweet-ability of tweets, impact guessing
 - Audience predictions on TV channels and physical events, locations
 - Prediction of attendance of events and on attractions
- **Virtual Assistant construction, LLM, NLP, Sentiment Analysis (DL, NLP)**
- **Video management System integration for security**
- **15 Minute City Index** , etc. (modeling and computability)
- Computing **SDG**, etc., (DP)
- Etc.

A view and data from the Thermal Camera



Detection BOX Snap4Thermal PV Firenze Tue 15 Mar 13:30:41

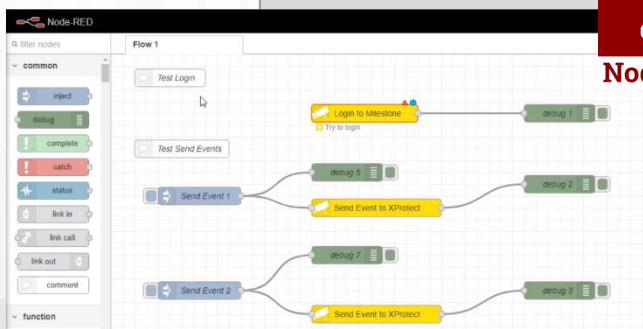
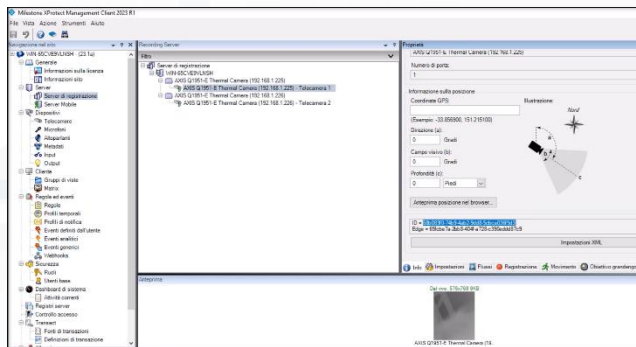
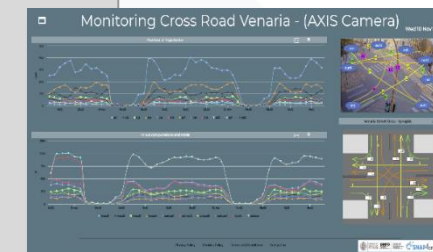
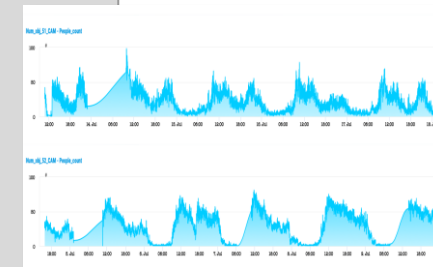
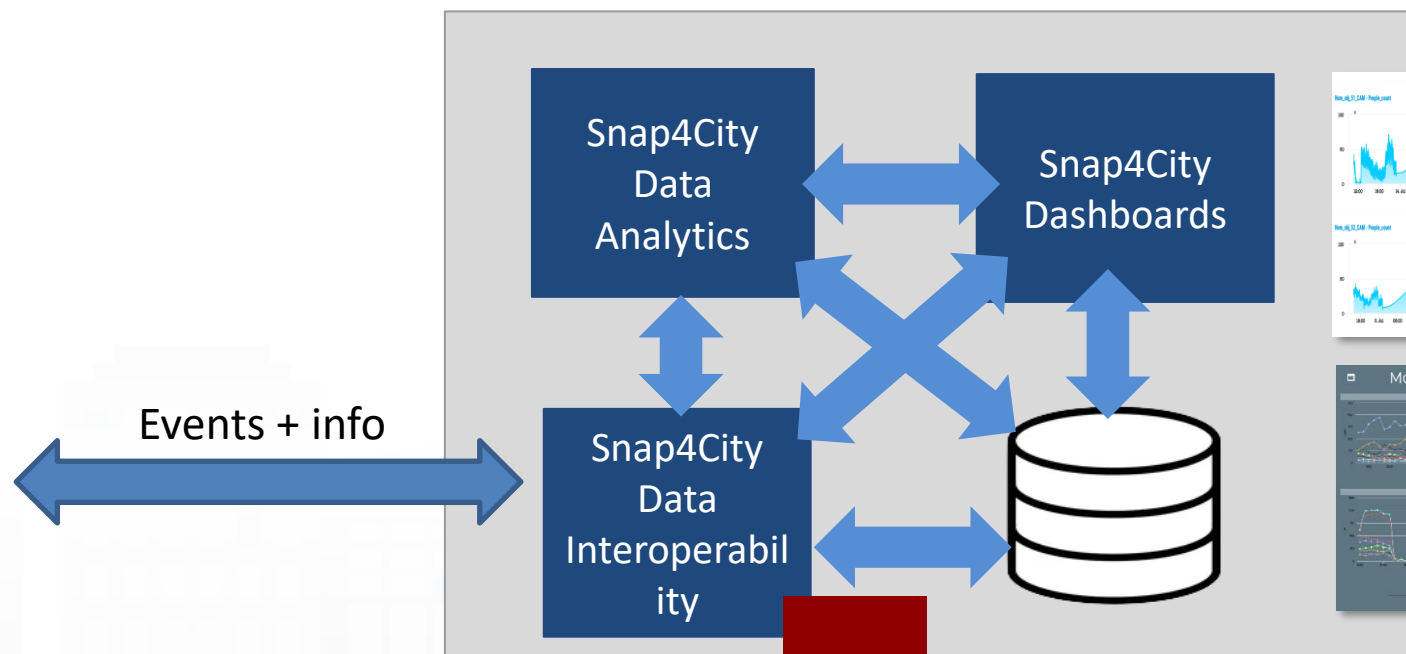


47
persona
carrozzina
bike

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES
AND COMMUNITIES



VMS vs Snap4City: sending and getting events, AI solutions



Engaging via Mobile Apps

FROM CITY
DASHBOARD TO
APPLICATIONS

DATA
AND KNOW
MAN



Smart endoction

Smart secret
Sammopuution

Sott is tolltne,
Semprimitadon,

Raportinahrt
Dairinnort

Reporting issue
with ovstir Ciinwng
Dufumant
Tuveratto

Data mind reoty
armact on City

Communitios, the
Drommumistion,

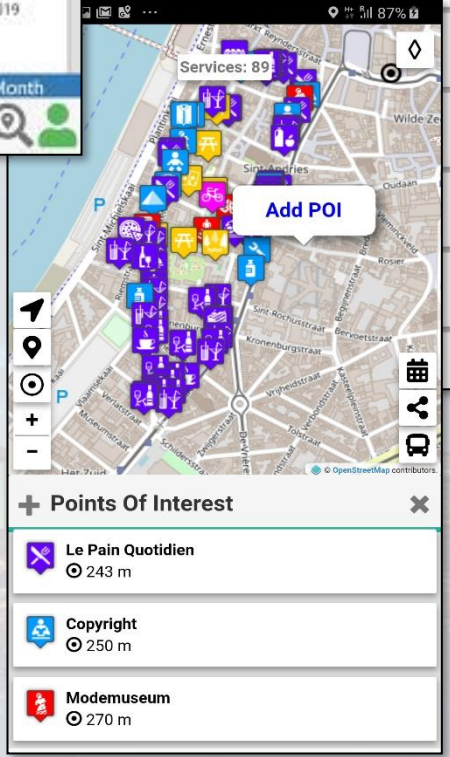
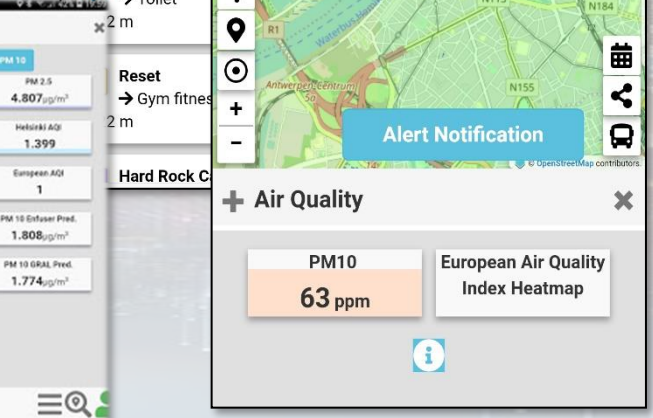
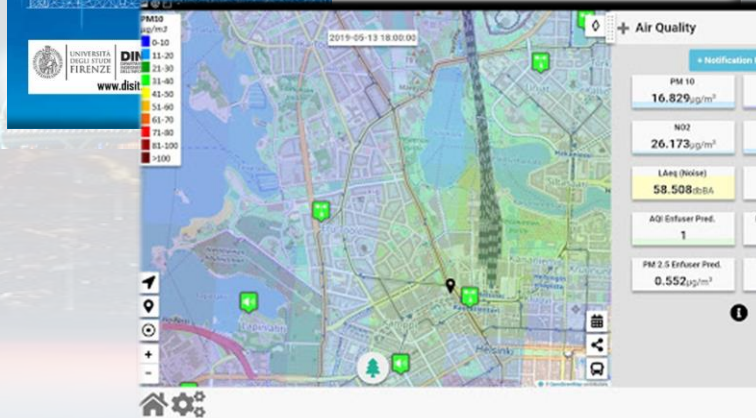
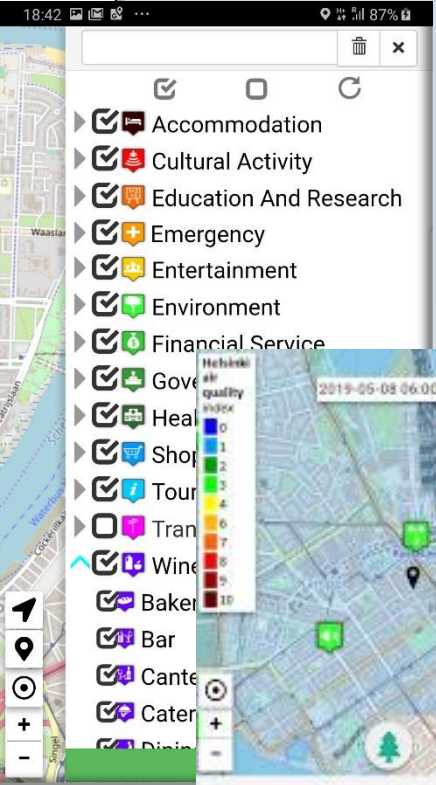
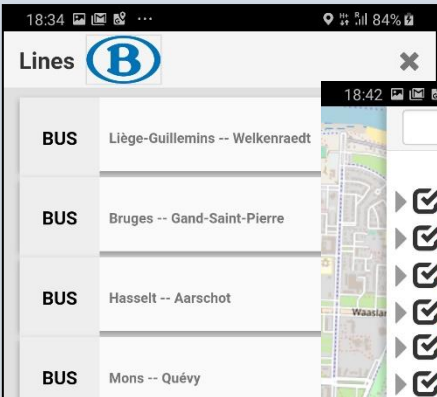
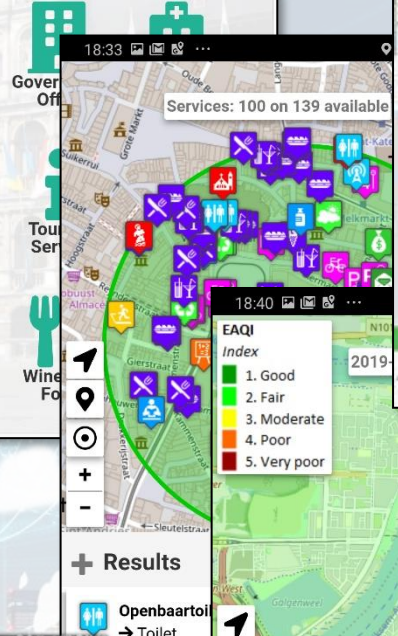
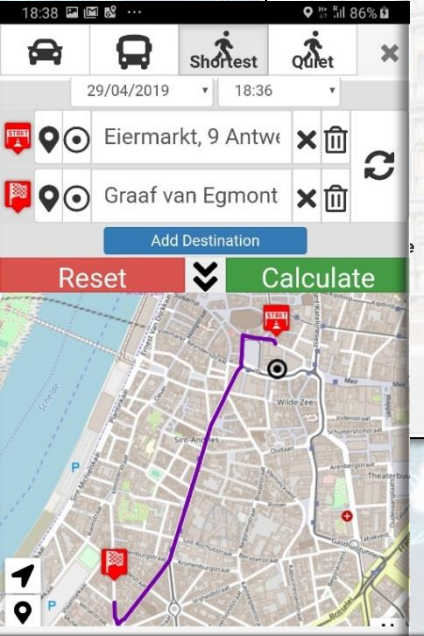
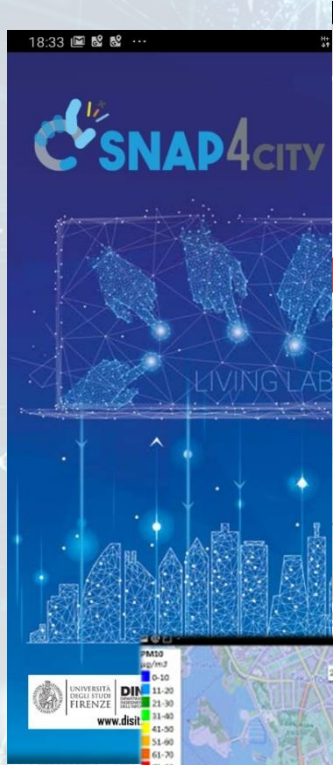
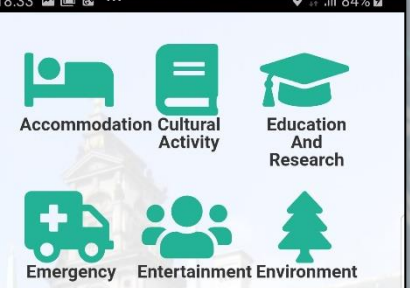
STOP

SNAP4CITY
AND KM4CITY
PROJECTS

TO ADOPT
SNAP4CITY, AND
ROADMAP

SNAP4CITY THE
VIEW OF THE
ADMINISTRATORS







Citizen Engagement via Mobile Apps

- GPS Positions
- Selections on menus
- Views of POI
- Access to Dashboards
- searched information
- Routing
- Ranks, votes
- Comments
- Images
- Subscriptions to notifications
-

Produced information

- Viewed ?
- Accepted ?
- Performed ?
- ...

Users



Derived information

- Trajectories
- Hot Places by click and by move
- Origin destination matrices
- Most interested topics
- Most interested POI
- Delegation and relationships
- Accesses to Dashboards
- **Cumulated Scores from Actions**
- Requested information
- Routing performed
-

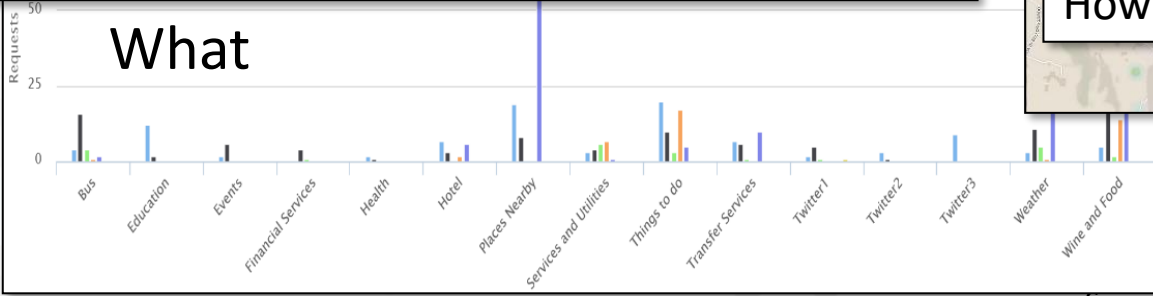
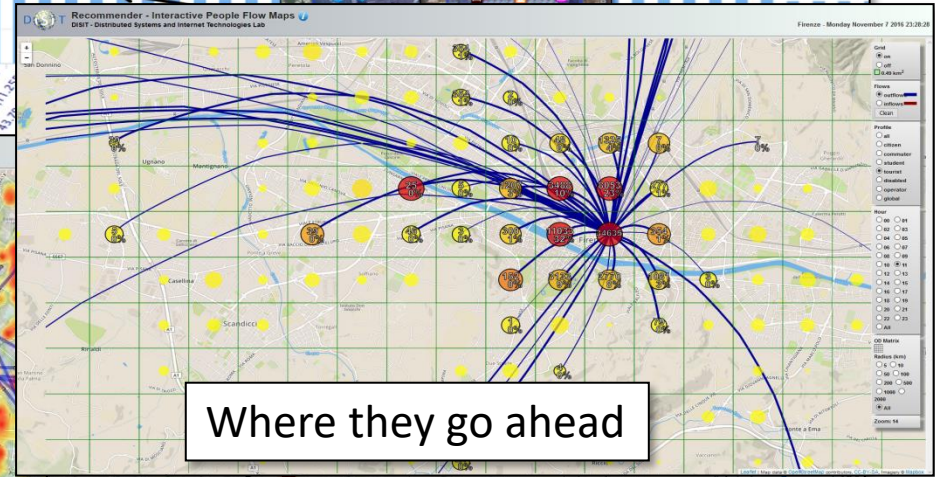
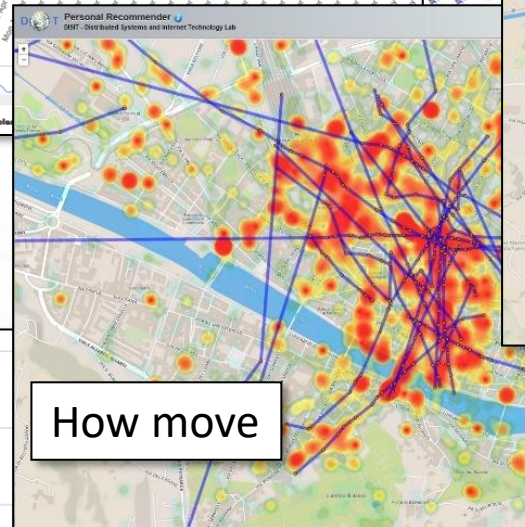
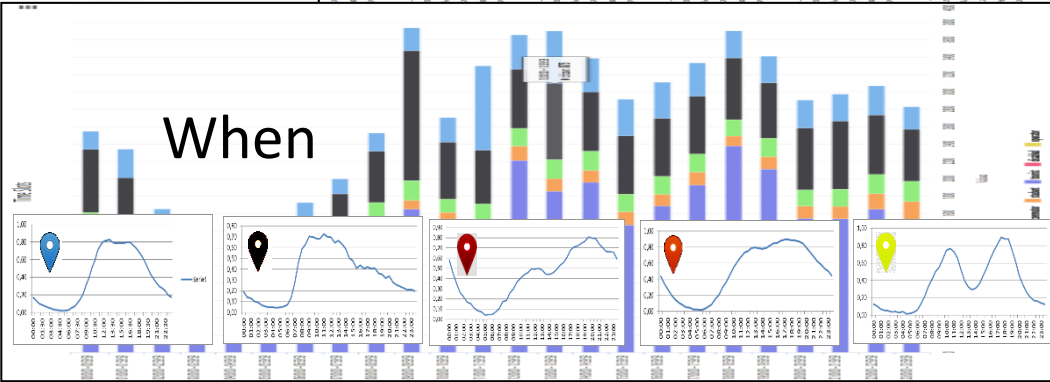
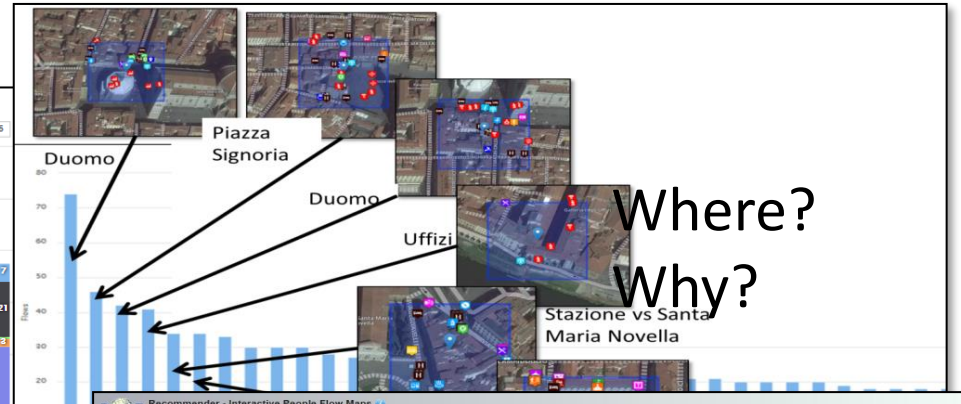
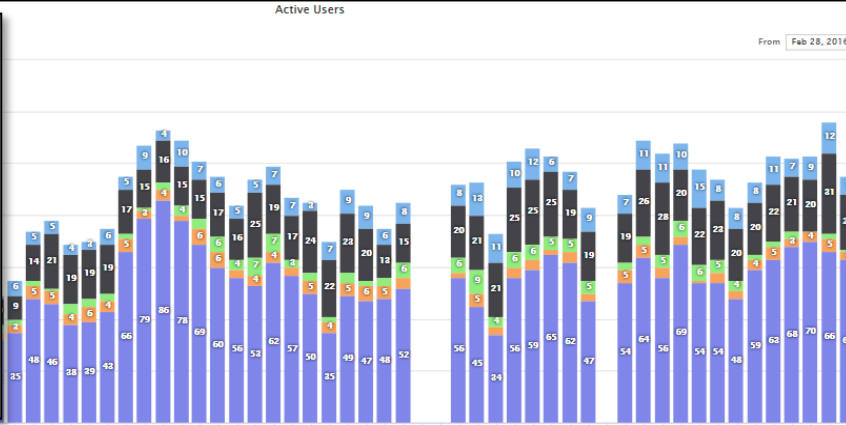
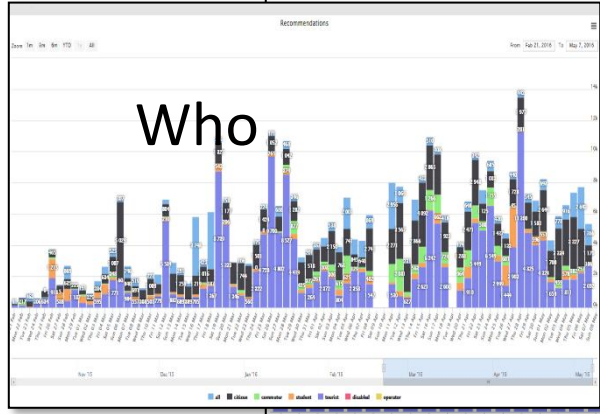


Produced information

- Suggestions
- Engagements
- Notifications
- ...

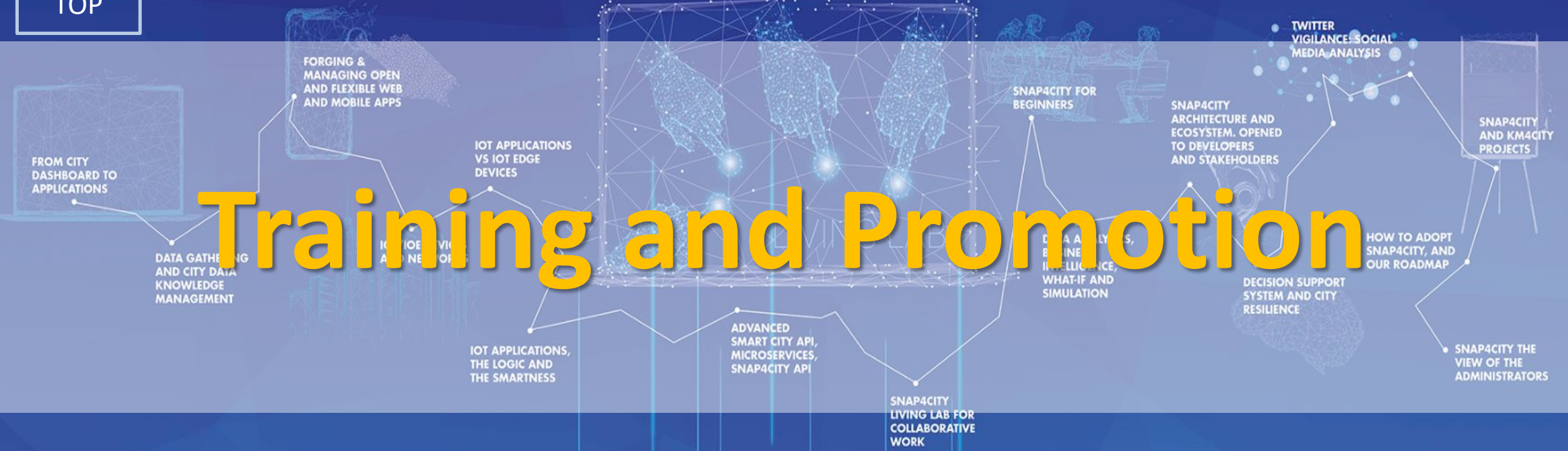
System

User Behavior Analyser for Collective Profiling









TOP

Training and Promotion



<https://www.snap4city.org/944>

Title	Videos	Preliminary content description
<p>Part 1: Overview</p> <p><u>SLIDES</u></p> <p><u>Interactive Slides</u></p>	 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Needs of the Operators vs platform Platform Overview: from data to interactive tools Data Analytics, Artificial Intelligence Some Cases by Domains: solutions vs analytics Other Cases and scenarios Overview of the next parts of the Course References to other training material
<p>Part 2: Dashboards production and management</p> <p><u>SLIDES</u></p> <p><u>Interactive Slides</u></p>	 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recall on Snap4City Architecture Dashboards Purposes and Uses Main Data Kinds: data vs representations Dashboards Main Concepts and simple Widgets Creating a Snap4City Dashboard, wizard Multi Data Map Widget High Level Types, video, external services, synoptics Selector for the Multi Data Map Widget Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details Dashboard Management training material
<p>Part 3: IOT App, Process Logic, Server Side Business Logic</p> <p><u>SLIDES</u></p> <p><u>Interactive Slides</u></p>	 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recall on Snap4City Architecture Node-RED IOT App = Node-RED + Snap4City <ul style="list-style-type: none"> IoT App == Proc.Logic Examples of IOT App for Smartening Solutions Exploiting/Generating data by using: IoT App/Proc.Logic External Service <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic Dashboards <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Server Side Business Logic training material

2023 booklets



- Smart City



https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4CITY.pdf

- Industry



https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf

- Artificial Intelligence



https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

<https://www.snap4city.org/4>

- [Scenario: SnapBot: Real Time Smart City services via Telegram](#)
- [Scenario: Copernicus Satellite Data](#)
- [Scenario: SmartBed, Materasso Intelligente](#)
- [MicroServices Suite for Smart City Applications](#)
- [Scenario: MODBUS for Snap4Industry Snap4City Applications](#)
- [Scenario: MOBIMART Interreg: MOBilità Intelligente MARE Terra](#)
- [Scenario: City of Roma case, mobility and environmental data](#)
- [Scenario: Herit-Data video and aims](#)
- [Scenario: Control Room vs Video Wall](#)
- [Scenario: Snap4Home the case of: Alexa, Philips, Sonoff, TP-link, etc. \(Italiano\)](#)
- [Scenario: how to manage maintenance and accidents workflows](#)
- [Scenario: Snap4Home, how to exploit Snap4City solution on home automation](#)
- [Scenario: Energy Monitoring](#)
- [Scenario: Multipurpose User Engagement Tools](#)
- [Scenario: 5G Enabled Water Cleaning Control \(smart city, industry 4.0\)](#)
- [Scenario: High Level Control of Industrial Plant \(industry 4.0\)](#)
- [Scenario: Vehicle Monitoring via OBD2](#)
- [Scenario: Events and Museums Monitoring in Antwerp](#)
- [Scenario: High Resolution Prediction of Environmental Data](#)
- [Scenario: Mobility and Transport Analyses in multiple cities](#)
- [Scenario: People Flow Analysis via Wi-Fi](#)
- [Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on Environmental Data](#)
- [Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on Environmental Data](#)
- [Scenario: Firenze Smart City Control Room](#)
- [Scenario: Mobile & Web App: Toscana Where What ... Km4City, Toscana in a Snap](#)
- [Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on User Behaviour](#)
- [Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on User Behaviour](#)



Scenariious

- [Data Analytic: Origin Destination Matrices, Algorithms and tools](#)
- [Data Analytic: Traffic Flow Reconstruction](#)
- [Data Analytic: in general, and the cases of Antwerp and Helsinki](#)
- [Data Analytic: Predicting Air Quality](#)
- [Data Analytic: Analyzing Public Transportation Offer wrt Mobility Demand](#)

Tech Overview

- <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>



Technical Overview

From: DINFO dept of University of Florence, with its
DISIT Lab, <https://www.disit.org> with its Snap4City solution

Snap4City:

- Web page: <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>

Contact Person: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

- o Phone: +39-335-5668674
- o LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/paolo-nesi-849ba51/>
- o Twitter: <https://twitter.com/paolonesi>
- o FaceBook: <https://www.facebook.com/paolo.nesi2>

Development

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf>



Development Life-Cycle

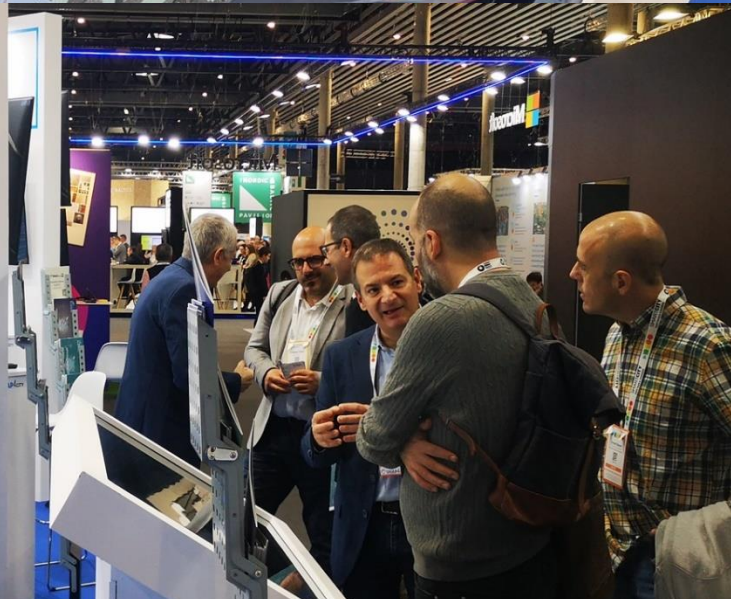
<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf>

From Snap4City:

- We suggest you to read the **TECHNICAL OVERVIEW**:
 - <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>
- <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://www.snap4solutions.org>
- <https://www.snap4industry.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandq>

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

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DINFO dept of University of Florence,
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy
Phone: +39-335-5668674



SMARTCITY
 EXPO WORLD CONGRESS
 7 - 9 NOVEMBER 2023



PAVILLON 1 - STAND D 100



2020



- Smart Tourism
- 6 Pilots
- Data Analytics
- Extended platform



- Smart Mobility
- PISA, PUMS
- Living lab



Km4City 1.6.7

Smart Ambulance (2021-22)



2021

PC4City (2020-21)
Monitoring Terrain



CAPÉLON

- Smart Light
- Sweden

Enterprise (2021-22)
Industry 4.0

Almafluida
Industry 4.0 (2021-22)

AMPERE (2021-22)
Industry 4.0

SYN-RG-AI
SmartCity



uni.systems
SmartCity, 2021-23



AXIS collab
SmartCity

2022



Asymmetrica
Smart City, 2022-23



Italferr, Smart City



Contract, 2022-23

2023



Contract, 2022-23



2022-2023



Security and Risk



CN MOST, 2022-26

EI THE, 2022-26

G. Agile, 2021-23



2023-26



Merano, smart light

OceanRace,
Genova, AWS

Cuneo,
smart city



Rhodes,
smart city

2024



TOURISMO



TOP



Be smart in a SNAP!



SMARTCITY

EXPO WORLD CONGRESS

7-9 November 2023, Barcelona, Spain

Visit Snap4City in Hall 1

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Università degli Studi di Firenze - School of Engineering

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DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

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DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
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AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB